

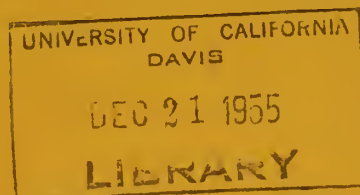
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STATE OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MARINE GEOLOGY AND
OCEANOGRAPHY, CALIFORNIA COAST

SPECIAL REPORT 44

1955



DIVISION OF MINES
FERRY BUILDING, SAN FRANCISCO

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15. Photogeologic interpretation using photogrammetric dip calculations, by D. H. Elliott. 1952. 21 pp., 9 figs. Price 50¢.
16. Geology of the Shasta King mine, Shasta County, California, by A. R. Kinkel, Jr., and Wayne E. Hall. 1951. 11 pp., 3 pls., 4 figs. Price 50¢.
17. Suggestions for exploration at New Almaden quicksilver mine, California, by Edgar H. Bailey. 1952. 4 pp., 1 pl. Price 25¢.
18. Geology of the Whittier-La Habra area, Los Angeles County, California, by Charles J. Kundert. 1952. 22 pp., 3 pls., 19 figs. Price 50¢.
19. Geology and ceramic properties of the Ione formation, Buena Vista area, Amador County, California, by Joseph A. Pask and Mort D. Turner. 1952. 39 pp., 4 pls., 24 figs. Price 75¢.
20. Geology of the Superior talc area, Death Valley, California, by Lauren A. Wright. 1952. 22 pp., 1 pl., 15 figs. Price 50¢.
21. Geology of Burrup Ridge, northwestern Santa Ana Mountains, California, by James F. Richmond. 1952. 1 pl., 11 figs. Price 50¢.
22. Geology of Las Trampas Ridge, Berkeley Hills, California, by Cornelius K. Ham. 1952. 26 pp., 2 pls., 20 figs. Price 75¢.
23. Exploratory wells drilled outside of oil and gas fields in California to December 31, 1950, by Gordon B. Oakeshott, Lewis T. Braun, Charles W. Jennings, and Ruth Wells. 1952. 77 pp., 1 pl., map. Price, map and report, \$1.25; map alone, \$1.
24. Geology of the Lebec quadrangle, California, by John C. Crowell. 1952. 23 pp., 2 pls., 10 figs. Price 75¢.
25. Rocks and structure of the Quartz Spring area, northern Panamint Range, California, by James F. McAllister. 1952. 38 pp., 3 pls., 13 figs. Price 75¢.
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27. Alkali-aggregate reaction in California concrete aggregates, by Richard Merriam. 1953. 10 pp., 12 figs. Price 35¢.
28. Geology of the Mammoth mine, Shasta County, California, by A. R. Kinkel, Jr., and Wayne E. Hall. 1952. 15 pp., 9 pls., 5 figs. Price 75¢.
29. Geology and ore deposits of the Afterthought mine, Shasta County, California, by John P. Albers. 1953. 18 pp., 6 pls., 9 figs. Price 75¢.
30. Geology of the southern part of the Quail quadrangle, California, by Charles W. Jennings. 1953. 18 pp., 2 pls., 16 figs. Price 75¢.
31. Geology of the Johnston Grade area, San Bernardino County, California, by Robert Barton Guillou. 1953. 18 pp., 1 pl., 19 figs. Price 75¢.
32. Geological investigations of strontium deposits in southern California, by Cordell Durrell. 1953. 48 pp., 9 pls., 12 figs. Price \$1.25.
33. Geology of the Griffith Park area, Los Angeles County, California, by George J. Neuerberg. 1953. 29 pp., 1 pl., 15 figs. Price 50¢.
34. Geology of the Santa Rosa lead mine, Inyo County, California, by Edward M. MacKevett. 1953. 9 pp., 2 pls., 3 figs. Price 50¢.
35. Tungsten deposits of Madera, Fresno, and Tulare Counties, California, by Konrad B. Krauskopf. 1953. 83 pp., 4 pls., 52 figs. Price \$1.25.
36. Geology of the Palen Mountains gypsum deposit, Riverside County, California, by Richard A. Hoppin. 1954. 25 pp., 1 pl., 32 figs., frontis. Price 75¢.
37. Rosamond uranium prospect, Kern County, California, by George W. Walker. 1953. 8 pp., 5 figs. Price 25¢.
38. Geology of the Silver Lake talc deposits, San Bernardino County, California, by Lauren A. Wright. 1954. 30 pp., 4 pls., 18 figs. Price \$1.00.
39. Barite deposits near Barstow, San Bernardino County, California, by Cordell Durrell. 1954. 8 pp., 4 pls., 1 fig. Price 50¢.
40. Geology and mineral deposits of the Calaveritas quadrangle, Calaveras County, California, by Lorin D. Clark. 1954. 23 pp., 2 pls., 6 figs. Price \$1.75.
41. Geology of the Angels Camp and Sonora quadrangles, Calaveras and Tuolumne Counties, California, by John H. Eric, Arvid A. Stromquist, and C. Melvin Swinney. 1954. 55 pp., 4 pls., 21 figs. Price \$3.75.
42. Geology and mineral deposits in the Ubehebe Peak quadrangle, Inyo County, California, by James F. McAllister. 1955. 64 pp., 3 pls., 26 figs. Price \$2.00.
43. Geology of a portion of the Elsinore fault zone, California, by John F. Mann Jr. ---- pp., 2 pls., 5 figs. Price 75¢.
44. Bibliography of marine geology and oceanography, California Coast, by Richard D. Terry. 146 pp., 2 figs. Price 75¢.

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SAN FRANCISCO

SPECIAL REPORT 44

AUGUST 1955

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MARINE GEOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY, CALIFORNIA COAST

By RICHARD D. TERRY



Price 75 cents

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MARINE GEOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY, CALIFORNIA COAST *

BY RICHARD D. TERRY

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INTRODUCTION

The general fields covered by this bibliography include: sedimentation, submarine topography, beach erosion and its control, marine engineering problems, coastal sand dunes, tideland petroleum developments, marine geophysics (including seismology and tsunamis), salt water intrusion, physical and chemical oceanography. References on marine biology and meteorology have been restricted to those which mention biology and meteorology in a discussion of other oceanographic problems. For example, plankton have a profound effect upon the chemistry of sea water and to some extent upon the physical characteristics (i.e. transparency). In addition, plankton contribute to bottom sediments and often make major physical-chemical changes in sediments after deposition. Burrowing, boring, and fouling organisms likewise are of interest, so a few selected references on these have been included. Marine terraces are a marine geological problem and, therefore, have been included; however, no general references on coastal geology have been cited. Geology and paleontology of the various offshore islands of California and Mexico are included as they are frequently used in submarine geological interpretations.

In addition to the restriction of certain topics discussed above, references to other branches of science closely allied to marine geology and oceanography which are covered incompletely include: terrestrial magnetism, coastal engineering, and tideland petroleum developments. Perhaps hundreds of references exist in numerous engineering and petroleum periodicals, but are not included because only a few important articles occur amidst hundreds of pages of notes, news stories, popular accounts, and advertising.

* University of Southern California, Allan Hancock Contribution. No. 154. Manuscript submitted for publication January, 1955.

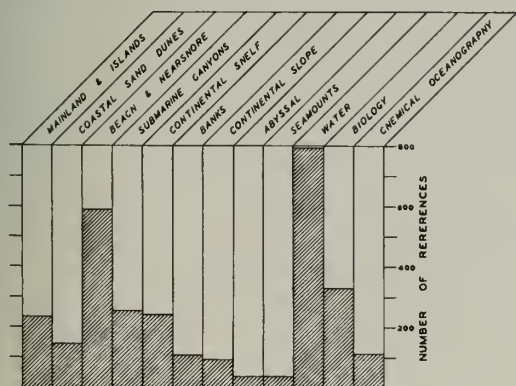


FIGURE 1.

Figure 1 shows the distribution of references concerning major environments. In general, the number of references decreases as the depth of water in the environments increases. The number of references on chemical oceanography comprise only a small percentage of the bibliography and there is reason to believe that the lack of references is due to the relatively small amount of research in this field. Figure 2 shows the distribution of references for each year. It is apparent that a slightly increasing number of articles was published each year up to about 1920, after which the number of references increased rapidly, excepting during World War II. The sharp rise can be attributed partly to the development of sonic sounding equipment in the early 1920's.

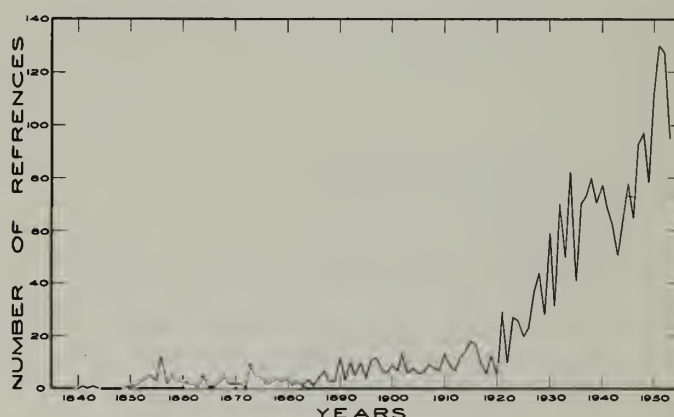


FIGURE 2.

If the titles of references are the only basis for inclusion or exclusion in a bibliography, a large number of references will probably be overlooked. In order to get an indication of the number of references that would be missed by using titles as the criteria for inclusion in this bibliography, 648 references from nine journals were systematically scanned and placed in three categories as follows: (1) Approximately 37.3 percent of the references had titles containing information that related directly to the region covered by the bibliography, i.e., from the Oregon-Washington border to Central America and midway to the Hawaiian Islands; (2) more than half, or 53.6 percent, of the references had general titles that gave a hint of subjects which might apply to the region; however, each reference in this category had to be read or scanned in order to determine if the reference should be included; and (3) approximately 9.1 percent of the titles gave no indication whatsoever of the region covered and would have been missed. An evaluation of these titles could have been attained only through checking reference citation, through accidental re-discovery, or through a systematic search of the literature.

This bibliography was compiled by a systematic check of a few selected key journals. In addition, countless other books, indexes, bibliographies, theses, reprints, library card files, and unpublished data were checked.

The following is a list of serials that were systematically checked; that is, each page was scanned, regardless of the titles of articles. The list does *not* include hundreds of volumes of other periodicals, etc., that were only partially scanned.

American Association of Petroleum Geologists Bulletin
Allan Hancock Foundation, University of Southern California, publications and contributions.
American Journal of Science (1900-1954)
Association d'Océanographie Physique, Union Géodésique et Géophysique Internationale, Procès-Verbaux
California Academy of Sciences, Proceedings and Transactions.
Deep-Sea Research
Ecological Monographs
Geological Society of America, Bulletins and Proceedings
Journal du Conseil pour l'Exploration de la Mer
Journal of Geology
Journal of Geomorphology
Journal of Marine Research
Journal of Sedimentary Petrology
National Research Council Bulletins
National Research Council Treatise on Marine Ecology as Related to Paleontology
National Research Council Treatise on Sedimentation
Pacific Discovery
Pacific Science Congress Proceedings (1st to 6th conference)
Proceedings on Coastal Engineering (1st to 3rd conference)
Scripps Institution of Oceanography, Bulletins, Reports, and contributions
Shore and Beach
Theses:
California Institute of Technology
Scripps Institution of Oceanography
Stanford University
University of California, Berkeley
University of California, Los Angeles
University of Southern California
University of California, Berkeley, Fluid Mechanics Laboratory
University of California Publications in Geography
University of California Publications in Geology
U. S. Army, Corps of Engineers, Beach Erosion Board Bulletin and Technical Memoranda.
U. S. Navy, Office of Naval Research, Pasadena, reports

While it is difficult to determine the degree of completeness of a bibliography, it is believed that the approximately 2500 references listed in the bibliography probably comprise more than 95 percent of the *most important published* references on marine geology, and physical and chemical oceanography.

The style used for reference citation in this volume is that recommended by the U. S. Geological Survey. When the same reference has been published more than once, the references have been combined and listed under the earliest citation. All subjects in the cross-index are then cited under the earliest date. Foreign abstracts or reviews of American articles previously published in the United States have not, as a rule, been cited in the bibliography.

An asterisk (*) following references indicates that the reference was not indexed or was only partially indexed, generally because the references were not located, were too long, or were added just before press time. No attempt was made to index books as they have such a large amount of general information. A total of many weeks was spent away from the Los Angeles region in an endeavor to locate references not in this area; however, even this was not sufficient to check all references.

In the accompanying index, marine geological subjects have been placed under one or more geographical locations, such as: Abyssal, Bank, Basin, Beach and Near-shore, Coastal Sand Dunes etc. Thus, if an article dis-

cussed "Banks", various sediment and rock types were listed under "Bank". Obviously, many of the references were extremely long and discussed a great number of subjects, some geographically, some in a general manner, while others gave locations by latitude and longitude. In such cases the topics were listed directly after the general subject or under the primary location. As a general rule, various sediment and rock types listed in the "Cross-Index" refer only to bottom material existing on the sea floor within the region covered by the bibliography. Thus, sediments and rocks of the inland or islands are not indexed; however, mineralogy and various sediment types are included for coastal sand dunes and beaches.

As a whole, the index obviously is not completely detailed, however, in some cases it probably is too complete. For example, sometimes Currents, Waves, and various sediment types have been listed when these subjects were only casually mentioned in the article.

Because bibliographies on marine geology and oceanography have been compiled for several other regions of the world, this bibliography has been restricted to the California Coast and adjacent regions. Every bibliography and major source of marine geologic and oceanographic information examined during the compilation of this bibliography has been listed in the section on "Other Bibliographies and Source Material". Several of the most important books on marine geology and oceanography also are listed in this section. In addition, as an aid toward locating unpublished or only sparsely distributed reports and data, a list of suggested sources of information has been included in this section. Additional information may be located by contacting individuals or organizations carrying out marine research or work having to do with the ocean and adjacent inland waters. It is suggested that where specific information is sought for a local region, local sources will have more information than will more distant ones.

Acknowledgments. This bibliography is made possible largely through the aid given by the Allan Hancock Foundation of the University of Southern California and Professor K. O. Emery. The Allan Hancock Foundation gave financial assistance and time from other duties in order to work on the bibliography on a more or less full-time basis. Dr. Emery not only suggested the bibliography and guided the compiler throughout, but also gave access to his own personal library and contributed scores of obscure references.

Special thanks must go to Drs. T. Clements and O. L. Bandy for their assistance. Mrs. Dorothy M. Halmos, Miss Mary E. Pippin and Mr. Morris Polan, Librarians of the Allan Hancock Foundation Library of Marine Biology and Oceanography, made every effort to aid in the location of references and helped in many ways in the development of this bibliography. Mr. H. C. Stone of Doheny Library of the University of Southern California, and the Librarians of Stanford University and Scripps Institute of Oceanography also helped locate many references. Appreciation is also expressed to Mr. W. J. Herron, Jr., U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Los Angeles District; Dr. J. W. Johnson of the University of California at Berkeley; and Dr. J. B. Loefer of the Office of Naval Research in Pasadena, for making unpublished material available.

My wife, Mary, aided me in many ways during the long period required to compile this volume.

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- Concentration of Sediments in the Surf Zone (See also: Beach Cycles, Littoral Drift, Rip Currents, Suspended Sediments, Transport of Sediments):** Grant, U. S., 1943; Handin, J. W., 1949; LaFond, E. C., 1939b; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Munk, W. H., 1949b; Shepard, F. P., 1942a, 1950c, 1950f, 1950g; Shepard, F. P., Emery, K. O. and LaFond, E. C., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and LaFond, E. C., 1940, 1942; Watts, G. M. and Others, 1953
- Concrete:** Schaufele, H. J., 1951
- Concretions (See also: Barite, Manganese, Nodules, Oolites, Phosphorite):** Emery, K. O., 1945a, 1946b, 1950a, 1950d; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Galliher, E. W., 1933; Kemnitzner, L. E., 1933; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Lakes, A., 1903b; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1949b, 1950b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Wooster, W. S., 1951
- Condensation (See also: Fog, Meteorology):** Sverdrup, H. U., 1939c
- Conduction:** Goldberg, E. D., 1954 (electrical conductivity); Leipper, D. F., 1947; Lipman, C. B., 1929; McEwen, G. F., 1929, 1933, 1934a, 1937b; Mayor, A. G., 1922 (electrical conductivity); Moberg, E. C., 1928a, 1930c; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e (thermal conductivity); Sverdrup, H. U., 1938a
- Conglomerate (See also: Cobble Beach):** Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Clark, B. L., 1931; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R., and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Natland, M. L., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Landes, K. K., 1952a; McKee, E. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1935c, 1936f, 1941a, 1949b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Trask, P. D., 1931b; Uchupi, E., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1936, 1940; Willis, B., 1900
- Consolidation, Lithification:** Trask, P. D., 1931a; Trask, P. D. and Rolston, J. W., 1950b
- Continental Borderland:** Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Congressional
- Gibbs, R. E., 1900; Gilbert, G. K., 1917; Gola-berg, J., 1940; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Grant, U. S., 1944; Grant, U. S. and Sheppard, W. E., 1939; Griesbach, J. O., 1947; Gulliver, F. P., 1896; Hall, W. C., 1942; Handin, J. W., 1949, 1951; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holmes, L. C. and Pendleton, R. L., 1918; Hoover, J. W., 1932; Inman, D. L., 1949; Isaacs, J. D., 1945d, 1945k; Isaacs, J. D. and Bascom, W. N., 1947, 1949; Ives, R. L., 1951; James, E. L., 1950; Johnson, A. G., 1935, 1940c (as source of beach material), 1951; Johnson, J. W., 1949a; Keller, W. D., 1941, 1945; Kemnitzner, L. E., 1933; Kniffen, F. B., 1932; Krumbein, W. C., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1914; Lawson, J. S., 1862; Lawton, C. H., 1936; Leeds, C. T., 1936; Lian, H. M., 1952; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; McKee, E. D., 1953; McKee, R. and Scoth, H. A., 1941; McLaughlin, W. T. and Brown, R. L., 1943; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Marshall, W. C., 1934; Martens, J. H. C., 1939; Mason, M. A., 1950b; Melton, F. A., 1940; Mendenhall, W. C., 1905; Merriam, P. D., 1949; Messner, W. E., 1954; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Nelson, E. W., 1922; Nelson, J. W., Dean, W. C., Kocher, A. E., Watson, E. B. and Carpenter, E. J., 1920; Nelson, J. W., Zinn, C. J., Strahorn, A. T., Watson, E. B. and Dunn, J. E., 1919; Norris, R. M., 1951; Page, G. B., 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Stevens, R. E., 1954; Trask, P. D. and Scott, T., 1954; ZoBell, C. E., 1938
- Coastal Sand Dune Movement (See also: Wind Transport):** Blake, J., 1868a, 1868b; Cambell, M. R., 1915; Leeds, C. T., 1936 (wind blown sand, sand drift); Smith, W. D., 1933c
- Cobalt:** Goldberg, E. D., 1954; Lowenstam, H. A., 1954; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e
- Cobble Beach, Shingle Beach (See also: Beach Cusps, Gravel):** Anonymous, 1938a; Anderson, C. A., 1950; Ashley, G. H., 1896; Bartlett, W. A., 1852; Beach Erosion Board, 1948i, 1952a; California, University of, 1952a; Carsola, A. J., and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Cartwright, L. D., Jr., 1928; Clements, T. and Dana, S. W., 1944; Congressional Documents, 1938a, 1940a, 1942b, 1949f, 1953b; Cook, E. H., 1908; Couch, E. B., 1915; Davis, W. M., 1932; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941 (also beach conglomerate); Haase, L. G., 1926; Hall, W. C., 1938; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hoover, J. W., 1932a; Horton, D. F., 1948; Inman, D. L., 1953b; Isaacs, J. D. and Bascom, W. N., 1947; Johnson, D. W., 1910; Johnson, W. M., 1856; Krumbein, W. C., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1894; Leeds, C. T., 1916, 1936; McKee, E. D., 1953; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Martens, J. H. C., 1939; Mason, M. A., 1942; Norris, R. M., 1951; Paguirigan, F., 1941; Putnam, W. C., 1938; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Ritter, W. E., 1901; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1935d, 1938g, 1950b, 1950g; Smith, W. S. T., 1898; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Walters, L., 1953; Whitney, J. D., 1865; Willis, B., 1900 (beach conglomerate)
- Cobbles - see Gravel**
- Colloids, including Colloidal Sediments (See also: Precipitation of Sediments, various types of colloidal sediments):** Allen, W. E., 1941d; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1946b; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and

Documents, 1953b; Dietz, R. S., 1938, 1952a, 1952b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Eardley, A. J., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1952a; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Krynine, P. D., 1937; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Norris, R. M., 1951; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1937c, 1948c, 1951a; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a; Uchupi, E., 1954; Upson, J. E., 1951; Wisser, E., 1954

Continental Drift: Bucher, W. H., 1939; Gutenberg, B., 1936b; Ma, T. Y. H., 1952

Continental Shelf: Anonymous, 1938a, 1940d, 1946a, 1950b, 1952e, 1954j; Agassiz, A., 1905; Allen, W. E., 1923f, 1945; Anderson, F. M., 1896-1902; Armstrong, T. A., 1954; Bandy, O. L., 1953a; Beach Erosion Board, 1948h, 1948i, 1952b, 1954a; Belknap, G. E., 1874b; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Buffington, E. C., 1951, 1952; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Bullard, E. C., 1940; California, University of, 1954b; Chesterman, C. W., 1952; Clark, B. L., 1931; Clary, W. W., 1949; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W., et al, 1953; Crowell, J. C., 1947, 1952; Daly, R. A., 1939; Davidson, G., 1875a, 1875b, 1887, 1897; Davis, W. M., Putnam, W. C. and Richards, G. J., Jr., 1931; Defant, A., 1950a; Dietz, R. S., 1938, 1951 (continental terrace), 1952a, 1952b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a, 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Diller, J. S., 1902; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Dunkle, M. P., 1944, 1950; Eaton, J. E., 1932, 1943; Eaton, R. O., 1951; Emery, K. O., 1947b, 1947c, 1950c, 1951, 1952a, 1952b, 1954b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Gould, H., 1948; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Emmonds, S. F. and Merrill, G. P., 1894; Ewing, G. C., 1950c; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897, 1904; Fisher, R. L. and Mills, R., 1952; Fleming, R. H., 1937-1938; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Fox, D. L., 1937; Gale, H. S. and Others, 1932; Galliher, E. W., 1935a, 1935b; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Gorsline, D. G., 1954; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Gross, H. E., 1945; Gutenberg, B., 1941a; Handin, J. W., 1949; Handin, J. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1949; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hansen, H. A. and Pemberton, J. R., 1950; Hershey, O. H., 1902, 1903; Hill, R. T., 1928b; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Hobbs, W. H., 1921; Holway, R. S., 1905; Horner, P. L., 1950; Hughes, R. V., 1932; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950, 1953b; Jeffreys, H., 1934; Jenkins, O. P., 1943a; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; LaFond, E. C., Dietz, R. S. and Knauss, J. A., 1950; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Lawson, A. C., 1893a, 1893b, 1924, 1939, 1950; LeConte, J., 1891; Leeds, C. T., 1936; Littlehales, G. W., 1932a; Louderback, G. D., 1930; Lukens, R. R., 1933; McEwen, G. F., 1927; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Ma, T. Y. H., 1952; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Maxson, J. H., 1932; Meinesz, F. V. A., 1941; Miller, J. C., 1953; Miller, R. L., 1954; Mitchell, G. D., 1928; Moore, D. G., 1951; Mouton, M. W., 1952; Norris, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P., 1936a, 1939; Pardee, J. T., 1934; Patton, R. S., 1930; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Putnam, W. C., 1937b; Revelle, R., 1938, 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939a, 1939b, 1943; Richter, C. F., 1940; Richter, C. M., 1887; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Rothwell, W. T. J., 1946; Rude, G. T., 1934; Sanford, J. J., 1908; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i; Shaler, N. S., 1892, 1895; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1933a, 1933b, 1933c, 1934a, 1934b, 1935a, 1935e, 1937b, 1937d, 1937e, 1937f, 1937g, 1938f, 1939b, 1939d, 1940a, 1940c, 1940d, 1940e, 1941a, 1941b, 1942b, 1943a, 1947b, 1948c, 1949b, 1949c, 1949d, 1950e, 1951a, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949, 1951b;

Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1934, 1938; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Shuler, W. R., 1952; Smith, W. D., 1919, 1933a, 1933b, 1933c; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902; Sneddon, R., 1948; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a, 1940g, 1944b; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thompson, W. C., 1949; Toit, A. L., du., 1940; Trask, P. D., 1930, 1931b, 1939; Treasher, R. C., 1937; Udden, J. A., 1914; Updegraff, D. M., 1948; Upham, W., 1899; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Ward, H. A., 1952; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Wharton, M., 1948; Woodford, A. O., 1951; Woodring, W. P., 1938a; Woollard, G. P., 1951; ZoBell, C. E., 1938

Continental Shelf, Glaciation on: Davidson, G., 1875a; Shepard, F. P., 1932

Continental Shelf, Gradient, Slope: Anonymous, 1938a; Beach Erosion Board, 1952b; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; Lawson, A. C., 1893a, 1924, 1950; Leeds, C. T., 1936; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Moore, D. G., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P., 1936a, 1939; Putnam, W. C., 1937b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shuler, W. R., 1952; Smith, W. D., 1933c; Smith, W. S. T., 1900; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Continental Shelf, Origin:

Erosion (subaerial or submarine erosion, generally by waves and currents): Bucher, W. H., 1940; Davidson, G., 1875a; Dietz, R. S., 1951, 1952b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a and 1951b (also includes the continental slope); Eaton, R. O., 1951; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Lawson, A. C., 1893a; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Miller, J. C., 1953; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1949d, 1950e; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Smith, W. D., 1933b; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902

Sedimentation: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Bullard, E. C., 1940; Dietz, R. S., 1951, 1952b; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a and 1951b (also includes the continental slope); Eaton, R. O., 1951; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Miller, J. C., 1953; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Shepard, F. P., 1938f, 1940e, 1949d; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1945; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Smith, W. S. T., 1900

Structural, including faulting and warping: Bullard, E. C., 1940; Dietz, R. S., 1951, 1952b; Emery, K. O., 1950c; Lawson, A. C., 1924, 1939; Miller, J. C., 1953; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Shepard, F. P., 1940e; Toit, A. L. du., 1940 (also includes the continental slope)

Other: Davidson, G., 1875a; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a, 1951b; Eaton, R. O., 1951; Miller, J. C., 1953; Toit, A. L. du., 1940

Continental Shelf Profiles: Anonymous, 1938a; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; LaFond, E. C., Dietz, R. S. and Knauss, J. A., 1950; Lawson, A. C., 1924; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937 (insular shelf)

Continental Shelf, Width: Beach Erosion Board, 1948h, 1948i; Belknap, G. E., 1874b; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Dietz, H. W. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dunkle, M. B., 1950; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hansen, H. A. and Pemberton, J. R., 1950; Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1924, 1950; Leeds, C. T., 1936; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Miller, J. C., 1953; Moore, D. G., 1951; Pardee, J. T., 1934; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Sanford, J. J., 1908; Shepard, F. P., 1939b, 1940c; Shuler, W. R., 1952; Smith, W. D., 1933b; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902; Sneddon, R., 1948; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Wharton, M., 1948

Continental Slope: Beal, C. H., 1945; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Buffington, E. C., 1951, 1952; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Chesterman, C. W., 1952; Clements, T. and Emery,

- K. O., 1947; Cochrane, J. D. and Arthur, R. S., 1948; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Daly, R. A., 1939; Davis, W. M., 1933; Dietz, R. S., 1938, 1951, 1952a, 1952b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O., and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a, 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Diller, J. S., 1915; Eardley, A. J., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1948, 1950c, 1951, 1952b, 1953a, 1954a, 1954b, 1954d; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Fleming, R. H., 1937-1938; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hansen, H. A. and Pemberton, J. R., 1950; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Hill, R. T., 1928b; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holway, R. S., 1905; Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Lawson, A. C., 1924, 1939, 1950; Littlehales, G. W., 1932a, 1932b; Ma, T. Y. H., 1952; Maxson, J. H., 1932; Menard, H. W. and Dietz, R. S., 1951; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Raitt, R. W., 1949; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Sanford, J. J., 1908; Shaler, N. S., 1895; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1933a, 1934b, 1936c, 1936e, 1936f, 1937g, 1938f, 1938i, 1939b, 1940b, 1940c, 1940d, 1940e, 1941a, 1941c, 1943a, 1950e, 1951a, 1951b, 1951e, 1952a; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P., and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Stetson, H. C., 1939; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902; Sverdrup, H. U., 1940g; Toit, A. L. du., 1940; Trask, P. D., 1939; Trask, P. D. and Hammar, H. E., 1931; Udden, J. A., 1914; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Woodford, A. O., 1951; Wooster, W. S., 1951
- Continental Slope, Coarse Material at Break in Slope:**
Shepard, F. P., 1944d
- Continental Slope, Gradient:** Dietz, R. S., 1952b; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1950c; Inman, D. L., 1950; Lawson, A. C., 1924; Littlehales, G. W., 1932a, 1932b; Sanford, J. J., 1908; Shepard, F. P., 1941a; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Smith, W. S. T., 1900; Toit, A. L. du., 1940
- Continental Slope, Origin:**
Erosion: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a and 1951b (also includes the continental shelf)
Sedimentation: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Dietz, R. S., 1951 (also includes the continental shelf); Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a, 1951b; Emery, K. O., 1950c
Structural, including faulting and warping: Dietz, R. S., 1951, 1952b (also includes the continental shelf); Diller, J. S., 1915; Emery, K. O., 1950c; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Lawson, A. C., 1939, 1950; Shepard, F. P., 1940e; Toit, A. L. du., 1940
Other: Dietz, R. S., 1951; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951a, 1951b; Emery, K. O., 1950c
- Continental Terrace - see Continental Shelf**
- Convection, including Convection Currents:** Brongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; Bullock, F. W., 1933; Cummings, N. W., 1950; Ewing, G. C., 1950b; McEwen, G. F., 1916, 1929, 1933, 1937b, 1937-1938; Moberg, E. G., 1930b; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Rice, E. K., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938a, 1939b, 1944b; Sverdrup, H. U. and Allen, W. E., 1939 (connection layer); Uchupi, E., 1954 (convection layer)
- Convergence, Waves etc.:** Arthur, R. S., 1950; Burt, W. V. and Saur, J. F. T., Jr., 1948; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California, and U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950; Cochrane, J. D. and Arthur, R. S., 1948; Congressional Documents, 1953; Dawson, E. Y., 1952; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Ewing, G. C., 1950b, 1950c; Grant, U. S., 1946; Grant, U. S. and Shepard, F. P., 1946; Handin, J. W., 1951; Horrer, 1950; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1953a; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Munk, W. H., 1948; Munk, W. H. and Anderson, E. R., 1948; Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1947; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Peel, K. P., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953c; Shepard, F. P., 1949a, 1950b, 1950c, 1950g, 1951a, 1952a; Shepard, F. P. and Grant, U. S., 1947; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949, 1951a, 1951b; Shepard, F. P. and Sayner, D. B., 1953; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938a; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Williams, E. A. and Isaacs, J. D., 1952
- Cooling:** Jacobs, W. C., 1949; McEwen, G. F., 1934b; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938a, 1939c
- Copepods (See also: Plankton, Zooplankton):** Allen, W. E., 1920, 1923f, 1927c; Bigelow, H. B. and Leslie, M., 1930; Bush, J. B., 1930; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California, and U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Stanford University, Hopkins Marine Station, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, South Pacific Fisheries Investigation, University of California, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953; Dietz, R. S., 1948; Esterly, C. O., 1911, 1912, 1923, 1928b; Johnson, M. W., 1939a; Lewis, R. C., 1927; Mason, E. H., 1930; Moberg, E. G., 1925, 1928d; Murphy, H. E., 1924; Russell, F. S., 1934 (including composition of); Taylor, C. V. and Vaughan, T. W., 1934; Vaughan, T. W., 1934; ZoBell, C. E., 1942a
- Copper:** Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; Marks, G. W., 1938; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1939; ZoBell, C. E., 1939
- Coprolites:** Coe, W. R., 1945; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1948; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Fox, D. L., 1937, 1950; Fox, D. L. and Anderson, L. J., 1941; Fox, D. L., Updegraff, D. M., Novelli, G. D., 1944; Galliher, E. W., 1932, 1935a, 1935c; Phleger, F. B., 1951; Vaughan, T. W., 1933
- Coquina (See also: Carbonates, Limestone, Marl, Shells):**
Hall, J. V., Jr., 1952; McKee, E. D., 1953
- Coral Reefs - see Corals, Reefs**
- Corals:** Anonymous, 1942; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dietz, R. S., Menard, H. W., and Hamilton, E. L., 1954; Durham, J. W., 1942; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Stevenson, R. E., 1950; Fraser, C. McL., 1943; Haase, L. G., 1926; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hertlein, L. G. and Emerson, W. K., 1953; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Pease, W. H., 1868 (also coral sand); Shepard, F. P., 1932; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1945; Uchupi, E., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1930d, 1931, 1940
- Cores and Coring (See also: Dredging, Snapper Samples):**
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- Graywacke: Shumway, G. A., 1953
- Grazing: Emery, K. O., 1954a; Fleming, R. H., 1939a; Sverdrup, H. U. and Allen, W. E., 1939
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- Gullies especially on the Continental Slope: Benest, H., 1899; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Buffington, E. C., 1951 and 1952 (characteristics and origin); Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Dietz, R. S., 1952a, 1954; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; McEwen, G. F. and Staff, 1948; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; Thompson, W. C., 1949; Thompson, W. F. and Thompson, J. B., 1919; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Shepard, F. P., 1937b, 1941c (origin), 1943a, 1948d, 1952a
- Gypsum: Emery, K. O., 1950d
- Halogens (See also: Bromine, Chlorinity, Floride, Iodine): Bullock, F. W., 1933; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a
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- Harbor: Anonymous, 1906a, 1925b, 1938a, 1938b, 1940d, 1952f; Allen, W. B., 1932; Bascom, W. N., 1950b; Beach Erosion Board, 1942a, 1948a, 1948c, 1948e, 1948f, 1948g, 1948h, 1948i, 1948j, 1949a, 1951, 1952a, 1954a, 1954e; Blinn, F. S., 1928; Broshous, C. R., 1938; Bruff, S. C., 1946; Bullock, F. W., 1933; Caldwell, J. M., 1950; California Department of Public Health, 1951; California, University of, 1952a, 1954a, 1954b; Chace, B. W., 1953; Colden, C. J., 1926; Congressional Documents, 1880b, 1880c, 1897, 1908a, 1908e, 1908g, 1908h, 1909, 1910, 1926, 1934b, 1938a, 1938b, 1938c, 1938d, 1940a, 1940b, 1940c, 1940d, 1940e, 1940f, 1941, 1942a, 1942b, 1942c, 1943, 1949a, 1949b, 1949c, 1949d, 1949e, 1949f, 1949-1950a, 1949-1950b, 1953a; Darrow, W. E., 1942; Davidson, G., 1884; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Eaton, R. O., 1951; Ewing, G. C., 1950c; Fries, A. A., 1912; Gillette, C. E., 1905; Gilluly, J. and Grant, U. S., 1947; Grant, U. S., 1938; Handin, J. W., 1949; Harts, W. W., 1901, 1911; Harvey, D. R., 1928; Hawgood, H., 1914; Hickson, R. E. and Rodolf, F. W., 1951; Hoover, J. W., 1932a; Horton, D. F., 1948; Hough, J. L., 1942; Hudson, R. Y. and Moore, L. F., 1951; Hughes, R. T., 1947; Isaacs, J. D., 1948; Isaacs, J. D. and Bascom, W. N., 1947; Johnson, A. G., 1940, 1951; Johnson, J. W., 1948a, 1948d; Kaplan, K. and Pape, H. E., Jr., 1951; Kelton, E. C., 1940; Kenyon, E. C., Jr., 1951; Knapp, R. T. and Vanoni, V. A., 1945; Lapsley, W. W., 1937; Lawton, C. H., 1936; Leeds, C. T., 1915, 1936; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Los Angeles County

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- Heating:** Jacobs, W. C., 1942 and 1943 (heat exchange), 1949; LaFond, E. C., 1939a, 1940; McEwen, G. F., 1950; Sverdrup, H. U., 1937-1938, 1938a, 1939c, 1940g (heat budget)
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- Abyssal:** Koczy, F. F., 1954
- Bank:** Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Dana, S. W., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1948; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Uchupi, E., 1954
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- Helium:** Piggot, C. S. and Urry, W. D., 1942; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1951b
- Holdfasts:** Andrews, H. L., 1945; Couch, E. B., 1915; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Ritter, W. E., 1902; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Trask, P. D., 1939
- Hooks - see Cuspate Forelands**
- Horst (See also: Submarine Topography):** Koczy, F. F., 1954
- Hydration - see Temperature of Hydration and Dehydration**
- Hydrogen:** Fox, D. L. and Anderson, L. J., 1941; Galliher, E. W., 1933; Rosenfeld, W. D., 1948; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1950, 1951a, 1951b; Trask, P. D., 1939; ZoBell, C. E., 1939, 1942b, 1944, 1946b, 1946-1947, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1949, 1950
- Hydrogen Ion Concentration - see pH**
- Hydrogen Sulfide (See also: Gases, Hydrogen, Iron, Iron Sulfides, Pyrite, Sulfur):** Brongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; California Department of Fish and Game, 1951; California Department of Public Health, 1951; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1946b; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fox, D. L. and Anderson, L. J., 1941; Fox, D. L., Updegraff, D. M. and Novelli, G. D., 1944; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c; Hoots, H. W., 1943; Horonjeff, R. and Patrick, D. A., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Louderback, G. D., 1940; McKee, E. D., 1953; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Miller, R. C., Ramage, W. D. and Lazier, E. L., 1928; Moore, D. G., 1951; Moulton, G. F., 1928; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Revelle, R., 1939b, 1941, 1950; Rittenberg, S. C., 1940; San Diego Regional Water Pollution Control Board, 1952; Shepard, F. P., 1951a; Shepard, F. P., Inman, D. L. and Fisher, R. L., 1951; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1950, 1951a, 1951b; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Stevenson, R. E. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a, 1940d; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1939; Trask, P. D. and Scott, T., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Wright, R., 1937; ZoBell, C. E., 1938, 1939, 1942a, 1942b, 1946, 1946-1947, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1950; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1942
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- Hydroxides - see Iron Oxides**
- Igneous Rocks (See also: Rock and various rock types):**
- Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Clements, T. and Dana, S. W., 1944; Davis, W. M., Putnam, W. C. and Richards, G. L., Jr., 1931; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1946b, 1948; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Kew, W. S. W., 1928; Moore, D. G., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937; Shumway, G. A., 1953;

- Uchupi, E., 1954
- Ignition Loss: Trask, P. D., 1927b; Putnam, J. A., Bermel, K. J. and Johnson, J. W., 1947
- Imbrication: Emery, K. O. and Stevenson, R. E., 1950
- Insoluble Residue (See also: Heavy Minerals): Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1946b, 1948; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Shepard, F. P., 1949b
- Insolution: Fleming, R. H. and Revelle, R., 1939
- Interflow i.e. turbidity currents (See also: Bottom Flow, Turbidity Currents): Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951
- Instrumentation: Bascom, W. N., 1948a; Beach Erosion Board, 1952b; California, University of, 1954a; Colbert, L. O., 1939; Fox, L. S., 1930 (diving); O'Brien, M. P. and Johnson, J. W., 1947; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952h; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c, 1939a; U. S. Bureau of Fisheries, 1921
- Biological Instrumentation: Allen, W. E., 1928d, 1930a, 1940a, 1940d; Bullock, F. M., 1933; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950; Coe, W. R. and Allen, W. E., 1937; Rittenberg, S. C., 1940; ZoBell, C. E., 1947d; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1934b, 1942
- Marine Geological Instrumentation: Anonymous, 1939; Armstrong, T. A., 1954; Atwill, E. R., 1942; Bascom, W. N., 1950a; Beach Erosion Board, 1944b, 1949c; California, University of, 1945; Dietz, R. S., 1954; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1939, 1941; Emery, K. O. and Gould, H. R., 1948; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Fisher, R. L., and Mills, R., 1952; Folsom, R. G., 1944; Fox, L. S., 1930; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Isaacs, J. D., 1945a, 1945f; LaFond, E. C., 1939b; LaFond, E. C., Dietz, R. S. and Knauss, J. A., 1950; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F., Hamilton, E. L., Moore, D. G., Shumway, G., Silverman, M. and Stewart, H. B., 1954; Raitt, R. W., 1954; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Rittenberg, S. C., 1940; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i; Shepard, F. P., 1938b, 1940e, 1947a, 1948d, 1949b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1945; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R., Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938; Trask, P. D., 1927a; Varney, F. M. and Redwine, L. E., 1937; Warner, S. E., 1946a, 1946b, 1947; Watts, G. M. and Others, 1953; Wilson, G. M., 1946
- Oceanographic Instrumentation: Bascom, W. N., 1947b, 1947e, 1948b; Beach Erosion Board, 1949b, 1949c; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950; California, University of, 1945; Chinn, A. J., 1949; Dyk, K. and Swainson, O. W., 1953; Everest, F. A., Young, R. W., and Johnson, M. W., 1948; Folsom, R. G., 1944c, 1945a, 1945b, 1945c, 1948a, 1948b, 1949; Forrest, D. R., 1950; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Gerhardt, J. R. and Jehn, K. H., 1954; Goldberg, E. D., Baker, M. and Fox, D. L., 1952; Gorgy, S., Rakestraw, H. W. and Fox, D. L., 1948 (chemical); Hughes, R. T., 1946; Inman, D. L. and Quinn, W. H., 1952; Isaacs, J. D. and Wiegel, R. L., 1950; Iversen, H. W., 1945; Johnson, J. W., 1948b, 1948c; Knapp, R. T., 1952; Lesser, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P. and Johnson, J. W., 1947; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1943; Scanlon, T. S., Jr. and Osborn, P., 1950; Schneider, W. A., 1954; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1950g, 1951g, 1953b; 1953c, 1953g; Shepard, F. P., Emery, K. O. and LaFond, E. C., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949; Shepard, F. P. and LaFond, E. C., 1940; Snodgrass, F. E., 1951, 1952, 1954; Sverdrup, H. U., 1940d; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1943a; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932 (chemical); Tibby, R. B., 1937a; Wiegel, R. L., 1948; U. S. Commission of Fish and Fisheries, 1898; Young, R. T., Jr., 1939, 1943; Young, R. T., Jr. and Gordon, R. D., 1939
- Insular Shelf (See also: Continental Shelf): Beach Erosion Board, 1948h; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Dana, S. W., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1947c; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F., Hamilton, E. L., Moore, D. G., Shumway, G., Silverman, M. and Stewart, H. B., 1954; Miller, J. C., 1953; Norris, R. M., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1941a; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P., Grant, U. S. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937; Smith, W. S. T., 1897; Stock, C., 1935; Uchupi, E., 1954; Wrath, W. F., 1938
- Internal Waves: California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950; Crowell, J. C., 1947; Defant, A., 1950a, 1950b; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Ewing, G. C., 1950a, 1950b; Fleming, R. H., 1937-1938; Gilbert, J. Y. and Allen, W. E., 1943; LaFond, E. C., 1949; Leipper, D. F., 1950; Menard, H. W., 1952; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Munk, W. H., 1940, 1941; Revelle, R., 1939b, 1950; Rudnick, P. and Cochran, J. D., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1950g; Shepard, F. P., 1941a, 1949d; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Skogseberg, T., 1936; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939c, 1940f; Ufford, C. W., 1947a, 1947b, 1947c
- Interstitial Sedimentation (See also: Sedimentation): Calliher, E. W., 1935c
- Interstitial Water and Water Content of Sediments: Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W., et al., 1953; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1941; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Trask, P. D., 1927a, 1927b, 1932a, 1939; Trask, P. D. and Wu, C. C., 1930b; ZoBell, C. E., 1938, 1942a, 1942b
- Abyssal: Dill, R. F., 1952; Revelle, R., 1937a, 1937b; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e
- Basin: Emery, K. O., 1950e; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1951, 1952; Revelle, R., 1950 (Gulf of California); Rittenberg, S. C., 1940 (Gulf of California); Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954; Trask, P. D., 1931a, 1931b
- Bays, Estuaries, Lagoon, Mud Flat, Salt Marsh: Cox, L. C., 1949; Emery, K. O., 1950d; Hinde, H. P., 1952; Petracek, F. J., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, C., 1951; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Stevenson, R. E., and Emery, K. O., 1951; Trask, P. D. and Rolston, J. W., 1950b
- Beach and Nearshore: Emery, K. O., 1945a; Emery, K. O. and Foster, J. F., 1948; Emery, K. O. and Gale, J. F., 1951; Emery, K. O. and Stevenson, R. E., 1950; Grant, U. S., 1946; Krumbein, W. C., 1950; Palmer, R. H., 1928; Stump, R. S. and Bascom, W. N., 1947
- Coastal Sand Dunes: Olsson-Seffer, P., 1908, 1910a; Purser, E. A., 1936
- Continental Shelf: Dill, R. F., 1952; Fox, D. L., 1937; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951
- Iodine (See also: Halogens): Evans, R. D., Kipp, A. F. and Moberg, E. G., 1938; McEwen, G. F., 1934a; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1939; Vaughan, T. W., 1940
- Ionium - see Radioactivity
- Iron (See also: Beach Placers, Black Sands, Heavy Minerals, Iron Oxides and Hydroxides, Iron Sulfides, Limonite, Magnetic Minerals, Mineralogy, Pyrite, Sulfur): Anonymous, 1954m; Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; Brongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; Cartwright, L. D. Jr., 1928; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1952a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Fleming, R. H., 1938a; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c, 1937; Goldberg, E. D., 1952, 1954; Goldberg, E. D., Walker, T. J. and Whisenand, A., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; Koe, K. B., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1950; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Lipman, C. B., 1929; McEwen, G. F., 1934a; Messner, W. E., 1954; Moulton, G. F., 1928;

- Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Piggot, C. S., 1932, 1944; Revelle, R., 1935, 1937a, 1937b, 1950; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Rotschi, H., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1951a; Stanton, T. E., Jr., 1938; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Sverdrup, H. U., 1940d, 1940e; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1939; Updegraff, D. M., 1948; Vaughan, T. W., 1935a; Wright, R., 1937; ZoBell, C. E., 1935, 1936, 1939, 1941, 1942a, 1942b, 1943, 1946b, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1950; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936 (deposition of iron)
- Iron Oxides and Hydroxides** (See also: Iron, Limonite): Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935c; Goldberg, E. D., 1954; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e; Stanton, T. E., Jr., 1938; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1935a; Wright, R., 1937
- Iron Sulfides** including Melnikovite, Hydrotroilite (See also: Pyrite, Sulfur): Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935c; Louderback, G. D., 1940; McKee, E. D., 1953; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Revelle, R., 1950; Sisler, F. D., 1949; Sisler, R. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1950, 1951; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Stevenson, R. E. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Sverdrup, H. U., 1940d; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thompson, T. G., and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1939; Vaughan, T. W., 1935a; Wright, R., 1937; ZoBell, C. E., 1935, 1939, 1942a, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1950
- Isostasy:** Daly, R. A., 1934, 1939; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Hodge, E. T., 1934; Lawson, A. C., 1924, 1939, 1948; Menard, H. W. and Dietz, R. S., 1951; Woollard, G. P., 1951
- Jetties** - see Engineering
- Joints (on Rocky Coasts)** - see Minor Features, Rocky Coasts
- Jurassic:** Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1948; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937
- Lagoon** (See also: Bay, Embayment, Estuary, Harbor, Marsh, Reefs, Salt Marsh, Swamp, Tide Flat): Anonymous, 1940d; Alden, J., 1852; Anderson, C. A., 1950; Arnold, J. L., 1928; Atwill, E. R., 1942; Bache, A. D., 1862; Bascom, W. N., 1946b; Beach Erosion Board, 1948h; Blake, W. P., 1856; Bruff, S. C., 1946; Clark, A., 1933; Clark, W. O., 1915; Congressional Documents, 1940a; Daly, R. A., 1934; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Davidson, G., 1856, 1897; Dawson, E. Y., 1952; Diller, J. S., 1903; Emery, K. O., 1950d; Fraser, C. McL., 1943; Gislén, T., 1943; Goldberg, J., 1940; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Grant, U. S. and Sheppard, W. E., 1934; Handin, J. W., 1949; Handin, J. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1949; Hertlein, L. G. and Emerson, W. K., 1953; Howard, A. D., 1951; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950, 1953b; Ives, R. L., 1951; Johnson, J. W., 1949a; Kenyon, E. C., Jr., 1951; Lawson, A. C., 1893a, 1894, 1914; Lee, C. H., 1941; Leeds, C. T., 1915; Leyboldt, H., 1941b; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; McKee, E. D., 1953; McOuatt, H. W., 1951; Merrill, F. J. H., 1917; Michael, E. L., 1921; Miller, H. E. and Nausbaum, I., 1952; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Natland, M. L., 1933a; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Nelson, E. W., 1922; Nelson, J. W., Zinn, C. J., Stahorn, A. T., Watson, E. B. and Dunn, J. E., 1919; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Norris, R. M., 1951, 1952; Page, G. B., 1950; Pardee, J. T., 1934; Patrick, D. A., 1950; Pease, W. H., 1868; Rankin, W. D., 1931; Revelle, R., 1950; Rothwell, W. T., Jr., 1946; Sanchez, P. C., 1934c; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953c; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1950c, 1952b; Shepard, F. P., Inman, D. L. and Fisher, R. L., 1951; Shuler, W. R., 1951; Smith, W. D., 1933c; Somers, P., 1952; Soper, E. K., 1938; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Storie, R. E. and Carpenter, E. J., 1929; Trask, P. D., 1939, 1952a; Trowbridge, W. P., 1856b; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Veach, J. A., 1859; Weaver, C. E., 1949; ZoBell, C. E., 1939; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1942
- Lamination, Stratification** (See also: Graded Bedding, Sand Layers): Atwill, E. R., 1942; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1945a, 1950d; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1941; Emery, K. O. and Natland, M. L., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Stevenson, R. E., 1950; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Fox, L. S., 1930; Galliher, E. W., 1935a, 1935c; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1953b; Kuenen, Ph. H. and Menard, H. W., 1952; Lang, H., 1916; Louderback, G. D., 1920, 1940; McKee, E. D., 1935, 1953; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Martens, J. H. C., 1939; Moore, D. G., 1951; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Olsson-Seffer, P., 1908; Page, G. B., 1950; Palmer, R. H., 1928; Phleger, F. B., 1951; Piggot, C. S., 1944; Reed, R. D., 1930b; Revelle, R., 1939, 1950; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e; Shepard, F. P., 1941a, 1949b, 1951d; Shepard, F. P., Inman, D. L. and Fisher, R. L., 1951; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Sinnott, A. 1941; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thompson, W. O., 1933, 1937; Trask, P. D., 1931b; Trask, P. D. and Scott, T., 1954; Woodford, A. O., 1951; ZoBell, C. E., 1938, 1942b, 1944, 1946b; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936
- Land Bridges**, i.e., former land bridges connecting the Channel Islands to the mainland: Bruff, S. C., 1946; Cockerell, T. D. A., 1938b; Chaney, R. W. and Mason, H. L., 1934; Dunkle, M. B., 1950; Emiliani, C. and Epstein, S., 1953; Goodyear, W. A., 1890; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Norris, R. M., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1948c, 1949e; Stock, C., 1936; Stock, C. and Furlong, E. L., 1928
- Landslides** - see Submarine Slumping; Submarine Canyons, origin of
- Lead:** Piggot, C. S. and Urry, W. D., 1942; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Trask, P. D., 1939
- Legal, beaches** unless otherwise noted. (See also: Tidelands): Anonymous, 1933c, 1941b, 1944a; Alexander, A. H., 1936; Barnes, A. J., 1937; Beach Erosion Board, 1939, 1948i, 1954a, 1954c; Bingham, J. W., 1938 (fisheries); Blodgett, R. M., 1949 (tidelands); California Legislature, 1874 (marsh lands); Congressional Documents, 1881, 1949f, 1949-1950b, 1953; Fitzgerald, J. N. J., 1952 (tidelands); Friedman, S. L., 1949; Griffin, D. F., 1944; Hannum, G. W. T., 1947; Hjelte, G., 1938; Johnson, A. G., 1935, 1951; Kingman, J. J., 1936; Lampport, H. B., 1937; Larson, G. P., 1939, 1941, 1942a, 1943, 1946; Leeds, C. T., 1915, 1936; Los Angeles County Regional Planning Commission, 1940; McOuatt, H. W., 1951; Morgan, F. A., 1930; Mouton, M. W., 1952 (international law of tidelands, fisheries etc.); Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; O'Brien, M. P., 1939; Orange County Planning Commission, 1940; Patton, R. S., 1941; Pollak, C. N., 1953 (tidelands); Porter, J. S., 1936; Price, F., 1936; Pyles, E. E., 1954 (tidelands); Shalowitz, A. L., 1953 (tidelands); Shaw, P. A. and Towers, C. L., 1937; Shuler, W. R., 1952; Smith, J. S., 1936, 1937; Stockman, L. P., 1932 (tidelands); Woodson, J. B., 1941
- Lenses:** Anonymous, 1951d; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1950d; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Natland, M. L., 1952; Griggs, A. B. and Wells, F. G., 1942; Hall, J. V., Jr., 1952; Shepard, F. P., 1951b; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Thompson, W. C., 1949; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Trask, P. D., 1924
- Levees, Natural:** Buffington, E. C., 1951, 1952; Dietz, R. S., 1952a, 1953 (leveed banks); Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1952, 1954; Landes, K. K.,

1952a; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1950d, 1951c, 1953; Stevenson, R. E., 1954

Light (See also: Absorption, Extinction Coefficient, Light Reflection off Sea Water, Transparency, Turbid Water): Allen, W. E., 1920, 1927a, 1928c, 1930a, 1940b, 1940d, 1941a, 1941c, 1946a; Andrews, H. L., 1945; Bongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; Bullock, F. W., 1933; Burt, W., 1952; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California, and U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950, 1951a; Coe, W. R., 1948; Connell, C. H. and Cross, J. B., 1950; Couch, E. B., 1915; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Esterly, C. O., 1911; Ewing, G. C., 1950a; Fleming, R. H., 1939a; Fox, D. L. and Anderson, L. J., 1941; Gislén, T., 1944; Hewatt, W. G., 1937; Johnson, M. W., 1939b, 1948; Kindle, E. M., 1934; MacGinitie, G. E., 1927, 1937; Miller, R. C., Ramage, W. D. and Lazier, E. L., 1928; Moberg, E. G., 1925, 1928a, 1930c; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Myers, E. H., 1942, 1943; P'ei, C., 1929; Purser, E. A., 1936, 1942; Richardson, B., 1932a, 1934; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i; Sverdrup, H. U., 1940e, 1940g; Tilden, C. A., 1925; Topp, E. P., 1929; Trask, P. D., 1939; Vaughan, T. W., 1930b, 1930d, 1932a, 1932b, 1932c, 1934, 1940; Young, R. T., Jr., 1939 (including scattering of light); Young, R. T. and Gordon, R. D., 1939; ZoBell, C. E., 1942a, 1942b, 1947c

Light Reflection off Sea Water: Ewing, G. C., 1950a

Limestone (See also: Carbonates, Coquina, Marl, Rock, Sedimentary Rock, Shells): Anderson, C. A., 1941; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Dapples, G. C., 1942; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1941b, 1952a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Gee, H. C., 1932; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Inman, D. L., 1950; Landes, K. K., 1952a; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Moore, D. G., 1951; Nelson, R. N. and Schenck, H. G., 1928; Shepard, F. P., 1936f, 1949b, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1945; Shepard, F. P. and Grant, U. S., 1947; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Trask, P. D., 1932b; Uchupi, E., 1954; ZoBell, C. E., 1947b, 1947d

Limonite (See also: Iron, Iron Oxides and Hydroxides): Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Galliher, E. W., 1933; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b

Lithification - see Consolidation

Lithium: McEwen, G. F., 1934a; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Vaughan, T. W., 1933

Littoral Currents - see Longshore and Littoral Currents

Littoral Drift, Beach Drift, Longshore Drift (See also: Concentration of Sediment in the Surf Zone, Creep, Suspended Sediment, Traction, Transport of Sediment): Anonymous, 1916a, 1917, 1938a, 1940d, 1941b; Beach Erosion Board, 1942a, 1948a, 1948h, 1948i, 1948j, 1949a, 1950b, 1951, 1952a, 1953a, 1953c, 1954a; Blinn, F. S., 1928; Brown, E. I., 1939; California, University of, 1952a, 1952b; Congressional Documents, 1938a, 1940a, 1941, 1942b, 1942c, 1949f, 1949-1950b, 1953b; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Eaton, R. O., 1951; Fisher, R. L. and Mills, R., 1952; Gee, H. C., 1938; Gilbert, G. K., 1917; Goldberg, J., 1940; Grant, U. S., 1938, 1940; Grant, U. S. and Shepard, F. P., 1938b, 1940; Griffin, D. F., 1944; Gulliver, F. P., 1896; Hall, J. V., Jr., 1952; Hall, W. C., 1938, 1942; Handin, J. W., 1949, 1951; Handin, J. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1949; Hannum, G. W. T., 1947; Harts, W. W., 1911; Hawgood, H., 1914; Horton, D. F., 1948; Hunter, R. C., 1946; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1953a, 1953b; Isaacs, J. D. and Bascom, W. N., 1947; Johnson, A. G., 1935, 1940c; Johnson, J. W., 1947b, 1948b, 1952; Krumbein, W. C., 1950; Krumbein, W. C. and Ohsiek, L. E., 1950; Lapsley, W. W., 1937; Larsen, G. P., 1942b;

Leeds, C. T., 1916, 1936; Leeds, C. T., Vanoni, V. A. and Knapp, R. T., 1934; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Los Angeles County Regional Planning Commission, 1940; McAfee, C. M., Jr., 1939; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Martens, J. H. C., 1939; Mason, M. A., 1942, 1949c, 1950a, 1950b; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Norris, R. M., 1951, 1952; O'Brien, M. P., 1931, 1936a, 1939, 1947b; O'Brien, M. P. and Johnson, J. W., 1947; Orange County Planning Commission, 1941; Page, G. B., 1950; Peel, K. P., 1951; Place, J. L., 1952; Postel, A. C., 1937, 1939; Rolland, M. C., 1952; Saville, T., Jr. and Caldwell, J. M., 1953; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i; Sears, C. B., 1876; Shepard, F. P., 1935d, 1947b, 1950f, 1951a; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1951b; Shuler, W. R., 1951, 1952; Somers, P., 1952; Stelzenmuller, W. B., 1949; Tower, M. L., 1910; Trask, P. D., 1952a, 1952b; Trask, P. D. and Scott, T., 1954; U. S. Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi, 1935, 1936; Ward, H. A., 1952; Watts, G. M. and Others, 1953; Wiegand, R. L. and Kimberley, H. L., 1950; Williams, E. A. and Isaacs, J. D., 1952; Yale, C. G., 1879

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Longshore Bars - see Bars

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- Miocene** (See also: Tertiary): Butcher, W. S., 1951a; California, University of, 1953a, 1953b; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Corey, W. H., 1951, 1952; Crouch, R. W., 1954; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1946b, 1947b, 1948, 1950b, 1951, 1952a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Emiliani, C., 1954; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950; James, E. L., 1950; Kew, W. S. W., 1928; Lawson, A. C., 1893b; Mason, H. L., 1929; Moore, D. G., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Shepard, F. P., 1949b; 1951b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Stetson, H. C., 1939; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Trask, P. D., 1931b; Uchupi, E., 1954
- Mixing** (See also: Diffusion, Dispersion): Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; Allen, W. E., 1941a; Bullock, F. W., 1933; California Academy of Sciences, California Department of Fish and Game, Stanford University, Hopkins Marine Station, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, South Pacific Fishery Investigation, University of California, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dietz, R. S. and LaFond, E. C., 1950; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1954d; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Epstein, S. and Mayeda, T., 1953; Fleming, R. H., 1939a, 1940a; Fleming, R. H., 1939a, 1940a; Fleming, R. H. and Moberg, E. G. and Revelle, R., 1937b; Graham, H. W., 1941a; Hidaka, K., 1953; Horner, P. L., 1948a; Jacobs, W. C., 1949; Kuenen, Ph. H. and Menard, H. W., 1952; Leipper, D. F., 1950; McEwen, G. F., 1929; Mao, H., 1951; Menard, H. W. and Ludwig, J. C., 1951; Moberg, E. G., 1928a, 1930a, 1930b, 1930c; Moberg, E. G. and Fleming, R. H., 1934; Munk, W. H., 1947b; Pattullo, J., 1952; Rawn, A. M. and Bowerman, F. R., 1951; Saur, J. T. F., Jr., 1950; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1950g; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938a, 1938b, 1939a, 1939c, 1940c, 1940e, 1940g, 1941a, 1941b; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1945a, 1947a; Tibby, R. B., 1939, 1941; Trask, P. D., 1939; Uchupi, E., 1954
- Mock Valley** - see Submarine Canyon
- Models** (See also: Engineering): Blinn, F. S., 1928; Gee, H. C., 1938; Granthem, K. N., 1953; Hall, W. C., 1938, 1941; Hudson, R. Y. and Moore, L. F., 1951; Lapsley, W. W., 1937; Leeds, C. T., Vanoni, V. A. and Knapp, R. T., 1934; Lillevang, O. J. and Brant, R. W., 1937; Johnson, J. W., 1947a, 1948a, 1948b, 1948d; Johnson, J. W. and Wiegand, R. L., 1953; Knapp, R. T., 1951; Knapp, R. T. and Vanoni, V. A., 1945; McAfee, C. M., Jr., 1939; Meyer, R. D., 1936; Miller, R. L., 1954; Milner, F., 1941; Putnam, J. A. and Bermel, K. J., 1946; Reid, R. O., 1948b; U. S. Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi, 1935, 1936, 1947a, 1947b, 1947c, 1949, 1950
- Molybdenum**: Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951
- Mountain Arcs**: Lawson, A. C., 1939
- Mud** (Also see: various mud types): Anonymous, 1944b; Allen, W. E., 1939; Anderson, C. A., 1950; Arnold, D. and Arnold, R., 1902; Arnold, J. L., 1928; Bartholmew, J. W. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1949; Belknap, G. E., 1874a; Bruff, S. C., 1946; Buck, C. D., 1928; California Department of Fish and Game, 1951; California Department of Public Health, 1951; Coe, W. R., 1945; Collins, L. B., 1931; Congressional Documents, 1880a; Coxe, L. C., 1949; Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W. et al., 1953; Dana, S. W., 1942; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Eldredge, Z. S. and Molera, E. J., 1909; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1939, 1941; Evans, R. D., Kip, A. F. and Moberg, E. G., 1938; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Fox, D. L., 1937, 1944a, 1944b, 1950; Fox, D. L. and Anderson, L. J., 1941; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Fox, D. L., Updegraff, D. M. and Novelli, G. D., 1944; Fraser, C. McL., 1943; Gallier, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c; Gilbert, G. K., 1917; Gislén, T., 1943, 1944; Harding, C. R., 1929; Hinde, H. P., 1952; Hoots, H. W., 1943; Hoover-Young San Francisco Bay Bridge Commission, 1930; Johnson, M. W., Everest, F. A. and Young, R. W., 1947; Kindle, E. M., 1934; Koe, K. B., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1950; Lesser, R. M., 1951; Louderback, G. D., 1920, 1924, 1940; McKee, E. D., 1939; MacGinitie, G. E., 1935, 1939; Michael, E. L. and McEwen, G. F., 1915; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Moyer, D. A., 1929b; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Norris, R. M., 1951; Novelli, G. D., 1943; Packard, E. L., 1918; Pease, W. H., 1868; Revelle, R., 1939a; San Diego Regional Water Pollution Control Board, 1952; Saur, J. T. F., Jr., 1950; Sears, C. B., 1876; Shepard, F. P., 1938b, 1951a, 1951b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Shepard, F. P., Emery, K. O. and LaFond, E. C., 1941; Smith, A. G. and MacKenzie, G., Jr., 1948; Soper, E. K., 1938; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Sumner, F. B., Louderback, G. D., Schmitt, W. L. and Johnson, E. C., 1914; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c, 1939a, 1940d; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Tanner, Z. L., 1892a; Thayer, L. A., 1937; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1939; Trask, P. D. and Rolston, J. W., 1950a; Trask, P. D. and Wu, C. C., 1930a, 1930b; Vaughan, T. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935b; Wright, R., 1937; ZoBell, C. E., 1935, 1936, 1939, 1941, 1942b, 1946b, 1946-1947, 1947c, 1947d, 1949; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1942; ZoBell, C. E., Grant, C. W. and Haas, H. F., 1943; Abyssal: Belknap, G. E., 1874a, 1874b; Davidson, G., 1897; Evans, R. D., Kip, A. F. and Moberg, E. G., 1939; Fox, D. L., Updegraff, D. M. and Novelli, G. D., 1944; Pigott, C. S., 1932; Revelle, R., 1935; Shepard, F. P., 1949d; Shepherd, E. S., 1946; Tanner, Z. L., 1894; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; White, D., 1911; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1942
- Bank**: Emery, K. O., 1947b, 1948; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Shepard, F. P., 1941a
- Basin**: Dietz, R. S., 1952a; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1953b, 1947c; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1951, 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1946; Ludwig, J. S., Jr., 1950; Phleger, F. B., 1951; Revelle, R., 1939a, 1939b, 1950; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1940a, 1941a, 1950e, 1951d; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R., Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938; Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Weeks, L. G., 1952
- Beach and Nearshore**: Bruff, S. C., 1946; Congressional Documents, 1940a; Emery, K. O., 1945a; Fox, D. L., 1950; Kindle, E. M., 1934; Kniffen, F. B., 1932; Krumbein, W. C., 1947; Louderback, G.

D., 1920, 1940; Mason, E. H., 1930; Palmer, R. H., 1928; Petracek, F. J., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1951; ZoBell, C. E. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1938

Continental Shelf: Beach Erosion Board, 1952b; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Davidson, G., 1897; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1952a; Emery, K. O. and Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Fox, D. L., 1937; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Hanna, G. D., 1952; LaFond, E. C., Dietz, R. S. and Knauss, J. A., 1950; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Norris, R. M., 1951; Pardee, J. T., 1934; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1949b, 1949d; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Thompson, W. C., 1949; Udden, J. A., 1914

Continental Slope: Dill, R. F., 1952; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Udden, J. A., 1914

Submarine Canyons: Anonymous, 1939; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Davidson, G., 1887, 1897; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1952; Fisher, R. L. and Mills, R., 1952; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; Phleger, F. B., 1951; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Shepard, F. P., 1938a, 1938f, 1939d, 1941a, 1947a, 1948b, 1948c, 1950d, 1951a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R., Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938; Tanner, Z. L., 1892b, 1894; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Mud Eaters - see Scavengers

Mud Flat (See also: Estuary, Lagoon, Marsh, Salt Flat, Tide Flat): Anonymous, 1942; Bush, J. B., 1930; Galliher, E. W., 1932b; Hanna, M. A., 1926; Hinde, H. P., 1952; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Petracek, F. J., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1951; Sears, C. B., 1876; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1950; ZoBell, C. E., 1946-1947

Mudflow - see Submarine Slumping, Turbidity Currents

Mudstone (See also: Rock, Sedimentary Rock): Crouch, R. W., 1954; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1948; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Moore, D. G., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1951b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941

Natural Bridge (See also: Sea Arch, Sea Cave): Anonymous, 1882a; Drury, N. B., 1936; Leonard, A. G., 1925; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Shaler, N. S., 1894

Natural Levees - see Levees, Natural

Nearshore Profile - see Beach Profile

Nearshore Zone - see Beach and Nearshore

Nickel: Goldberg, E. D., 1954; Lowenstam, H. A., 1954; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Rotschi, H., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932

Nip (See also: Minor Features, Rocky Coasts): Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Gulliver, F. P., 1896; Shepard, F. P., 1939a

Nitrogen including nitrogen compounds (See also: Ammonia, C/N Ratio, Gases, Nutrients): Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; Allen, W. E., 1941; Atwill, E. R., 1942; Bigelow, H. B. and Leslie, M., 1930; Brongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; Bullock, F. M., 1933; Crouch, R. W., 1951; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1951, 1952; Fleming, R. H., 1939a; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a; Gee, H., 1932; Gislén, T., 1944; Graham, H. W., 1934, 1941b; Hoots, H. W., 1943; Hutton, W. E. and ZoBell, C. E., 1949; Koe, K. B., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1950; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Lipman, C. B., 1929; McEwen, G. F., 1915, 1934a; Michael, E. L., 1919, 1921; Moberg, E. G., 1925, 1928a, 1928c; Moberg, E. G. and Fleming, R. H., 1934; Moberg, E. G., Fleming, R. H., Heusner, K. and Revelle, R., 1937; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F., 1939b; Rittenberg, S. C., 1940; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1951a, 1951b; Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c, 1939a, 1940e,

1940g, 1941a; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1942a; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Tilden, C. A., 1925; Trask, P. D., 1927a, 1927b, 1931b, 1934, 1936, 1939; Trask, P. D. and Hammar, H. E., 1931; Trask, P. D. and Hammar, H. E. and Wu, C. C., 1932; Updegraff, D. M., 1948; Urry, W. D. and Piggot, C. S., 1942; Vaughan, T. W., 1930b, 1930d, 1932a, 1932c, 1936, 1940; Weeks, L. G., 1952; ZoBell, C. E., 1933, 1935, 1938, 1939, 1941, 1942a, 1942b, 1943, 1946b, 1946-1947, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1950; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1934a, 1942; ZoBell, C. E., Grant, C. W., and Haas, H. P., 1943; ZoBell, C. E. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1938

Nodules (See also: Manganese, Phosphorite): Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Dietz, R. S., 1954; Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938a; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1947a, 1947b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Galliher, E. W., 1932b; Goldberg, E. D., 1954; Hoots, H. W., Blount, A. L. and Jones, P. H., 1935; Piggot, C. S., 1944; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Uchupi, E., 1954

Nondeposition (See also: By-passing of Sediment, Winnowing): Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W. et al., 1953; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1952a; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Galliher, E. W., 1933; Grant, U. S., 1943; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Norris, R. M., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1938e, 1939d, 1941a, 1952a; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Uchupi, E., 1954

Nutrients (See also: Nitrogen, Phosphorous, Silica): Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; Allen, W. E., 1921c, 1933a, 1941a; Bigelow, H. B. and Leslie, M., 1930; Brongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; California Academy of Sciences, California Department of Fish and Game, Stanford University, Hopkins Marine Station, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, South Pacific Fishery Investigation, University of California, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952, 1953; California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California and U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1950, 1951b; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Dawson, E. Y., 1951; Dietz, R. S., 1952a; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1954a; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Fleming, R. H., 1939a; Fleming, R. H. and Revelle, R., 1939; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Gislén, T., 1944; Goldberg, E. D., Walker, T. J. and Whisenand, A., 1952; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Graham, H. W., 1934, 1941a, 1941b; Graham, H. W. and Moberg, E. G., 1944; Hidaka, K., 1953; McEwen, G. F., 1934a; Moberg, E. G., 1928a (source of), 1930c; Moberg, E. G. and Fleming, R. H., 1934; Myers, E. H., 1942, 1943; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Sargent, M. S. and Walker, T. J., 1948; Sommer, H. and Clark, F. N., 1946; Sverdrup, H. U., 1940g, 1941a, 1944b; Sverdrup, H. U. and Allen, W. E., 1939; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1940, 1941; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Tibby, R. B., 1939; Tilden, C. A., 1925; Trask, P. D., 1934, 1939; Updegraff, D. M., 1948; Vaughan, T. W., 1930b, 1932b, 1932c, 1934, 1940; ZoBell, C. E., 1941, 1942a, 1942b, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1942

Ocean Basin - see Basin

Offshore Bars - see Bars

Offshore Troughs - see Troughs

Oil - see Petroleum

Oil Seeps - see Submarine Oil and Gas Seeps

Oligocene: Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Corey, W. H., 1951, 1952; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emiliani, C., 1954; Norris, R. M., 1951; Uchupi, E., 1954

Oolites: Chesterman, C. W., 1952; Dietz, R. S. and Emery,

- K. O., 1938b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1947a; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950
- Oozes, General (See also: Globigerina Ooze, Pelagic Sediments, Pteropod Ooze, Radiolarian Ooze): Davidson, G., 1875b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1941 (foraminiferal ooze): Revelle, R., 1935 (siliceous); Shepard, F. P., 1951b; Tanner, Z. L., 1892b; Trask, P. D., 1939; Vaughan, T. W., 1940 (organic)
- Organic Matter, including Organic Carbon (See also: Bacteria, C/N Ratio, Diatoms in Relation to Origin of Petroleum; Organic Matter, Decomposition of; Petroleum):
- General includes bays, estuaries, lagoons etc.: Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; Anderson, R., 1927; Atwill, E. R., 1942; California Department of Fish and Game, 1951; Coe, W. R., 1945, 1947; Coe, W. R. and Fox, D. L., 1942; Dana, S. W., 1942; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Dawson, E. Y., 1951; Dietz, R. S., 1952a; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1950e, 1954b; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1941, 1950; Fox, D. L., 1944a, 1944b, 1950; Fox, D. L., 1944a, 1944b, 1950; Fox, D. L. and Coe, W. R., 1943; Fox, D. L., Crane, S. C. and McConnaughey, B. H., 1948; Fox, D. L., Updegraff, D. M. and Novelli, G. D., 1944; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c; Gester, G. C., 1927; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Graham, H. W., 1943; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Hoots, H. W., 1943; Hoots, H. W., Blount, A. L. and Jones, P. H., 1935; Hughes, R. V., 1932; Inman, D. L., 1950; Koe, K. B., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1950; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Leslie, M. and Moberg, E. G., 1930; Moberg, E. G., Fleming, R. H., Heusner, K. and Revelle, R., 1937; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Putnam, J. A., Bermel, K. L. and Johnson, J. W., 1947; Revelle, R., 1938, 1941, 1950; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Rittenberg, S. C., 1940; Rosenfeld, W. D., 1948; San Diego Regional Water Pollution Control Board, 1952; Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Stevenson, R. E. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a, 1940a, 1940g, 1941a; Takahashi, J., 1925; Thayer, L. A., 1937; Trask, P. D., 1927a, 1927b, 1928, 1930, 1931b, 1932a, 1934, 1936, 1939; Trask, P. D. and Hammar, H. E., 1931; Trask, P. D., Hammar, H. E. and Wu, C. C., 1932; Trask, P. D. and Wu, C. C., 1930a, 1930b; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Weeks, L. G., 1952; ZoBell, C. E., 1938, 1939, 1941, 1942b, 1943, 1944, 1946b, 1946-1947, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1949, 1950; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1934, 1942; ZoBell, C. E., Grant, C. W. and Haas, H. F., 1943; ZoBell, C. E. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1938
- Abyssal: Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1954b; Goldberg, E. D., 1954; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Piggot, C. S., 1932, 1944; Revelle, R., 1935a; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953e; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Trask, P. D., and Hammar, H. E., 1931; White, D., 1911
- Bank: Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1948, 1954b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1951, 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Uchupi, E., 1954
- Basin: Corey, W. H., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1954b, 1954d; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1951, 1952; Fleming, R. H. and Revelle, R., 1939; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Revelle, R., 1939b; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954; Trask, P. D., 1927a, 1927b, 1928, 1930, 1931b, 1939; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Woodring, W. P., 1938a; ZoBell, C. E., 1935
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- Radiolarian Ooze and Radiolaria (Also see: Pelagic Sediments):** Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Michael, E. L., 1919; Revelle, R., 1935; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Topp, E. P., 1929; Vaughan, T. W., 1940
- Radium - see Radioactivity**
- Radon - see Radioactivity**
- Rafting (See also: Floating of Sediments):** Brooks, C. W., 1875; Cockerell, T. D. A., 1938b; Davidson, 1873a, 1873b; Davis, H., 1872; Emery, K. O., 1941c, 1950d, 1952a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Ewing, G. C., 1950c; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Haase, L. G., 1926; Hanna, G. D., 1951, 1952; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Shaler, N. S., 1896; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1941a, 1948c, 1949b, 1949d, 1951b, 1951d; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Wooster, W. S., 1952
- Raised Beaches (See also: Terraces):** Griggs, A. B. and Wells, F. G., 1942; Trask, P. D., 1931b
- Recreation:** Anonymous, 1938a, 1938b, 1940b, 1941b, 1954b; Beach Erosion Board, 1948h, 1948i, 1954a, 1954c; Brown, E. I., 1939; Butler, M. M., 1936; California Legislature, 1931b; California Bureau of Sanitary Engineering, 1952; Chace, B. W., 1953; Congressional Documents, 1938a, 1940e, 1941, 1949b, 1949d, 1949f, 1949-1950b, 1953b; Erickson, C. E., 1952, 1953; Friedman, S. L., 1949; Gillespie, C. G., 1936; Griffin, D. F., 1944; Hall, W. C., 1942; Hannum, G. W. T., 1944, 1947; Hjelt, G., 1938; Lampört, H. B., 1937; Larsen, G. P., 1941, 1942a, 1946; Leeds, C. T., 1946; Los Angeles County Regional Planning Commission, 1940, 1946; Nicholls, C. P. L., 1936b, 1936c, 1939, 1941; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; O'Brien, M. P., 1939; Orange County Planning Commission, 1941; Place, J. L., 1952; Postel, A. C., 1939; Pyles, E. E., 1954; San Diego Regional Water Pollution

- Control Board, 1952; Shuler, W. R., 1951, 1952;
Smith, J. S., 1937; Stapleton, C. R., 1952;
Woodson, J. B., 1941
- Recrystallization: Krumbein, W. C., 1942
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- Red Sand (See also: Color of Sediments, Limonite): Alden, J., 1856; Bache, A. D., 1852, 1856a; Crooke, R. C., Elvitaky, A. W. et al, 1953; Moore, D. G., 1951
- Red Sediments (See also: Color of Sediments, Iron Oxides and Hydroxides, Limonite, Red Clay, Red Sand): Gorsline, D. S., 1954
- Reducing or Anaerobic Environment (See also: Bacteria, Eh, Hydrogen Sulfide, Stagnant Conditions): Cartwright, L. D., Jr., 1928; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Fox, D. L., 1944a; Fox, D. L., Updegraff, D. M. and Novelli, G. D., 1944; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c; Gee, H., 1932; Krumbein, W. C., 1942; Louderback, G. D., 1940; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Moberg, E. G., Fleming, R. H., Heusner, K. and Revelle, R., 1937; Piggot, C. S., 1932, 1944; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Trask, P. D., 1939; ZoBell, C. E., 1935, 1936, 1938, 1939, 1942b, 1943, 1944, 1946b, 1947c, 1950; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936; ZoBell, C. E., Grant, C. W. and Haas, H. F., 1943
- Reducing Capacity, Power or Intensity (See also: Eh): Trask, P., 1939; ZoBell, C. E., 1936, 1939, 1942b, 1944; ZoBell, C. E. and Anderson, D. Q., 1936
- Red Water, Yellow Water etc. (See also: Dinoflagellates, Mass Mortality, Turbid Water): Anonymous, 1943; Allen, W. E., 1921c, 1921d, 1921e, 1927c, 1928b, 1928c, 1933b, 1935, 1937a, 1938c, 1940b, 1940d, 1941c, 1943, 1946a, 1946b; Bonnot, P. and Phillips, J. B., 1938; Brongersma-Sanders, M., 1948; Connell, C. H. and Cross, J. B., 1950; Cupp, E. E., 1943; Dawson, E. Y., 1951; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Kniffen, F. B., 1932; Kofoed, C. A., 1911; Michael, E. L., 1911; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Nightingale, H. W., 1937; Osorio Tafall, B. F., 1943; Pinckard, J. H., Kittredge, J. S., Fox, D. L., Haxo, F. T. and Zechmeister, L., 1953; Revelle, R., 1950; Ritter, W. E., 1902; Sommer, H. and Clark, F. N., 1946; Streets, T. H., 1878; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Tanner, Z. L., 1896; Torrey, H. B., 1902; U. S. Hydrographic Office, 1875; ZoBell, C. E., 1947c
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- Reflection (See also: Light Reflection off Sea Water, Wave Refraction): Neiburger, M., 1948
- Refraction - see Light, Wave Refraction
- Regeneration (See also: Diagenesis, Nutrients, Solution and various diagenetic processes related to regeneration): California Academy of Sciences, California Division of Fish and Game, Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California, and U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1951a; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Fleming, R. H., 1939a; Holzman, J. E., 1950 (resolution); Koczy, F. F., 1954 (resolution); Michael, E. L., 1921
- Replacement (See also: Diagenesis): Krumbein, W. C., 1942
- Residual Sediments (See also: Gravel, i.e. lag gravel): Emery, K. O., 1947b, 1952a; Handin, J. W., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1940c
- Retrograding, Retrogradation - see Beach Erosion
- Reworking of Sediments (See also: Nondeposition, Winnowing of Sediments): Crouch, R. W., 1954; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Shepard, F. P., 1941a
- Rhyolite (See also: Igneous Rock, Rock): Chesterman, C. W., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1948; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Norris, R. M., 1951; Shumway, G. A., 1953
- Ridges (See also: Beach Ridge): Allen, V. E., 1945; Bates, C. C. and Glenn, A. H., 1948; Blake, W. P., 1856; Bucher, W. H., 1939, 1940; Burt, W. V. and Saur, J. F. T., Jr., 1948; Buwalda, J. P., 1948; Colbert, L. O., 1939; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Davidson, G., 1856, 1887, 1897; Davis, W. M., 1933; Dietz, R. S., Menard, H. W. and Hamilton, E. L., 1954; Dunkle, M. B., 1950; Eardley, A. J., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1950a, 1954a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emiliani, C. and Epstein, S., 1953; Emmons, S. F. and Merrill, G. P., 1894; Galliher, E. W., 1933; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Grant, U. S. and Shepard, F. P., 1940; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hertlein, L. G. and Emerson, W. K., 1953; Hill, R. T., 1928b; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Inman, D. L., 1950; Isaacs, J. D., Schorr, S. and Chinn, A. J., 1947; Krynine, P. D., 1937; Lawson, A. C., 1924; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; MacDonald, G. A., Shepard, F. P. and Cox, D. C., 1947; Menard, H. W., 1952; Menard, H. W. and Dietz, R. S., 1951; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F., Hamilton, E. L., Moore, D. G., Shumway, G., Silverman, M. and Stewart, H. B., 1954; Munk, W. H., 1948; Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1947; Norris, R. M., 1951; Peel, K. P., 1951; Remondino, P. C., 1892; Revelle, R., 1938, 1939b, 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939a, 1939b; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1937c, 1937e, 1941a, 1948c, 1950e, 1952a; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949, 1951a; Smith, W. S. T., 1900 (also origin of ridges); Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a, 1939b, 1940b, 1940g; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Trask, P. D., 1930, 1931a, 1932a, 1936, 1939; Trask, P. D. and Hammar, H. E., 1931; Uchupi, E., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Veach, J. A., 1859; Woodring, W. P., 1938a
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- Coastal Sand Dunes: Blake, J., 1868a, 1868b (sand barrier); Gulliver, F. P., 1896; Merriam, P. D., 1949
- Submarine Canyons: Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Leipper, D. F., 1950; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1948b, 1950d; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941
- Rift Valley: Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945
- Rill Marks or Rills: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Emery, K. O. and Foster, 1948; Emery, K. O. and Gale, J. F., 1951; Grant, U. S., 1946; Herold, C. L., 1934; McKee, E. D., 1953; Thompson, W. O., 1937
- Rip Currents, Rip Tides, Undertow: Anonymous, 1916a, 1941a; Arthur, R. S., 1950; Brant, I., 1925; Congressional Documents, 1949f; Couch, E. B., 1915; Crowell, J. C., 1947, 1952; Davis, W. M., 1925; Deacon, G. E. R., 1949; Dietz, R. S., 1947b; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1949; Diller, J. S., 1902;

- Eaton, R. O., 1951; Emery, K. O. and Gale, J. F., 1951; Grant, U. S., 1943; Grant, U. S. and Shepard, F. P., 1940; Handin, J. W., 1949; Handin, J. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1949; Inman, D. L., 1950, 1953a, 1953b; Inman, D. L. and Quinn, W. H., 1952; Knudsen, V. O., Alford, R. S. and Emiling, J. W., 1948; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Munk, W. H., 1949b; Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1945, 1947; Nicholls, C. P. L., 1936a, 1936b, 1939, 1941; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Norris, R. M., 1951; Putnam, J. A., Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1949; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1945c, 1952i; Shepard, F. P., 1936a, 1937b, 1938f, 1943b, 1947a, 1948b, 1949a, 1949b, 1950b, 1950c, 1950f, 1950g, 1951a; Shepard, F. P., Emery, K. O. and LaFond, E. C., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949, 1951a; Shepard, F. P. and LaFond, E. C., 1939, 1942; Shepard, F. P. and Sayner, D. B., 1953; Skogsberg, T., 1936; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1940, 1942a; Wiegel, R. L., 1947b
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- Beach and Nearshore:** Beach Erosion Board, 1948b, 1952a, 1954b; California, University of, 1952a, 1954a; Emery, K. O., 1945a, 1945b, 1946b; Isaacs, J. D., 1947a; Isaacs, J. D. and Bascom, W. N., 1947; Johnson, D. W., 1910; Johnson, J. W., 1952; Lakes, A., 1903a; McKee, E. D., 1953; Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1945; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Shepard, F. P., 1950b, 1950f; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1942a; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Woodford, A. O., 1935
- Coastal Sand Dunes:** Olsson-Seffer, P., 1910a; Thompson, W. O., 1937
- Rivers - see Streams**
- Rock (See also various rock types):** Allen, W. E., 1939; Andrews, H. L., 1945; Bache, A. D., 1856c, 1859, 1864b; Bartlett, W. A., 1852; Bascom, W. N., 1950b; Belknap, G. E., 1874a; Blake, W. P., 1856; Bruff, S. C., 1946; Clark, A., 1933; Coe, W. R., 1945; Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W., et al., 1953; Dapples, E. C., 1942; Davidson, G., 1856, 1875b; Dietz, R. S., 1952b; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1951, 1952b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1941; Emery, K. O. and Gould, H., 1948; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Everest, F. A., Young, R. W. and Johnson, M. W., 1948; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fraser, C. McL., 1943; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Gislén, T., 1943, 1944; Hanna, G. D., 1951; Hansen, H. A. and Pemberton, J. R., 1950; Hoover-Young San Francisco Bay Bridge Commission, 1930; Inman, D. L., 1949; Johnson, M. W., Everest, F. A. and Young, R. W., 1947; Lawson, J. S., 1862; Lawton, C. H., 1936; Leyboldt, H., 1941a; Louderback, G. D., 1924, 1940, 1951; Menard, H. W., 1952; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Michael, E. L. and McEwen, G. F., 1915; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Norris, R. M., 1951; Purcell, G., 1914; Revelle, R., 1939a; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939a, 1939b; Rodgers, A. F. and Bache, A. D., 1864; Saur, J. T. F., Jr., 1950; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1938d, 1948c, 1950e; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Smith, A. G. and MacKenzie, G., Jr., 1948; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c, 1940e; Tanner, Z. L., 1892a, 1894; Trask, P. D., 1931b; Varney, F. M. and Redwine, L. E., 1937; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Williamson, R. S. and Heuer, W. H., 1871
- Banks and Seamounts:** Bache, A. D., 1856b; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Clements, T. and Emery, K. O., 1947; Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1950; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Lawson, A. C., 1924; Shepard, F. P., 1939d, 1940a, 1941a, 1947b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Tanner, Z. L., 1892a; Uchupi, E., 1954
- Basins:** Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Weeks, L. G., 1952
- Beach and Nearshore:** Anonymous, 1916a, 1938a, 1938b; Allen, W. E., 1941a; Bascom, W. N., 1946b, 1948a; Bruff, S. C., 1946; California, University of, 1954b; Congressional Documents, 1938a, 1940a, 1940c, 1949f; Davis, W. M., 1925; Emery, K. O., 1945b; Emery, K. O. and Stevenson, R. E., 1950 (beach rock); Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Kniffen, F. B., 1932; Lawton, C. H., 1936; Norris, R. M., 1951; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1950b; Trask, P. D., 1952b; Vaughan, T. W., 1940
- Continental and Insular Shelves:** Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Crouch, R. W., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1952a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Handin, J. W., 1949; Inman, D. L., 1950; LaFond, E. C., Dietz, R. S. and Knauss, J. A., 1950; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F., Hamilton, E. L., Moore, D. G., Shymway, G., Silverman, M. and Stewart, H. B., 1954; Moore, D. G., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; Pardee, J. T., 1934; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Putnam, W. C., 1937b; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1935e, 1939b, 1940a, 1940c, 1940e, 1941a, 1949b, 1949d; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937 (insular shelf)
- Continental Slope:** Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Shepard, F. P., 1940c, 1941a, 1941c
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- J. C., 1951 (density stratification); Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1949 (density stratification); Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Sverdrup, H. U., 1934; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941 (density stratification); Young, R. T., Jr., 1939 (density stratification)
- Streams, Rivers:** Anonymous, 1933a, 1933b, 1938a, 1940b, 1940d, 1951b; Allen, W. E., 1920, 1941a; Anderson, C. A., 1950; Arnold, J. L., 1928; Ashley, G. H., 1931; Bache, A. D., 1852, 1862; Barrows, A. L., 1917; Beach Erosion Board, 1939, 1948b, 1948h, 1948i, 1949a, 1952b, 1953a, 1953c, 1954a, 1954c; Benest, H., 1899; Blackman, J. W. B., 1936; Blake, J., 1868b; Blinn, F. S., 1928; Boos, M. F., 1940; Bruff, S. C., 1940, 1946; Bullard, F. M. and Mills, R. A., 1951; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Buwalda, J., 1936; California Department of Public Works, 1932a, 1932b; California, University of, 1952b, 1952c; Carpenter, E. J. and Storie, R. E., 1929; Cartwright, L. D., Jr., 1928; Clements, T. and Dana, S. W., 1944; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1908f, 1934a, 1936, 1938a, 1938c, 1940a, 1940b, 1940e, 1942a, 1942c, 1949a, 1949e, 1950a, 1953; Copeland, C. A., 1933; Crandall, H., 1915; Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W., et al, 1953; Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952; Dall, W. H., 1911; Darrow, W. E., 1942; Davidson, G., 1856, 1873c, 1897; Davis, W. M., 1932, 1933; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dill, R. F., 1952; Diller, J. S., 1903; Eaton, R. O., 1951; Einstein, H. A., 1951; Elliott, F. E., Tressler, W. L. and Myers, W. H., 1953; Emery, K. O., 1950d, 1952a, 1954b, 1954c; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Ewing, G. C., 1950c; Fairbanks, H. W., 1904; Fox, C. K., 1936; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Galliher, E. W., 1935a; Gilbert, G. K., 1917; Goldberg, J., 1940; Gordon, J. H., 1923; Grant, U. S., 1940, 1944, 1946; Grant, U. S. and Shepard, F. P., 1937, 1938a, 1938b; Grant, U. S. and Sheppard, W. E., 1939 (stream erosion); Grunsky, C. E., 1907; Gulliver, F. P., 1896; Gutenberg, B., 1941b; Hall, W. C., 1942; Hall, W. H., 1886; Handin, J. W., 1949; Handin, J. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1949; Hinde, H. P., 1952; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Hobbs, W. H., 1921; Holway, R. S., 1914; Horton, D. F., 1948; Hyatt, E., 1935; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950, 1953a; Isaacs, J. D. and Bascom, W. N., 1947; Ives, R. L., 1951; Jarvis, C. S., 1921; Johnson, A. G., 1940; Johnson, D., 1944; Johnson, W. M., 1855; Kenyon, E. C., Jr., 1951; Kindle, E. M., 1934; Kniffen, F. B., 1929, 1931, 1932; Krumbein, W. C., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1893a, 1893b, 1894, 1914, 1950; Lawson, L. M., 1950; LeConte, J., 1891; Leeds, C. T., 1915, 1936; Leeds, C. T., Vanoni, V. A. and Knapp, R. T., 1934; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Louderback, G. D., 1940, 1941; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; McArthur, W. P., 1850; McEwen, G. F., 1940b; McKee, E. D., 1939; MacGinitie, G. E., 1935; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Maxson, J. H., 1931, 1932; Means, T. H., 1928, 1931; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Moore, D. G., 1951; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Nelson, J. W., Dean, W. C., Kocher, A. E., Watson, E. B. and Carpenter, E. J., 1920; Nelson, J. W., Zinn, C. J., Strahorn, A. T., Watson, E. B. and Dunn, J. E., 1919; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Norris, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P., 1936a, 1939; Orange County Planning Commission, 1941; Page, G. B., 1950; Palmer, R. H., 1928; Place, J. L., 1952; Purer, E. A., 1942; Putnam, W. C., 1937c, 1938; Reagan, J. W., 1915; Revelle, R., 1938, 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Robertson, R. R., 1942; Sanchez, P. C., 1934b, 1934c; San Francisco Bay Marine Piling Committee, 1921; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Sears, C. B., 1876; Shaler, N. S., 1895; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1937b, 1937f, 1941a, 1949d, 1950b, 1950c, 1950e, 1950f, 1952a; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1951b; Shepard, F. P., Inman, D. L. and Fisher, R. L., 1951; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Stetson, H. C., 1939; Shuler, W. R., 1951; Smith, W. S. T., 1897, 1902; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Storie, R. E. and Carpenter, E. J., 1929; Sumner, F. B., Louderback, G. D., Schmitt, W. L. and Johnston, E. C., 1914; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c; Swain, F. E., 1951; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Trask, P. D., 1939, 1952b; Trask, P. D. and Rolston, J. W., 1950a; Troxell, H. C. and Others, 1942; Twenhofel, W. H., 1943, 1946; Udden, J. A., 1914; Upham, W., 1899; Upson, J. E., 1949a; U. S. Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi, 1935, 1950; Vickery, F. P., 1927a, 1927b; White, D., 1911; Whiting, W. D. and Others, 1858; Whittemore, G. F., 1928; Wiegell, R. L., Patrick, D. A. and Kimberley, H. L., 1953; Wilson, M. E., 1907; Wood, H. O., 1915; Woodford, A. O., 1951; Wright, R., 1937; Yale, C. G., 1879; ZoBell, C. E., 1947d
- Strike and Dip:** Fox, L. S., 1930; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F. et al, 1954
- Strontium:** Lowenstam, H. A., 1954 (also Sr/Ca); McEwen, G. F., 1934a; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Vaughan, T. W., 1933
- Submarine Cables - see Engineering**
- Submarine Pipelines - see Engineering**
- Submarine Slopes - see Escarpments**
- Submarine** Canyon, Sea Valley, Drowned Valley, Mock Valley (See also: Rift Valley): Anonymous, 1927, 1939, 1940d, 1941a; Allen, W. E., 1941a; Averill, C. V. and Others, 1946; Beach Erosion Board, 1948h, 1948i, 1948j, 1949c, 1952b, 1953c, 1954a, 1954b; Bell, H. S., 1942; Benest, H., 1899; Bigelow, H. B. and Leslie, M., 1930; Bruff, S. C., 1946; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Buffington, E. C., 1951, 1952; Bullard, E. C., 1940; Burt, W. V. and Saur, J. F. T., Jr., 1948; Butcher, W. S., 1951a (sea valley); Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Carter, G. F., 1948; Clements, T. and Emery, K. O., 1947; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Colbert, L. O., 1939; Congressional Documents, 1940a, 1949-1950b, 1953b; Crandall, H., 1915; Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952; Darrow, W. E., 1942; David, L., 1947; Davidson, G., 1887, 1897; Davis, W. M., 1932, 1933; Dietz, R. S., 1947b, 1952a, 1952b, 1953, 1954; Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938a; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., 1952; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1952, 1954; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Eaton, J. E., 1932, 1939; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1950c, 1952a, 1952b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R., and Shepard, F. P., 1952 (sea valley); Emery, K. O. and Natland, M. L., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Emery, K. O. and Tschudy, R. H., 1941; Ewing, G. C., 1950b; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897, 1904; Fewkes, J. W., 1889; Fisher, R. L. and Mills, R., 1952; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Friedman, S. L., 1949; Galliher, E. W., 1935b, 1935c; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Goldberg, J., 1940; Grant, U. S. and Sheppard, W. E., 1939; Griffin, D. F., 1944; Grim, R. E., Dietz, R. S. and Bradley, W. F., 1949; Handin, J. W., 1949, 1951; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hershey, O. H., 1903; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Hill, R. T., 1928b; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holway, R. S., 1905, 1914; Holzman, J. E., 1950; Horner, P. L., 1950; Hubbs, C. L. and Rechnizer, A. B., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950, 1953a, 1953b; Isaacs, J. D., Schorr, S. and Chinn, A. J., 1947; Jenkins, O. P., 1943a, 1943b; Jones, E. L., 1918; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a, 1952b; Lawson, A. C., 1893a, 1924, 1948, 1950; LeConte, J., 1891; Leeds, C. T., 1936; Lepper, D. F., 1950; Littlehales, G. W., 1932a; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Louderback, G. D., 1919; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; McEwen, G. F., 1916, 1927; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; MacDonald, G. A., Shepard, F. P. and Cox, D. C., 1947; Ma, T. Y. H., 1952; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Maxson, J. H., 1932; Menard, H. W. and Dietz, R. S., 1951; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Milner, F., 1941; Moore, D. G., 1951; Munk, W.

- H., 1948; Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1947; Murray, H. W., 1939; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Norris, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P., 1936a; Page, G. B., 1950; Peel, K. P., 1951; Phleger, F. B., 1951; Putnam, W. C., 1938; Reed, R. D., 1933a, 1934; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939a, 1939b, 1943; Richter, C. M., 1887; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Ritter, W. E., 1902; Rude, G. T., 1933; Schaffer, F. X., 1940?; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1945a, 1945b, 1952i, 1953d, 1953f; Shepard, F. P., 1931, 1932, 1933a, 1933b, 1933c, 1934a, 1934b, 1934c, 1935a, 1935b, 1935c, 1935e, 1936a, 1936b, 1936c, 1936d, 1936e, 1936f, 1936g, 1936h, 1937a, 1937b, 1937d, 1937e, 1937g, 1938a, 1938b, 1938c, 1938d, 1938e, 1940e, 1941b, 1941c, 1942b, 1942c, 1943a, 1946, 1947a, 1947b, 1948a, 1948b, 1948c, 1948d, 1949a, 1949b, 1949c, 1949d, 1949e, 1950a, 1950b, 1950c, 1950d, 1950e, 1950g, 1951a, 1951b, 1951c, 1951d, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1937, 1941, 1945; Shepard, F. P., Emery, K. O. and LaFond, E. C., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949, 1951a, 1951b; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1934, 1938; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R., Dietz, R. S. and Emery, K. O., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Sayner, D. B., 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Stetson, H. C., 1939; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937; Shuler, W. R., 1952; Shumway, G. A., 1953; Skogseberg, T., 1936; Smith, A. G. and MacKenzie, G., Jr., 1948; Smith, J. P., 1910; Smith, P. A., 1940; Smith, W. D., 1933a; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Stelzenmuller, W. B., 1949; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c, 1940e, 1944b; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941, 1942, 1943b; Tanner, Z. L., 1892b, 1894; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Trask, P. D., 1931b; Treasurer, R. C., 1937; Uchupi, E., 1954; Upham, W., 1890, 1899; Upson, J. E., 1949b; Vaughan, T. W., 1936; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Whitcroft, H. T., 1944; Williams, E. A. and Isaacs, J. D., 1952; Wittich, E., 1920; Wood, H. O., 1915; Woodford, A. O., 1951
- Submarine Canyons, Age of: Crowell, J. C., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1941a; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Jenkins, O. P., 1943b; Shepard, F. P., 1935a, 1935e, 1936g, 1938f, 1948d, 1949d; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Stetson, H. C., 1939; Woodford, A. O., 1951
- Submarine Canyons, Changes in, Depth Changes, Cut and Fill, Submarine Slumping, Turbidity Currents. Generally applied to head of submarine canyons. (See also: Submarine Canyons, Head of): Anonymous, 1939; Beach Erosion Board, 1952b; Buffington, E. C., 1952; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Norris, R. M., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i, 1953d, 1953f; Shepard, F. P., 1934a, 1935a, 1936d, 1936f, 1937a, 1938b, 1938c, 1939c, 1941a, 1946, 1948b, 1948c, 1948d, 1949b, 1949c, 1949e, 1950d, 1950g, 1951a, 1951d, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1951b; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c
- Submarine Canyons, Characteristics: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952; Davis, W. M., 1933; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1952, 1954; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Maxson, J. H., 1932; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Norris, R. M., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1931, 1933a, 1933b, 1934a, 1934b, 1935a, 1935b, 1935c, 1936g, 1937b, 1937e, 1938a, 1938f, (comparison with land valleys), 1940b, 1940e, 1941c, 1943a, 1946, 1947a, 1948b, 1949b, 1949e, 1950d, 1950e, 1951c, 1951e; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1951a, 1951b; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c; Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941 (comparison with land valleys); Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Upham, W., 1899; Woodford, A. O., 1951
- Submarine Canyons, Currents in: Crowell, J. C., 1952; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Handin, J. W., 1949; Leipper, D. F., 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939a, 1939b; Ritter, W. E., 1902; Shepard, F. P., 1933c, 1936g, 1940e, 1941a, 1947b, 1948b, 1951e; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1943b; Toit, A. L. du, 1940
- Submarine Canyons, Distribution of: Crowell, J. C., 1952; Davidson, G., 1887; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Lawson, A. C., 1950; LeConte, J., 1891; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Norris, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P., 1936a; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Shepard, F. P., 1931, 1933b, 1933c, 1934b, 1935a, 1935b, 1935e, 1936c, 1936h, 1937d, 1937g, 1938a, 1941b, 1943a, 1949e, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1937, 1941; Smith, W. S. T., 1900; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Woodford, A. O., 1951
- Submarine Canyons, Floor of: Anonymous, 1939; Beach Erosion Board, 1954b; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Davidson, G., 1887, 1897; Davis, W. M., 1933; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Ritter, W. E., 1902; Schupp, R. D., 1952; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1933b, 1933c, 1934b, 1935a, 1935e, 1936d, 1936f, 1937b, 1937e, 1938a, 1939d, 1940a, 1940b, 1941a, 1947b, 1948b, 1948c, 1948d, 1949b, 1949d, 1949e, 1950a, 1950d, 1951a, 1951b, 1951d, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938; Shepard, F. P., Revelle, R. and Dietz, R. S., 1939; Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Tanner, Z. L., 1892b; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Woodford, A. O., 1951
- Submarine Canyons, Gradient of: Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R., and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Ma, T. Y. H., 1952; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Moore, D. G., 1951; Murray, H. W., 1939; Rude, G. T., 1933; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Shepard, F. P., 1934a, 1934c, 1935a, 1937a, 1937b, 1937e, 1938f, 1948b, 1950d, 1950e, 1951d; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Upham, W., 1899; Woodford, A. O., 1951
- Submarine Canyons, Head of: Anonymous, 1939; Beach Erosion Board, 1949c, 1952b; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952; Davidson, G., 1897; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Fisher, R. L. and Milla, R., 1952; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Handin, J. W., 1949; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1950; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Norris, R. M., 1951; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1952i, 1953d, 1953f; Shepard, F. P., 1933b, 1933c, 1935a, 1936d, 1936e, 1936f, 1937a, 1938e, 1940a, 1941a, 1946, 1947a, 1948b, 1948c, 1949b, 1949c, 1949d, 1950a, 1950d, 1950g, 1951a, 1951b, 1951d, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1951a, 1951b; Sverdrup, H. U., 1938c;

Woodford, A. O., 1951

Submarine Canyons, Loss of Sediment into (See also: Sedimentation, Sediment Trap): Congressional Documents, 1953b; Goldberg, J., 1940; Griffin, D. F., 1944; Handin, J. W., 1951; Marlette, J., 1954; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Page, G. B., 1950; Phleger, F. B., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1933b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and MacDonald, G. A., 1938 (influence of canyons on sediment distribution)

Submarine Canyons, Origin of:

Currents: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952; Davis, W. M., 1933; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1924; Reed, R. D., 1933a; Shepard, F. P., 1933a, 1933c, 1934b, 1935a, 1935b, 1936f, 1936g, 1938e, 1938f, 1940b, 1948b; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Upson, J. E., 1949b
Density or Turbidity Currents, Mudflows, Submarine Landslides, Slumping: Bell, H. S., 1942; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Crowell, J. C., 1950; Davis, W. M., 1932, 1933; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Shepard, F. P., 1933a, 1936f, 1936g, 1937b, 1938a, 1938c, 1938f, 1943a, 1948b, 1948c, 1949b, 1949e, 1951c, 1951d, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Shepard, F. P., Emery, K. O. and LaFond, E. C., 1941; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Subaerial: Benest, H., 1899; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Bullard, E. C., 1940; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952; Davis, W. M., 1932; Emery, K. O., 1950c; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Fewkes, J. W., 1889; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Grant, U. S. and Sheppard, W. E., 1939; Hershey, O. H., 1903; Hess, H. H. and MacClintock, P., 1936; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Lawson, A. C., 1893a, 1924; LeConte, J., 1891; Livingston, A., Jr., 1937; Louderback, G. D., 1919; Maxson, J. H., 1932; Reed, R. D., 1933a; Shepard, F. P., 1931, 1933a, 1933b, 1933c, 1934b, 1935a, 1935b, 1935c, 1935e, 1936c, 1936g, 1936h, 1937b, 1938a, 1938f, 1940b, 1940e, 1941b, 1941c, 1943a, 1948b, 1948c, 1949b, 1949d, 1949e, 1951c, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Stetson, H. C., 1939; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Uchupi, E., 1954; Upham, W., 1890, 1899; Upson, J. E., 1949b; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Submarine Spring Sapping: Benest, H., 1899; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Shepard, F. P., 1933a, 1933c, 1943a, 1948c, 1949b, 1949e; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Toit, A. L. du, 1940

Structural, Diastrophism including Faulting:

Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1893, 1924; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Reed, R. D., 1933a; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Shepard, F. P., 1931, 1933a, 1933c, 1934b, 1935a, 1935b, 1938e, 1948c, 1949b, 1949e, 1951c; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Smith, W. S. T., 1900, 1902; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Tunamis: Bucher, W. H., 1940; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Shepard, F. P., 1948c, 1949b, 1949e; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941

Other: Davis, W. M., 1932, 1933; Eaton, J. E., 1939; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Putnam, W. C., 1933; Shepard, F. P., 1931, 1933a, 1940d, 1941c, 1946, 1949b, 1950d, 1951c, 1951e, 1952a; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Spencer, J. W., 1890

Submarine Canyons, Profiles of: Crowell, J. C., 1950, 1952;

Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947;

Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953d; Shepard, F. P., 1937a, 1938f, 1939c, 1948b, 1948d, 1949e, 1950a, 1950g, 1951a, 1951d; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Submarine Canyons, Terminal End including Delta at the Terminal end of Canyons: Crowell, J. C., 1950;

Davis, W. M., 1933; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1952 and 1954 (delta origin); Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Shepard, F. P., 1933b, 1934b, 1938e, 1940b, 1941a, 1948b, 1948c, 1950d, 1951a, 1951b, 1951d, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Toit, A. L. du, 1940

Submarine Canyons, Walls of: Beach Erosion Board, 1949c (slope), 1954b; Cohee, G. V., 1938; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Davis, W. M., 1933; Dietz, R. S., Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1942; Emery, K. O., 1941a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941, 1945; Handin, J. W., 1949; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Inman, D. L., 1950; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Murray, H. W., 1939; Norris, R. M., 1951; Revelle, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939b; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Shepard, F. P., 1933b, 1934a, 1934c, 1935a, 1935b, 1935c, 1935e, 1936f, 1936g, 1937b, 1937e, 1938c, 1938e, 1938f, 1939d, 1940a, 1940b, 1941a, 1943a, 1946, 1947a, 1947b, 1948b, 1948c, 1948d, 1949b, 1949d, 1949e, 1950e, 1951a, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Beard, C. N., 1938; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941, 1945; Smith, A. G. and MacKenzie, G., Jr., 1948; Smith, W. S. T., 1902; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Vaughan, T. W., 1936; Woodford, A. O., 1951

Submarine Mountains (See also: Banks, Seamounts): Anonymous, 1951a; Belknap, G. E., 1874b; Blake, W. P., 1856; Clements, T. and Emery, K. O., 1947; Colbert, L. O., 1940; Davidson, G., 1875b; Emery, K. O., 1947a, 1947c; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1941; Hill, R. T., 1928a; Littlehales, G. W., 1890, 1932a; Pagenhart, E. H., 1931; Shepard, F. P., 1937e, 1940a; Smith, P. A., 1940 (also submarine mountain range); Tanner, Z. L., 1892b, 1894

Submarine Oil and Gas Seeps (See also: Submarine Springs): Alliot, H., 1917; Armstrong, T. A., 1954; Beach Erosion Board, 1948b; Blackman, J. W. B., 1936; Blake, W. P., 1853, 1856; Congressional Documents, 1954b; Dietz, R. S. and LaFond, E. C., 1950; Dill, R. F., 1949; Eldridge, G. H., 1901; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; Fewkes, J. W., 1889; Fox, L. S., 1930; Hansen, H. A. and Pemberton, J. R., 1950; Heizer, R. F., 1943; Heizer, R. F. and Treganza, A. E., 1944; Kemnitzer, W. J., 1937; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Merrill, F. J. H., 1914; Nicholls, C. P. L., 1936c; Purcell, G., 1914; Reed, R. D., 1938; Skeats, E. M., 1923; Taber, S., 1920

Submarine Slumping, Landslides, Mudflows (See also: Cut and/or Fill; Submarine Canyons, Origin of; Turbidity Currents): Beach Erosion Board, 1952b, 1954b; Brown, E. I., 1939; Bucher, W. H., 1940; Buffington, E. C., 1952; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Crowell, J. C., 1952; Davis, W. M., 1933; Dietz, R. S., 1952a, 1952b; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dill, R. F., Dietz, R. S. and Stewart, H., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1953b, 1954b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Dietz, R. S., 1941; Emiliani, C., 1954; Galliher, E. W., 1935b, 1935c; Garrison, I. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Handin, J. W., 1949; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1953b; Krumben, W. C., 1942; Kuenen, Ph. H., 1947; Kuenen, Ph. H. and Menard, H. W., 1952; Lawson, A. C., 1950; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; Menard, H. W., and

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- Submarine Springs** (See also: Submarine Canyons, Origin of; Submarine Oil and Gas Seeps): Benest, H., 1899; Blake, W. P., 1855; Dill, R. F., 1949; Smith, W. S. T., 1902 (subterranean streams)
- Submarine Structures.** (See also: Submarine Topography, various submarine topographic structures): Fox, L. S., 1930; Weaver, C. E., 1944
- Submarine Terraces** - see Terraces, Submarine
- Submarine Topography** (See also various submarine topographic structures): Anonymous, 1940d, 1941a; Arthur, R. S., 1950; Bartsch, P., 1921a; Beach Erosion Board, 1939, 1948i; Belknap, G. E., 1874a, 1874b; Berghaus, H., 1891; Bigelow, H. B. and Leslie, M., 1930; Blake, W. P., 1856; Brown, E. I., 1939; Bruff, S. C., 1946; Buffington, E. C., 1951; Burt, W. V. and Saur, J. F. T., 1948; Butcher, W. S., 1951a; Buwalda, J., 1936; Carsola, A. J. and Dietz, R. S., 1952; Clements, T. and Emery, K. O., 1947; Colbert, L. O., 1939; Congressional Documents, 1953b; Crooke, R. C., Elvitsky, A. W., et al, 1953; Crosley, W. S., 1927; Crouch, R. W., 1951; Daly, R. A., 1934; Davidson, G., 1887, 1897; Davis, W. M., 1932; Dietz, R. S., 1938, 1954; Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Dietz, R. S., Menard, H. W. and Hamilton, E. L., 1954; Dill, R. F., 1952; Dunham, J. W., 1951; Dyk, K. and Swainson, O. W., 1953; Eardley, A. J., 1954; Emery, K. O., 1941a, 1947a, 1947c, 1948, 1950b, 1951, 1952a, 1953a; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emery, K. O. and Shepard, F. P., 1945; Ewing, G. C., 1950b, 1950c; Fleming, J. A., Sverdrup, H. U., Ennis, C. C., Seaton, S. L. and Hendrix, W. C., 1945; Fleming, R. H., 1937-1938, 1939b; Ford, J. L. C., 1942; Garrison, L. E. and Takasaki, K. L., 1950; Gilbert, J. Y. and Allen, W. E., 1943; Gorsline, D. S., 1954; Gutenberg, B., Richter, C. F. and Wood, H. O., 1932; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Handin, J. W., 1951; Handin, J. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1949; Hill, R. T., 1928b; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Holway, R. S., 1905; Hoots, H. W., 1943; Horner, P. L., 1949, 1950; Inman, D. L., 1949, 1950, 1953a; Johnson, A. G., 1935; Johnson, C. W., 1953; Kennitzer, L. E., 1933, 1936; Knox, R. W., 1953; Koczy, F. F., 1954; Kossina, E., 1921; LaFond, E. C., Dietz, R. S. and Knauss, J. A., 1950; Landes, K. K., 1952a; Lawson, A. C., 1924; Leeds, C. T., Vanoni, V. A. and Knapp, R. T., 1934; Leipper, D. F., 1950; Lesser, R. M., 1951; Littlehales, G. W., 1890, 1932a, 1932b; Longwell, C. R., 1942; Louderback, G. D., 1951; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; McEwen, G. F., 1916, 1927; McManus, A. B. and Collins, E. B., 1934; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Marlette, J. W., 1954; Menard, H. W. and Dietz, R. S., 1951; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F., Hamilton, E. L., Moore, D. G., Shumway, G., Silverman, M. and Stewart, H. B., 1954; Menard, H. W. and Ludwick, J. C., 1951; Moore, D. G., 1951; Morey, B. F., 1944; Morrison, R. L., 1930; Moberg, E. G. and Allen, W. E., 1927; Munk, W. H., 1940, 1948; Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1947; Murray, H. W., 1939; Nicholson, G. F., Grant, U. S., Shepard, F. P. and Crowell, J. C., 1946; Norris, R. M., 1951; O'Brien, M. P., 1936a; O'Brien, M. P. and Johnson, J. W., 1947; Osorio-Tafall, B. F., 1943; Putnam, J. A., Munk, W. H. and Traylor, M. A., 1949; Raitt, R. W., 1950, 1954; Remondino, P. C., 1892; Revell, R., 1938, 1939b, 1943, 1950; Revell, R. and Shepard, F. P., 1939a, 1939b, 1943; Richter, C. M., 1887; Rude, G. T., 1933; Sanchez, P. C., 1934c; Saur, J. T. F., Jr., 1950; Saville, T., Jr., and Caldwell, J. M., 1953; Schneider, W. A., 1954; Schupp, R. D., 1953; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1945b, 1949a, 1951j, 1951L, 1952e, 1952i, 1953e; Shepard, F. P., 1932, 1933b, 1938b, 1938f, 1938i, 1939e, 1940c, 1941a, 1941b, 1948b, 1949a, 1949b, 1949e, 1950c, 1950d, 1950e, 1950f, 1951a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Shepard, F. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949, 1951a, 1951b; Shepard, F. P. and Sayner, D. B., 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Wrath, W. F., 1937; Shuck, O. T., 1869; Shuler, W. R., 1952; Skogseberg, T., 1936; Smith, P. A., 1940; Smith, W. D., 1933b, 1933c; Smith, W. S. T., 1897; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Stock, C., 1935; Sverdrup, H. U., 1939a, 1939b, 1939c, 1940b, 1940c; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1943b, 1947a; Tanner, Z. L., 1894; Thom, W. T., Jr., 1938; Thompson, W. C., 1949; Tibby, R. B., 1939; Tower, M. L., 1910; Traask, P. D., 1927b, 1931a, 1931b, 1932a, 1939; Traask, P. D. and Hammar, H. E., 1931; Trowbridge, W. P., 1856b; Twenhofel, W. H., 1943; Uchupi, E., 1954; Vaughan, T. W., 1940; Ward, H. A., 1952; Warner, S. E., 1946a, 1946b; Wharton, M., 1948; Whitcroft, H. T., 1944; Williams, E. A. and Isaacs, J. D., 1952; Wieser, E., 1954; ZoBell, C. E., 1938
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- Submergence** (See also: Diastrophism, Warping): Anonymous, 1925a; Anderson, C. A., 1950; Arnold, D. and Arnold, R., 1902; Ashley, G. H., 1931; Averill, C. F. and Others, 1946; Barrows, A. L., 1913; Beach Erosion Board, 1948j; Blake, J., 1868b; Buwalda, J. P., 1927, 1936; Clements, T., 1946; Cockerell, T. D. A., 1938b; Corey, W. H., 1951, 1952; Cotton, C. A., 1942; Davidson, G., 1884; Davis, W. M., 1931, 1932, 1933; Dietz, R. S., 1947b; Diller, J. S., 1901; Dunkle, M. B., 1944; Eardley, A. J., 1954; Eaton, J. E., 1943; Emery, K. O., 1947b; Emery, K. O., Butcher, W. S., Gould, H. R. and Shepard, F. P., 1952; Emiliani, C. and Epstein, S., 1953; Emmons, S. F. and Merrill, G. P., 1894; Fairbanks, H. W., 1897; Galliher, E. W., 1935c; Gilluly, J., 1949; Goldberg, J., 1940; Hanna, G. D., 1952; Hanna, M. A., 1926; Hershey, O. H., 1903; Hill, R. T., 1928b; Hinde, H. P., 1952; Hinds, N. E. A., 1952; Howard, A. D., 1951; Holway, R. S., 1914; Jeffreys, H., 1934; Jenkins, O. P., 1943b; Kennitzer, L. E., 1933; Krumbein, W. C., 1947; Lawson, A. C., 1893b, 1894; LeConte, J., 1891; Livingston, A., Jr., 1939; Louderback, G. D., 1930; Lucke, J. B., 1938; Ludwick, J. C., Jr., 1950; MacDonald, G. A., 1934; Maxson, J. H., 1932; Menard, H. W., Dill, R. F., Hamilton, E. L., Moore, D. G., Shumway, G., Silverman, M. and Stewart, H. B., 1954; Merrill, F. J. H., 1915; Norris, R. M., 1951; Osmont, V. C., 1904; Pratt, W. E., 1947; Putnam, W. C., 1930, 1937c; Richardson, R. W., 1923; Sanchez, P. C., 1934a, 1934e; Shaler, N. S., 1892, 1895; Shepard, F. P., 1933a, 1933b, 1933c, 1934b, 1935a, 1935b, 1936c, 1938f, 1938h, 1941a, 1941b, 1943a, 1948c, 1948d, 1949b, 1949e, 1950e, 1951c, 1951e, 1952a, 1953; Shepard, F. P. and Emery, K. O., 1941; Smith, J. P., 1910; Smith, W. D., 1930, 1933a, 1933b, 1933c; Smith, W. S. T., 1900; Spencer, J. W., 1890; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Thayer, W. N., 1916; Thompson, W. O., 1937; Toit, A. L. du, 1940; Twenhofel, W. H., 1943; Upham, W., 1899; Weaver, D. K., 1937; Weeks, L. G., 1952; Whitney, J. D., 1865; Willis, B., 1900; Woodring, W. P. and Kew, W. S. W., 1932
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- Subsurface of Beach:** Anonymous, 1938a
- Subterranean Streams - see Submarine Springs**
- Sulfate - see Sulfate/Chloride Ratio (SO_4/Cl), Sulfur**
- Sulfate/Chloride Ratio (SO_4/Cl). (See also: Chlorinity, Sulfur):** Emery, K. O., 1954d; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1952; McEwen, G. F., 1934a; Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954
- Sulfur including Sulfates (See also: Hydrogen Sulfide, Iron Sulfides, Pyrite, Sulfate/Chloride Ratio):** Ahlstrom, E. H., 1950; California Department of Public Health, 1951; Dill, R. F., 1952; Emery, K. O., 1946b, 1954d; Emery, K. O. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1951, 1952; Evans, R. D., Kip, A. F. and Moberg, E. G., 1938; Fox, D. L., 1950; Fox, D. L., Isaacs, J. D. and Corcoran, E. F., 1952; Galliher, E. W., 1933, 1935a, 1935c; Gee, H., 1932; Koe, K. B., Fox, D. L. and Zechmeister, L., 1950; Lipman, C. B., 1929; McEwen, G. F., 1934a; McKee, E. D., 1953; Miller, R. C., Ramage, W. D. and Lazier, E. L., 1928; Moulton, G. F., 1928; Natland, M. L., Revelle, R. and Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Nicholls, C. P. L., 1936c; Revelle, R., 1941, 1950; Revelle, R. and Emery, K. O., 1951; Rittenberg, S. C., 1941; Rosenfeld, W. D., 1948; Sisler, F. D. and ZoBell, C. E., 1950, 1951a, 1951b; Smith, P. V., Jr., 1954; Stanton, T. E., Jr., 1938; Stevenson, R. E., 1954; Sverdrup, H. U. and Staff, 1941; Thayer, L. A., 1937; Thompson, T. G. and Robinson, R. J., 1932; Trask, P. D., 1934, 1936, 1939; Trask, P. D. and Wu, C. C., 1930a, 1930b; Updegraff, D. M., 1948; Vaughan, T. W., 1935a, 1940; White, D., 1911; Wright, R., 1937; ZoBell, C. E., 1935, 1936, 1938, 1939, 1941, 1942a, 1942b, 1942c, 1943, 1944, 1946b, 1946-1947, 1947b, 1947c, 1947d, 1949, 1950; ZoBell, C. E. and Feltham, C. B., 1942; ZoBell, C. E., Grant, C. W. and Haas, H. F., 1943
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- Surf Beat (See also: Seiches, Surge):** Dietz, R. S. and Menard, H. W., 1951b; Inman, D. L., 1950, 1953b; Mason, M. A., 1951; Munk, W. H., 1949a; Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 1953c; Shepard, P. P. and Inman, D. L., 1949; Vanoni, V. A. and Carr, J. H., 1951; Williams, E. A. and Isaacs, J. D., 1952
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OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND SOURCE MATERIAL

A. IMPORTANT BOOKS ON MARINE GEOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY

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B. OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND GENERAL REFERENCES

The following section lists: a) other bibliographies, b) references of general interest, c) references on the early history of discovery and exploration along the Pacific coast of the United States, and d) periodicals having a large number of references on oceanography and related subjects.

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C. OUTLINE OF ORGANIZATIONS THAT MAY HAVE UNPUBLISHED DATA, INCLUDING A LIST OF POSSIBLE SUBJECTS

The following section is a suggested outline of possible sources of information, especially unpublished reports and data, and includes a list of topics on which there may be information.

Harbor Departments, City Councils, City and County Engineering Offices

Historical

Engineering aspects of: harbor, beach erosion and its control, pollution, stream discharge including quantity and sometimes texture of sediment discharged into harbors or ocean front; sometimes deep boring and probes have been made in connection with engineering projects. Meteorological data including: water and air temperatures, waves, swell, currents, storms, winds etc. Salt water intrusion.

U. S. Weather Bureau

Meteorological data including: air and sea temperatures, winds, storms, currents, upwelling, fog etc.

U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey

Charts

Physical and chemical oceanography including: currents, waves, underwater sound, density of sea water, temperature, salinity, tidal data including seismology and seismic sea waves, variations in sea level, tide tables. Hydrographic data including: soundings, submarine topography, bottom character (i.e. type of bottom material). U. S. Coast Pilot Guides frequently contain pertinent data. In the early history of exploration on the West Coast of the U. S., this was about the only source of oceanographic information.

U. S. Army, Corps of Engineers

Beach erosion, its control and prevention. Oceanographic data especially swell, waves and currents. Stream discharge, amount and sometimes nature of sediments deposited in harbors and on the sea floor or beaches. Harbor and coastal engineering. Military oceanography.

U. S. Navy Hydrographic Office

Charts

Sailing Directions
Soundings and submarine topography
Bottom sediment charts
Oceanographic data including: waves, currents, swell, density, temperature, salinity, underwater sound etc. Meteorological data including: winds, storms, air and sea temperature.

California Division of Mines

Most reports on the California Division of Mines concern the geology and mineral resources of the State, however, there are a few scattered reports on beaches, islands, petroleum, physiography of the coastal area, including terraces.

California Division of Water Resources

Geology
Salt water intrusion
Pollution

California Water Pollution Control Board

Pollution primarily in harbors and in streams. Physical and chemical oceanography (mostly in harbors).

California Division of Beaches and Parks

Beaches, especially legal and recreation

City and County Sewage Disposal Plants (Department of Sanitary Engineering)

Pollution
Engineering
Physical and chemical oceanography including waves, currents, turbidity etc.

California Department of Fish and Game

The Sardine Research Program being carried out by the California Department of Fish and Game and others have made many detailed oceanographic cruises off the coast of California and Baja California. Their reports include biology, physical and chemical oceanography. In addition, they have made studies of the influence of seismic surveys on fish mortality.

Local Libraries

Local libraries generally contain more reports and books of the area than will more distant ones. They frequently have copies of local reports and reports of limited distribution on harbors, and other coastal projects. Historical books, documents, and letters are often a source of information which are frequently overlooked by most scientists. Books and documents often give an insight into early conditions, characteristics of the shoreline, stream drainage including former location of streams, great storms, floods, tsunamis, earthquakes, old maps, charts, oil seeps etc. Ship logs and expedition reports likewise contain information of interest. Newspaper clippings sometimes have interesting information.

Marine Engineering Consultants and Companies

Consultants and private companies carrying out marine work may have useful information including borings, beach and harbor engineering.

Oil Companies

Many of the California oil companies undoubtedly have a host of information of the offshore region of California, primarily as a result of the recent tideland decision. Unfortunately, most of their data are restricted to company personnel and as a result generally are not available to research workers. Under certain circumstances, however, the oil companies have been known to release some data to outside personnel.

Universities and Colleges

Universities and colleges frequently have financial support by the government or other organizations and as a result have a considerable amount of data. They also have a large amount of unpublished reports, or papers in preparation for publication by the faculty and students. For example, the Sedimentation Laboratory of the Allan Hancock Foundation of the University of Southern California has several hundred research and seminar reports on marine geology, oceanography, sedimentation, and ground water.

Five universities carrying out marine research on the Pacific Coast are:

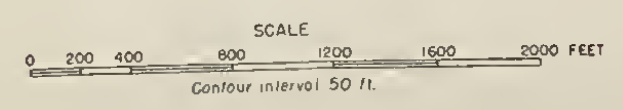
Allan Hancock Foundation of the University of Southern California
Hopkins Marine Station of Stanford University
Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California
University of California, Berkeley
University of Washington



EXPLANATION

- JURASSIC (?)**
- Jmip Porphyroblast phase of meta-igneous rock
 - Jmi Meta-igneous, rich albite-quartz-biotite schist; commonly epidotic; highly feldspathized and recrystallized locally
 - Rm McCay Mountains (?) formation; conglomerate, argillite, phyllite, gill, quartz porphyry
- TRIASSIC (?)**
- Psm Lime silicate marble
 - Plm Laminated marble and siliceous marble
 - Pql Quartzite
 - Pm Marble
 - Pg Gypsum
 - Psc Green schist, gill, & quartzite; locally gypsiferous
 - mim' Meta-igneous and Maria formation
 - mc Maria formation, highly deformed complex
- UPPER PALEOZOIC (?)**
- Maria formation**
- Undifferentiated**
- Structural Features:**
- Contact, showing dip; dashed where approximately located or gradational; dotted where concealed
 - Contact, very uncertain
 - Fault, showing dip; dashed where approximately located
 - Concealed fault
 - Doubtful or probable fault; dotted where concealed
 - Fault, showing bearing and plunge of grooves, striations, or slickensides
 - High angle fault; U, upthrown side, D, downthrown side
 - Fault, showing relative movement
 - Thrust or low angle reverse fault; T, upper plate
 - Anticline, showing trace of axial plane and bearing and plunge of axis
 - Overturned anticline, showing trace of axial plane, direction of dip of limbs, and bearing and plunge of axis
 - Plunge of minor anticline
 - Plunge of minor syncline
 - Strike and dip of beds
 - Horizontal beds
 - Strike and dip of foliation
 - Strike of vertical foliation
 - Small prospect pit
 - Slide

GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE
PALEN MOUNTAINS GYPSUM DEPOSIT
RIVERSIDE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA
by Richard A. Hoppin, 1950



Base from aerial photographs



- EXPLANATION
- Alluvium, talus, and artificial fill, undivided
 - Dacite porphyry
 - Granitic dike rocks; pegmatite, aplite, and granite, undivided
 - Microcline silexite; locally grades into other granitic rocks and mica schist
 - Tonalite unit and microcline-quartz-mica gneiss, undivided
 - Granitic phase of tonalite unit; shows pronounced planar structure
 - Basic dike rocks, mostly hornblende kersantite
 - Talc schist and tremolite rock, undivided
 - Quartzite member
 - Forsterite marble member
 - Quartz-muscovite schist member with marble layers
 - Quartz-biotite schist member, commonly migmatitic
 - Hornfels member, mostly diopside-feldspar-quartz-calcite rock
 - Quartzite, undivided
 - Mica schist, undivided
 - Hornfels, undivided
 - Geologic boundary, dashed where approximate
 - Fault, dashed where approximate
 - Strike and dip of planar structure; in metasedimentary rocks, is parallel with bedding
 - Rim of pit or open cut
 - Shaft

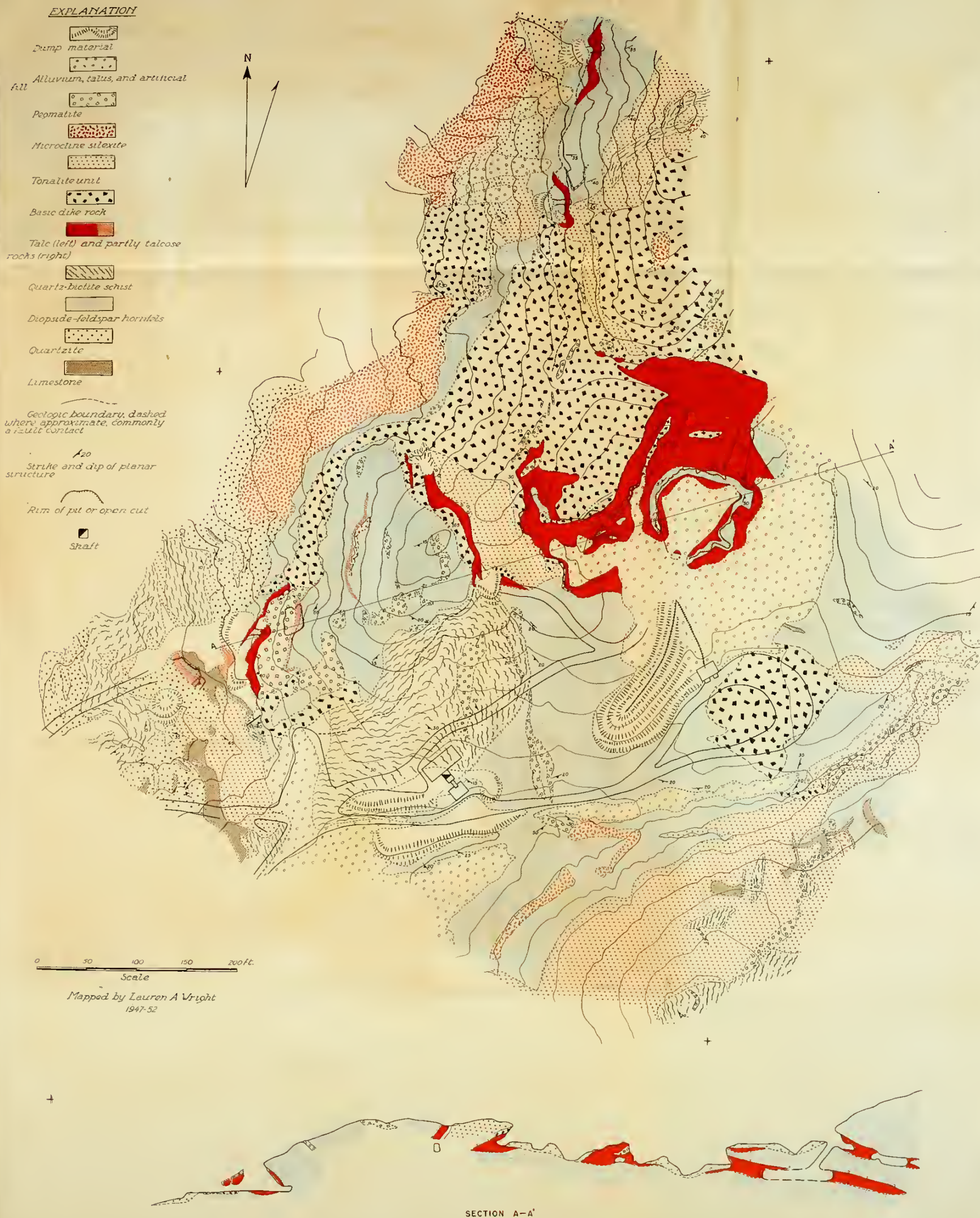
GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE WESTERN PART OF THE
SILVER LAKE TALC AREA
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

Note: See insert map in upper right for geology of area to East

0 50 100 200 300 400 500 ft.
Scale

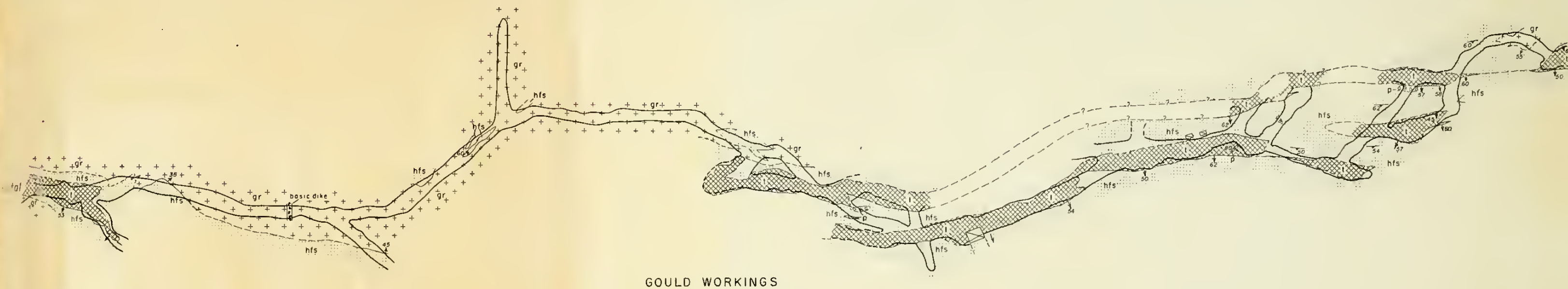
Mapped by Lauren A. Wright
1947-52



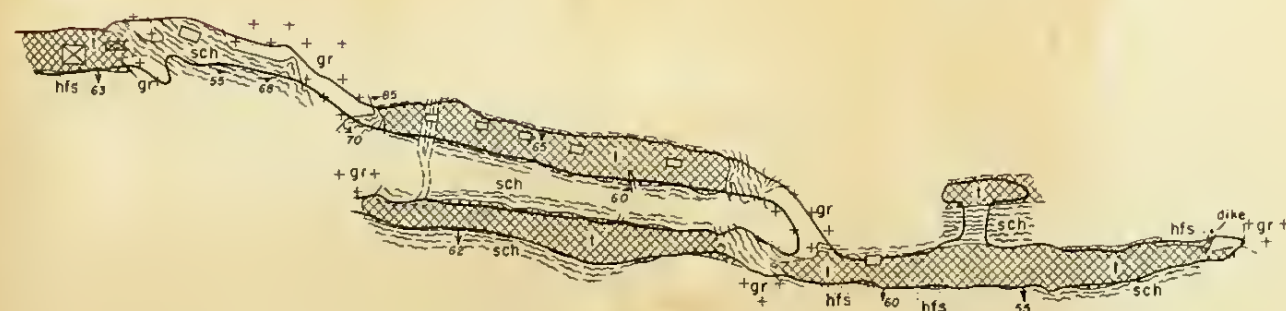
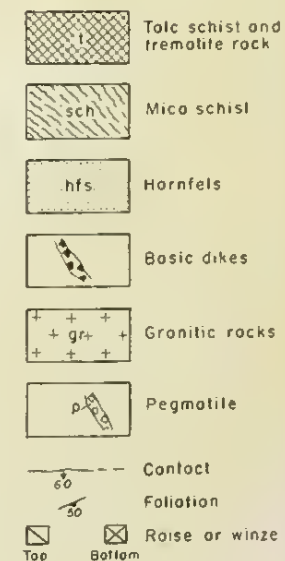


GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE NUMBER 4 DEPOSITS, SILVER LAKE TALC AREA
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

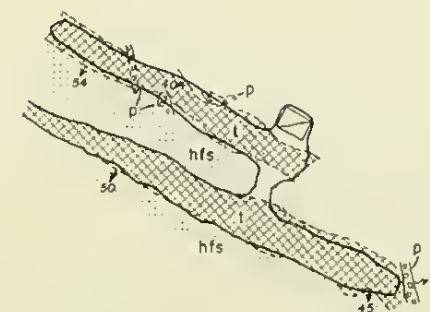




GEOLOGIC MAPS OF THE
SILVER LAKE TALC MINE
GOULD AND ADDENDA WORKINGS
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY
CALIFORNIA

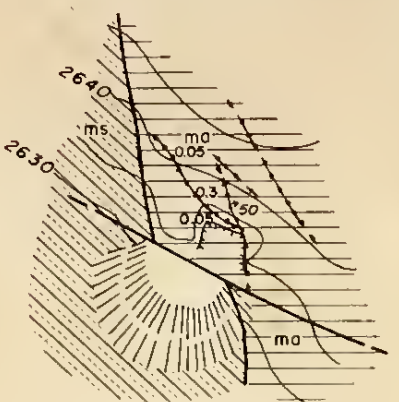


ADDENDA WORKINGS

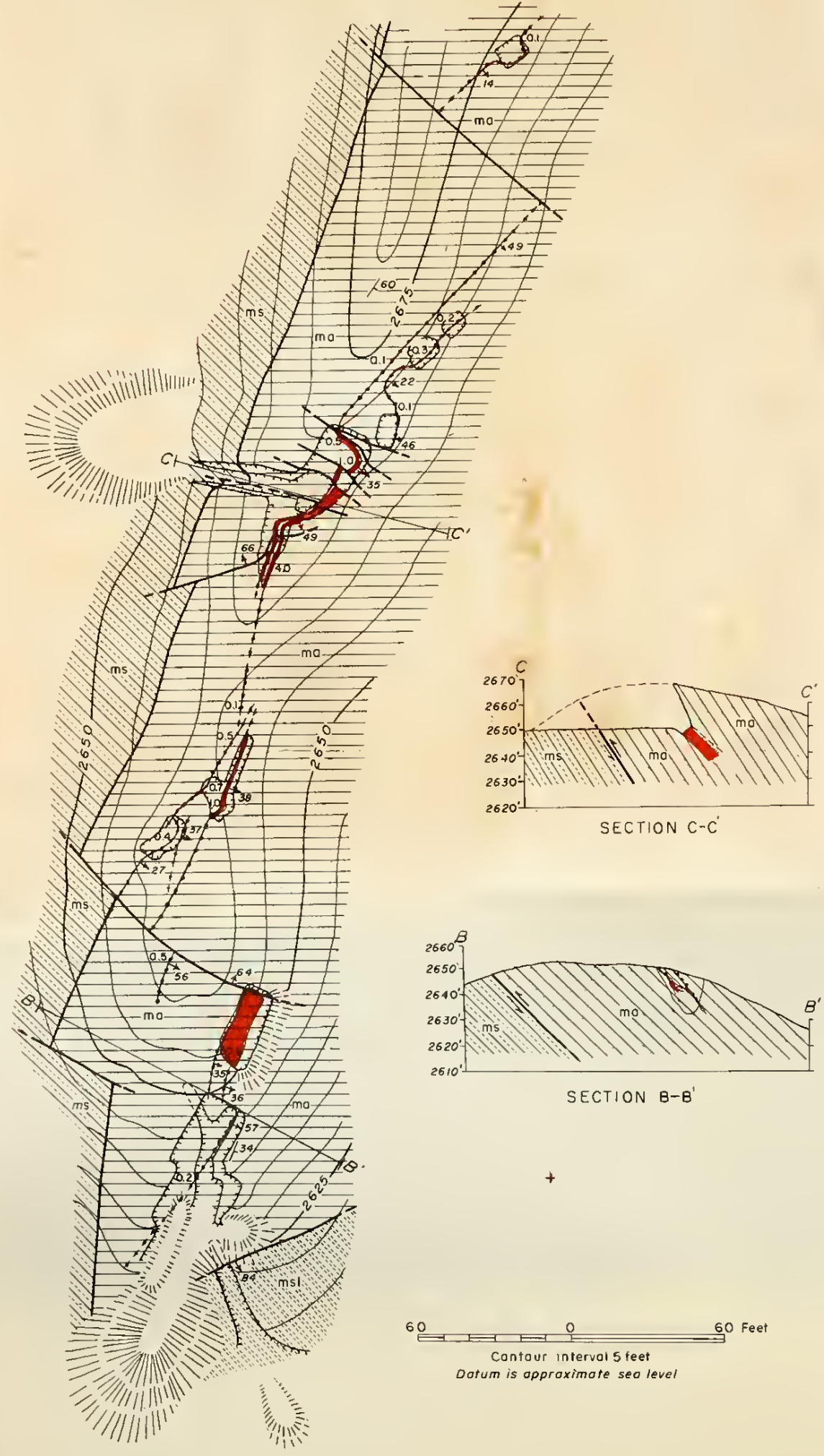
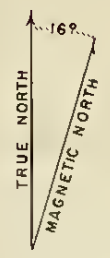


ADDENDA EXTENSION

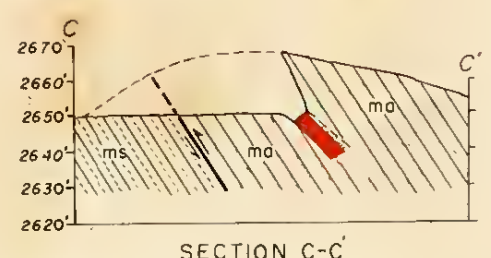




NORTHERN WORKINGS



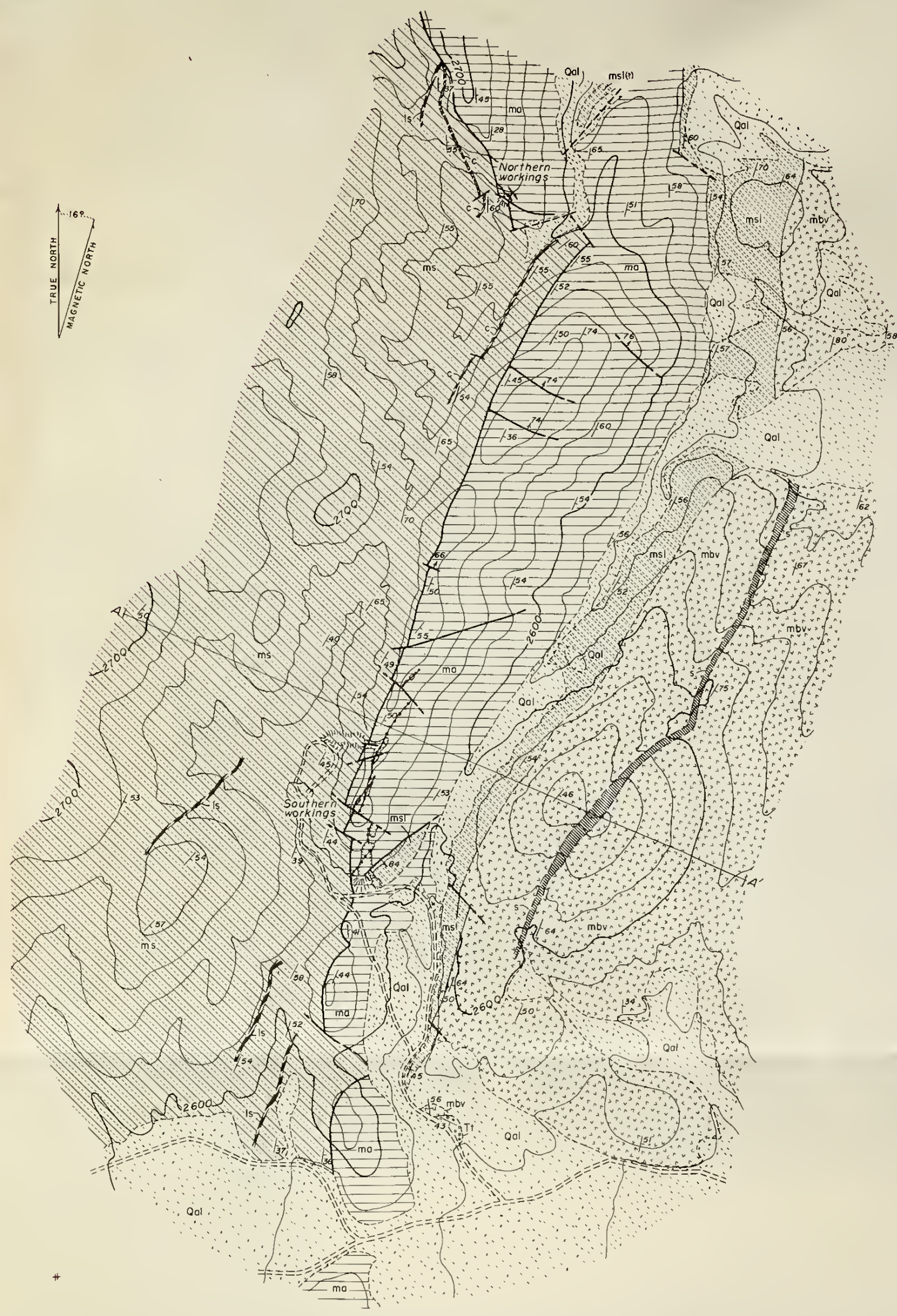
SOUTHERN WORKINGS



SECTION C-C'

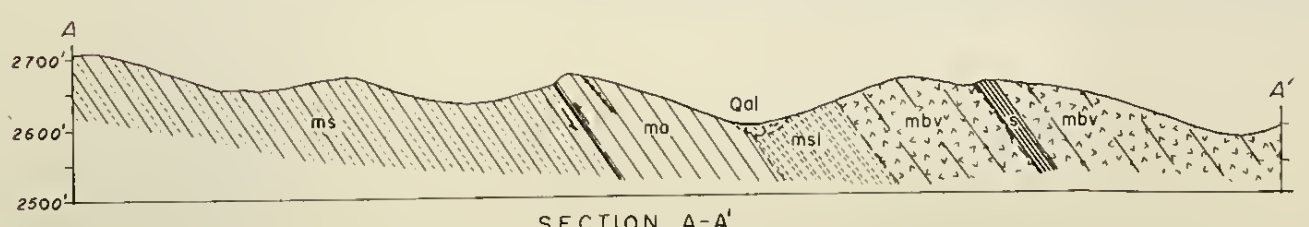


SECTION B-B'

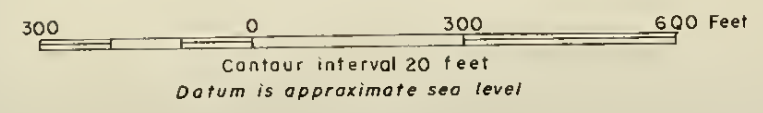


SURFACE MAP

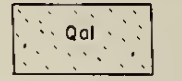
Topography and geology by Cordell Durrell and A. C. Doley, December 1944



SECTION A-A'



EXPLANATION



Alluvium



Silicic tuff



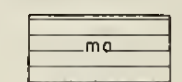
Metamorphosed clastic sediments,
tuff and silicic volcanics;
c, chert; ls, limestone



Metamorphosed basic volcanics;
s, dark schists and slates



Slate with same quartzite
and silicic tuff



Marble

Contact (Dashed where
approximately located)

Indefinite contact

Fault, showing dip
(Dashed where approximately located)

Fault, showing relative movement
(Shown only on sections)

Strike and dip of beds

Barite veins, showing dip
and thickness in feet
(Dashed where approximately located)

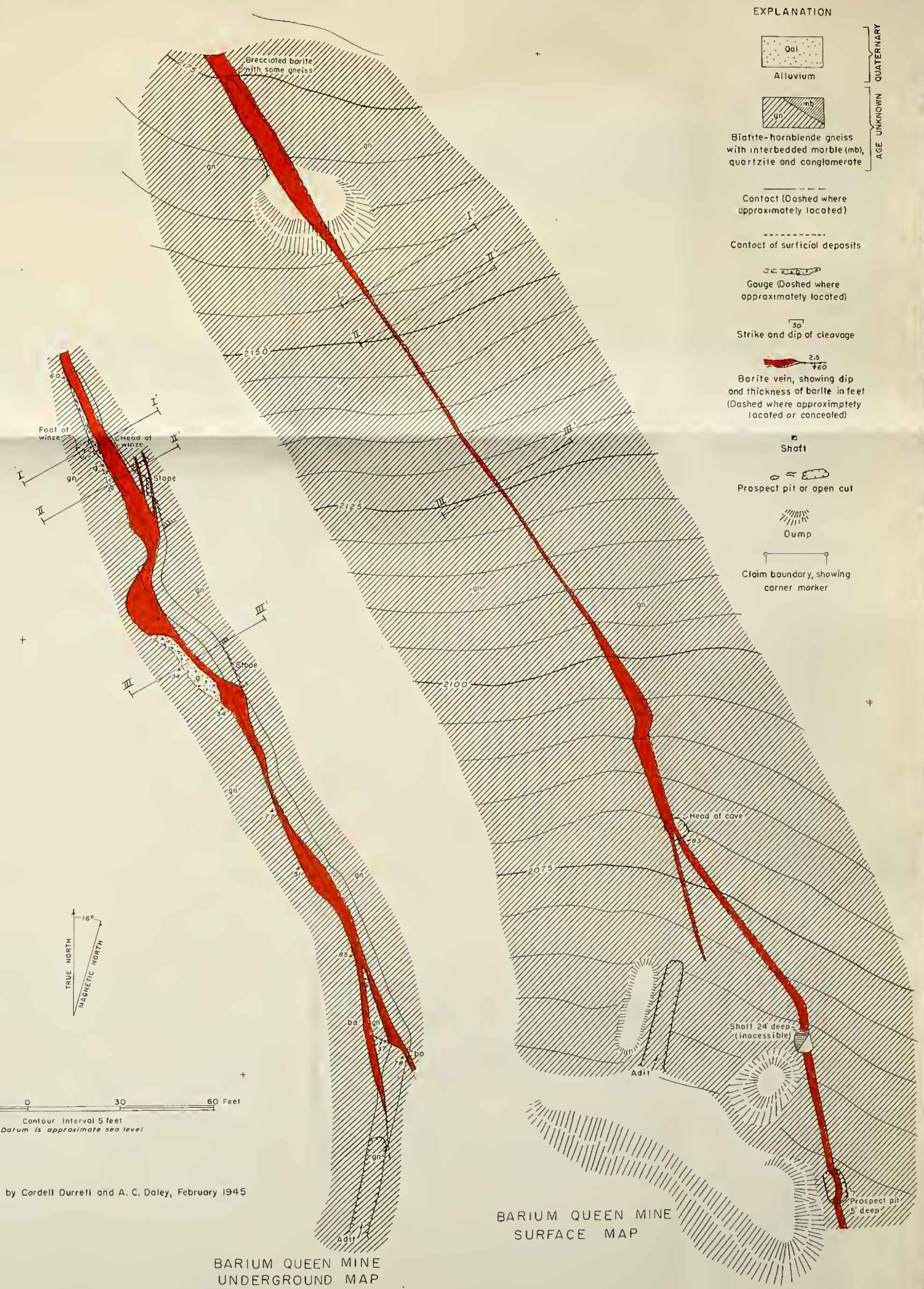
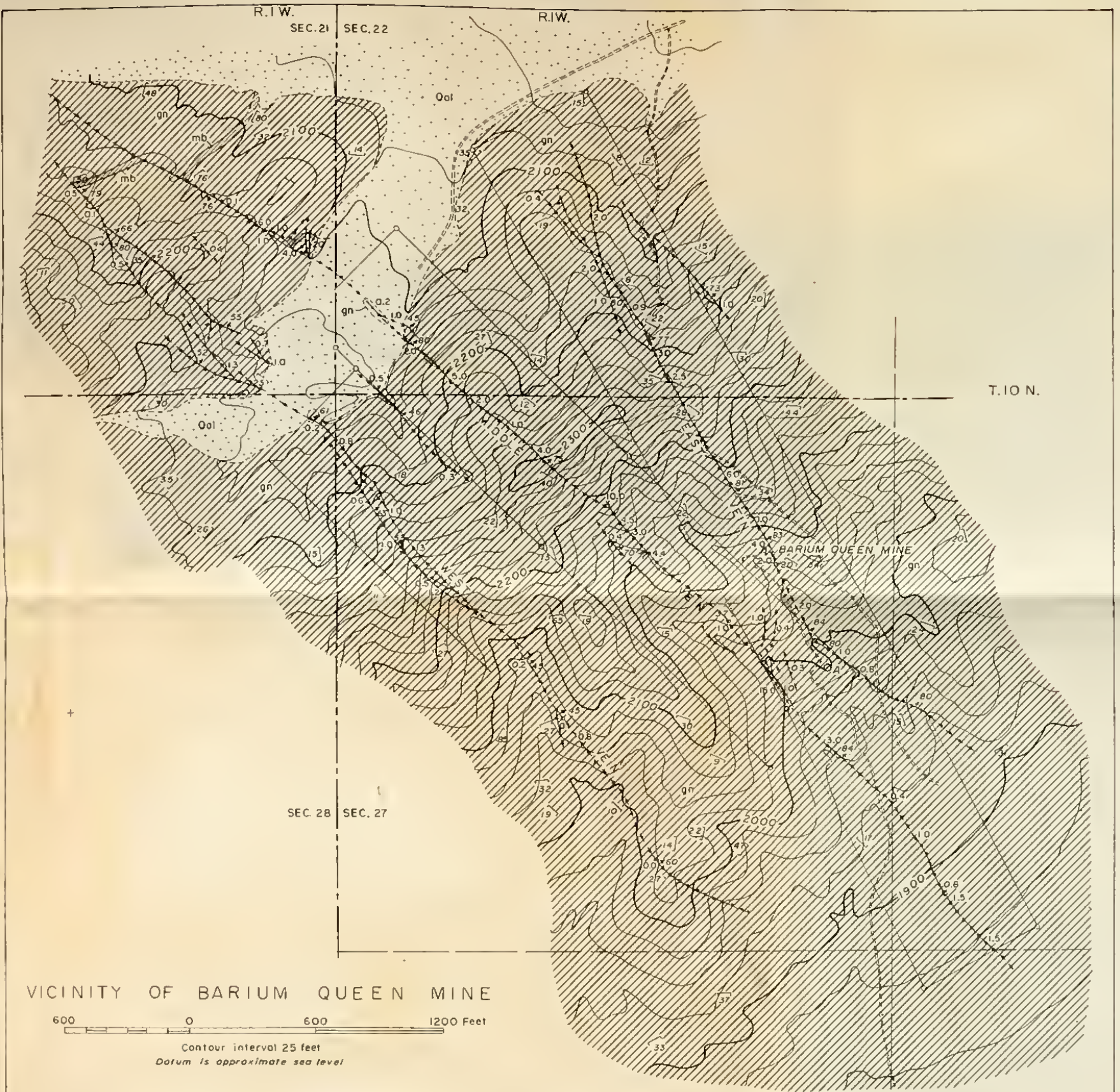
Prospect pit or open cut
(Dashed where underground)



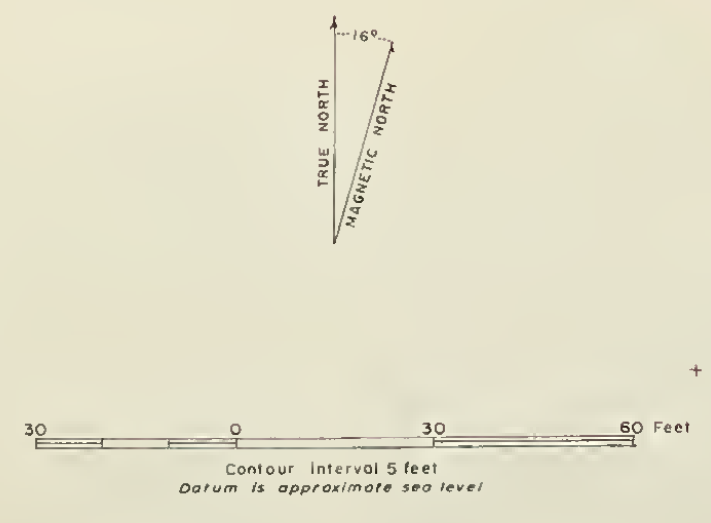
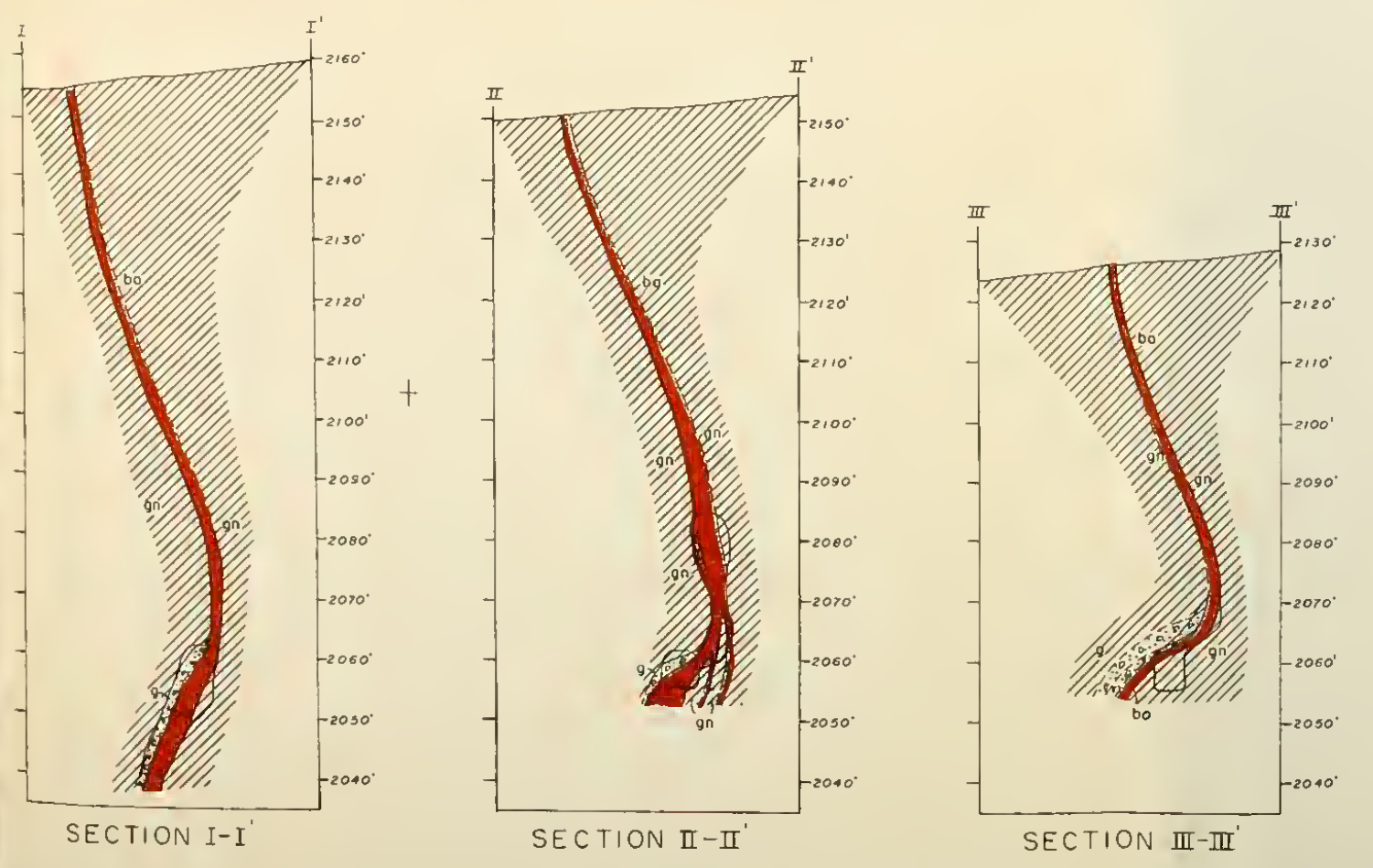
Dump

TERTIARY QUATERNARY
PRE-CRETACEOUS

BALL BARITE DEPOSIT, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

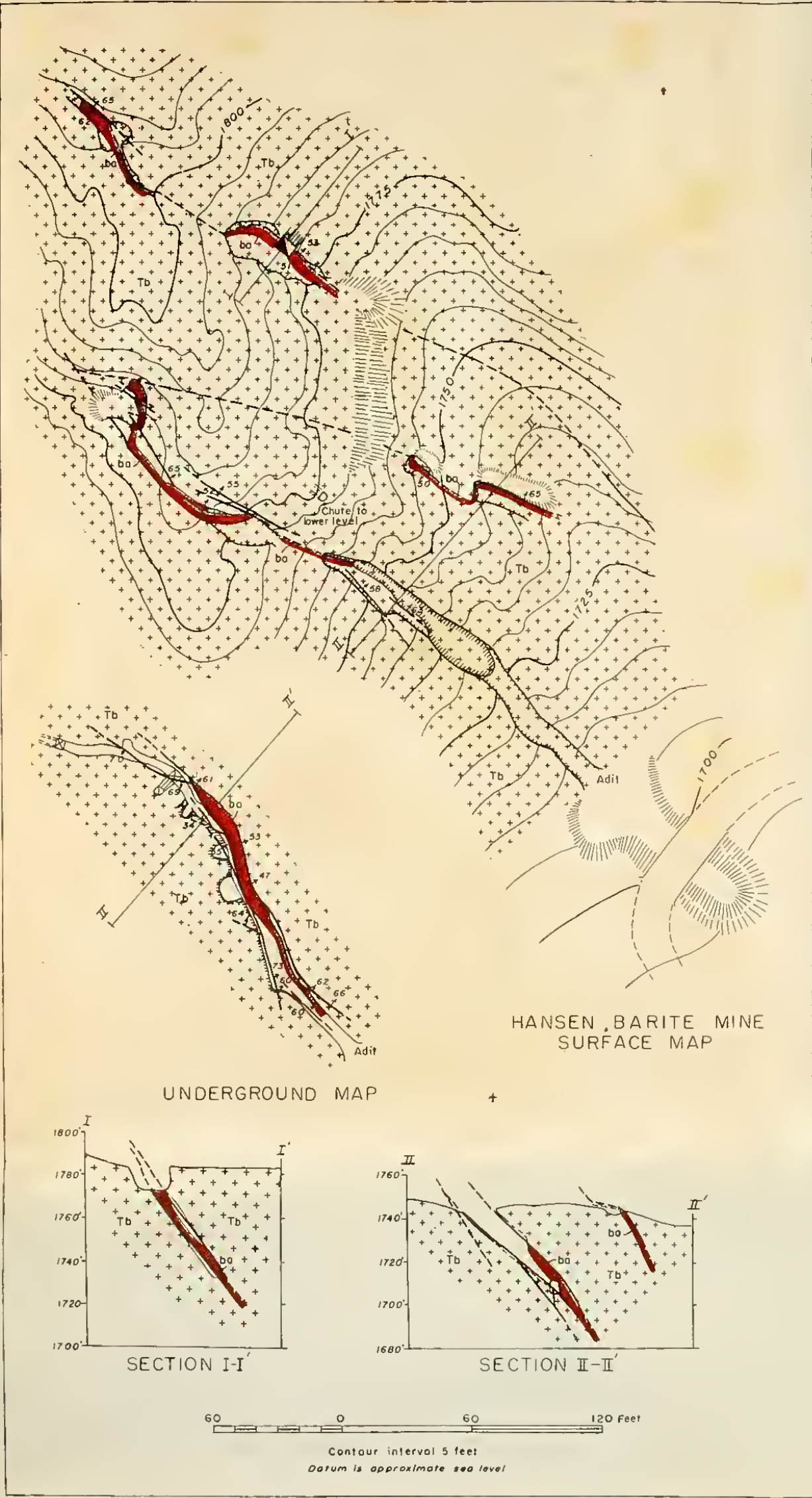


- EXPLANATION
- Quaternary: Ool, Alluvium
 - Age unknown: Biotite-hornblende gneiss with interbedded marble (mb), quartzite and conglomerate
 - Contact (Dashed where approximately located)
 - Contact of surficial deposits
 - Gauge (Dashed where approximately located)
 - Strike and dip of cleavage
 - Barite vein, showing dip and thickness of barite in feet (Dashed where approximately located or concealed)
 - Shaft
 - Prospect pit or open cut
 - Dump
 - Claim boundary, showing corner marker

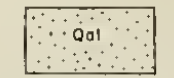


Topography and geology by Cordell Durrell and A. C. Daley, February 1945

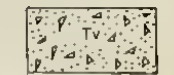
BARIUM QUEEN MINE AND VICINITY, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA



EXPLANATION



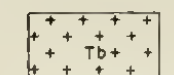
Alluvium



Volcanic breccias



Red and green tuffaceous sandstones and conglomerates



Black and brown vesicular basalt

Contact (Dashed where approximately located)

Contact of surficial deposits

Fault, showing dip (Dashed where approximately located)

Fault, showing relative movement (only in sections)

Strike and dip of beds

Borite vein, showing dip (Dashed where approximately located)

Vertical borite veins

Inclined shaft

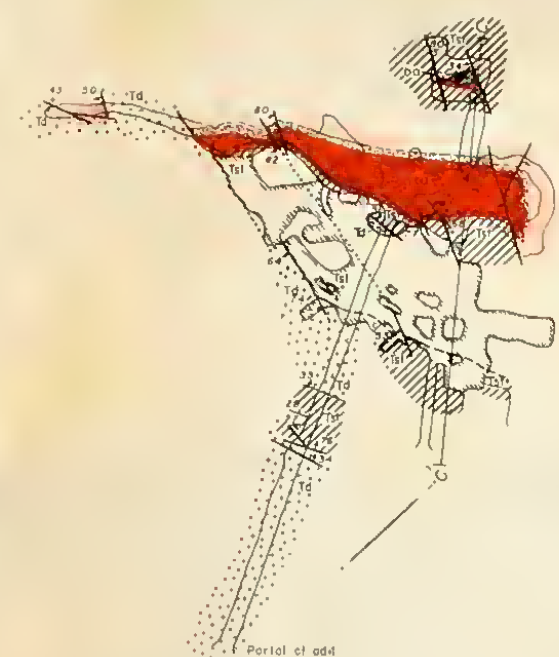
Dump

Foot of raise or winze

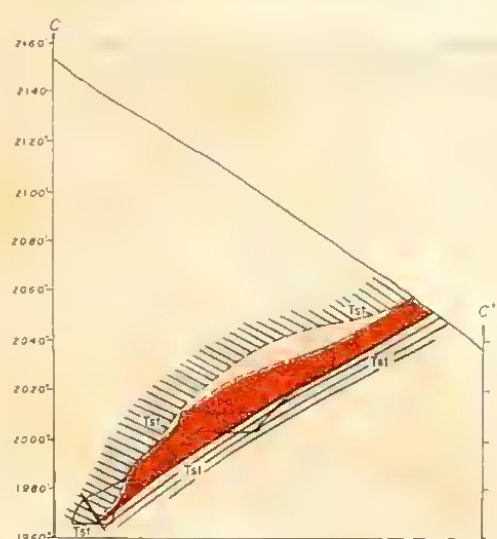
Head of raise or winze

Stope

Topography and geology by Cordell Durrell and A. C. Daley, April 1945



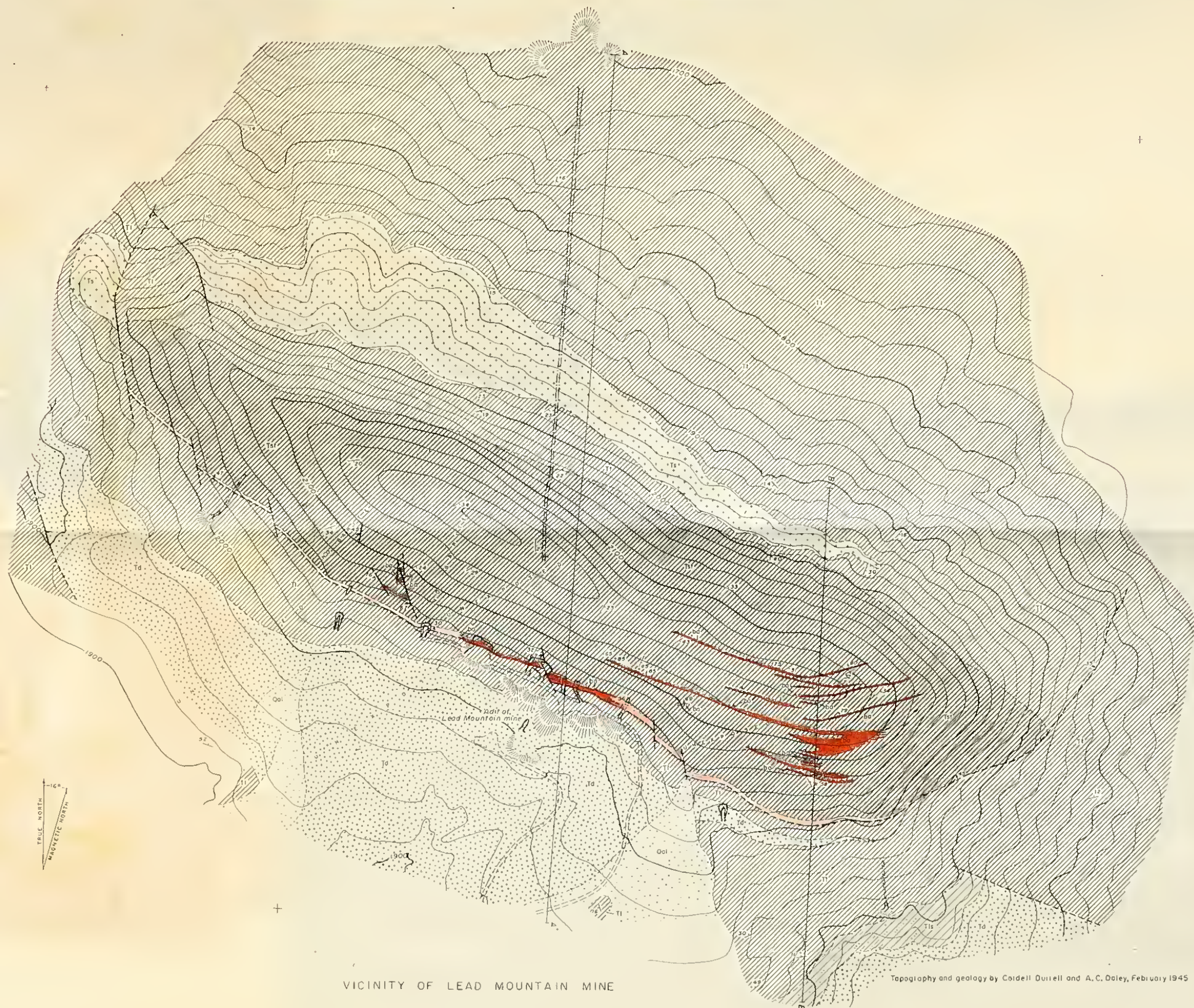
UNDERGROUND MAP



SECTION C-C'

LEAD MOUNTAIN MINE

80 0 80 Feet
Datum is approximate sea level



VICINITY OF LEAD MOUNTAIN MINE

Topography and geology by Caidell Durrell and A. C. Dole, February 1945

EXPLANATION

Quaternary

Alluvium

Syenite

Diabase

T1, luff with some siltstone, sandstone, and conglomerate; T2, siltified luff

Limestone

Contact (Dashed where approximately located)

Surficial contact

Fault, showing dip (Dashed where approximately located)

Fault trace through inclined slope

Strike and dip of beds

Vein, showing dip with ba, barite (Dashed where approximately located)

Portol tunnel

Underground workings (On surface map)

Prospect pit or open cut

Dump

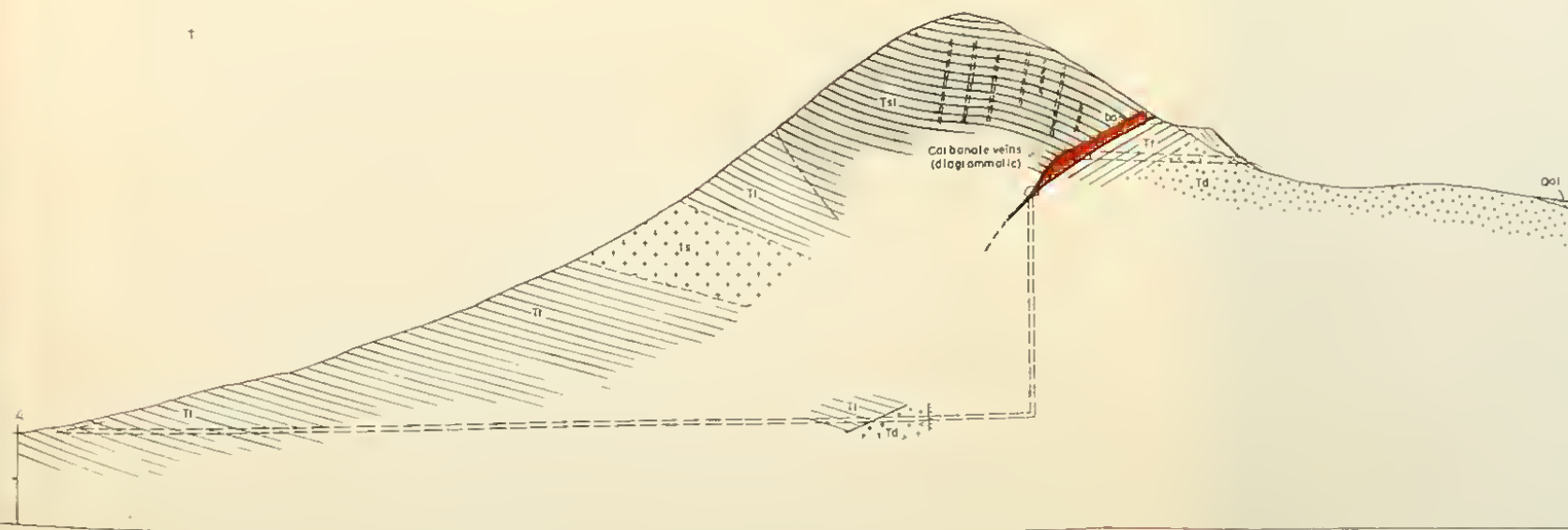
Head of vertical shaft

Head of winze

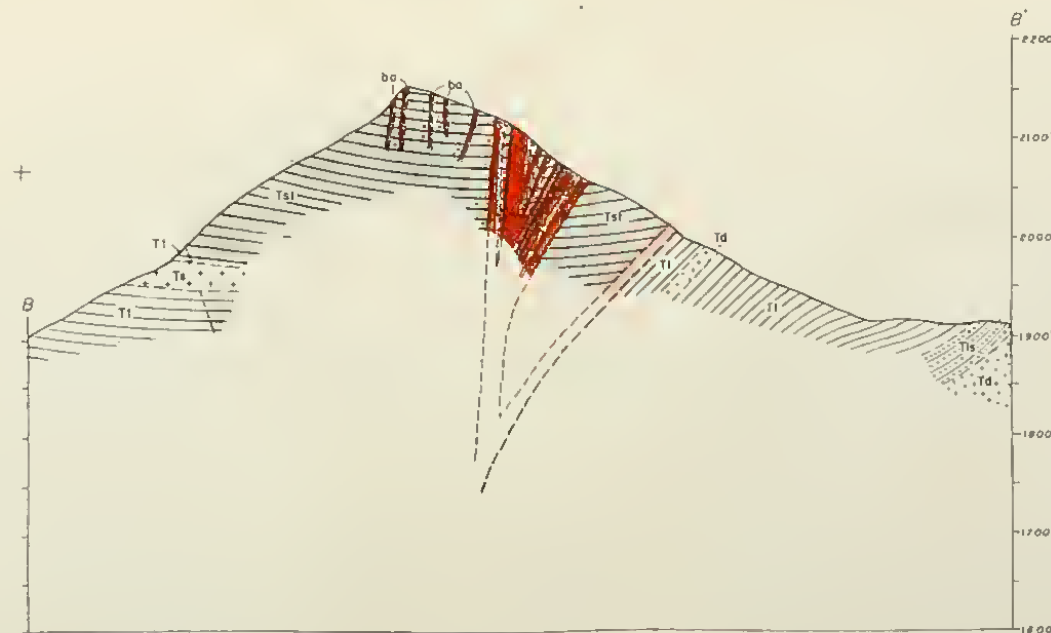
Foot of winze

Slope

Caved workings



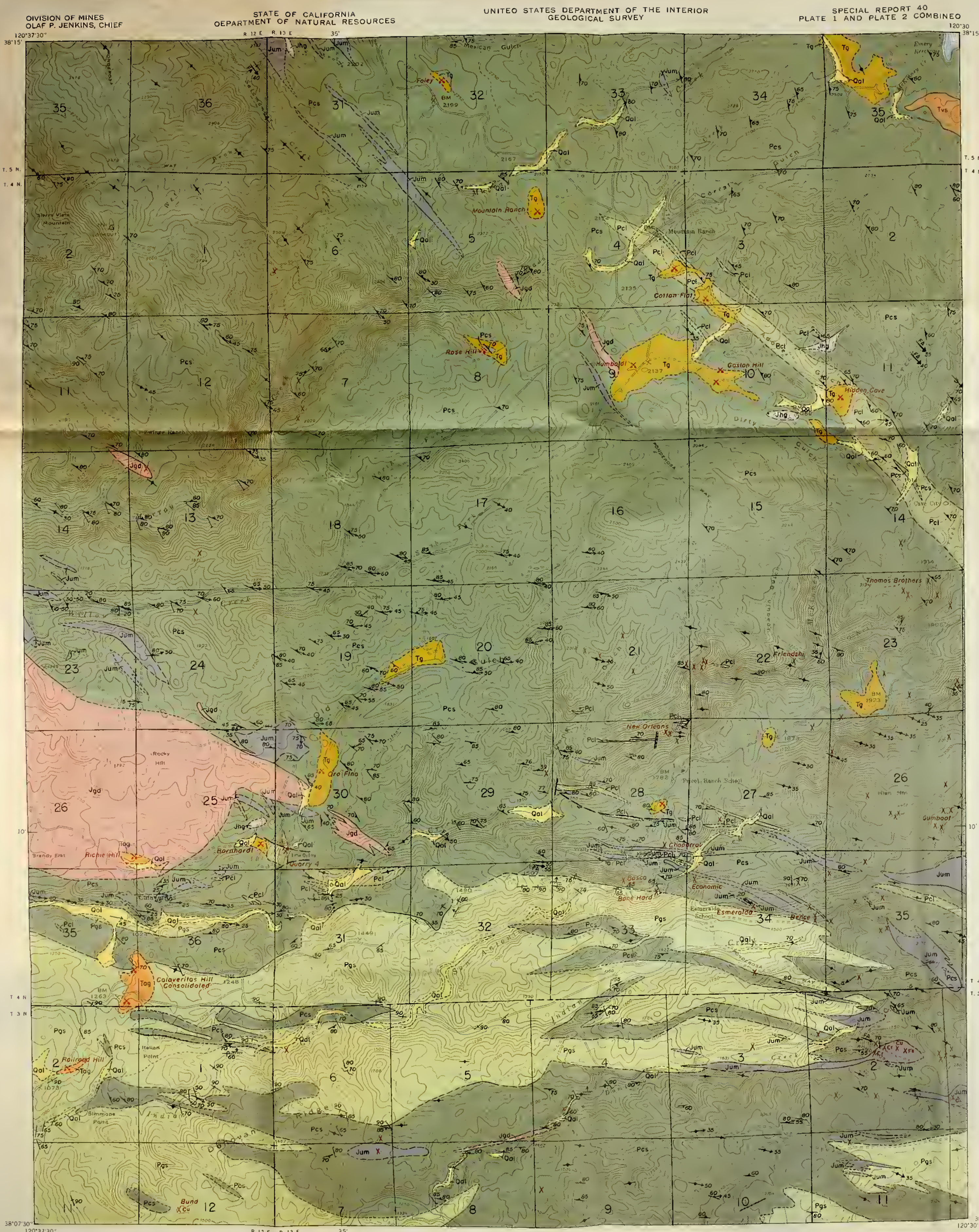
SECTION A-A'



SECTION B-B'

200 0 200 400 600 800 Feet
Contour interval 20 feet
Datum is approximate sea level

LEAD MOUNTAIN MINE AND VICINITY, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA



EXPLANATION

Qal
Alluvial deposits
Includes placer and hydraulic mining debris.

Tag
Auriferous gravel containing andesite detritus

Tvs
Valley Springs formation
Welded rhyolite tuffs with interbedded non-welded rhyolite tuff containing minor gravel.

Tg
Auriferous stream gravel
Includes undifferentiated Valley Springs formation consisting of interbedded stream gravel and lenticular rhyolite tuff.

Jum
Ultramafic rocks
Mostly talc-antigorite rock, probably derived from serpentines.

Jgd
Granodiorite
Large mass includes undifferentiated hornblende gabbro and hybrid rocks.

Jhg
Hornblende gabbro and hybrid rocks

Pcl
Pcs
Calaveras formation
Interbedded black graphitic schist and quartzite, Pcs. Lenses of limestone, dolomite, and calcareous sediments, Pcl, locally replaced by ferruginous chert.

Pgs
Green Schist
Porphroblastitic hornblende schist, fine-grained siliceous schist, and phyllite.

Contact
Dashed where approximately located

Indefinite or inferred contact

High-angle fault
Dashed where approximately located

FA
Plunge of minor fold axis

60
Strike and dip of beds

65
Strike and dip of overturned beds

90
Strike of vertical beds

70
Generalized strike and dip of crumpled beds

Direction of tops of beds indicated by graded bedding

60
Strike and dip of schistosity

70
Strike of vertical schistosity

80
Strike and dip of parallel bedding and schistosity

Strike of vertical bedding and schistosity

60
Strike and dip of slip cleavage

90
Strike of vertical slip cleavage

40
Plunge of lineation

80 60
Strike and dip of schistosity and plunge of lineation

70
Strike of vertical schistosity and plunge of lineation

45
Strike and dip of joints

Quartz veins, of Jurassic (?) age

X
Gold mine or prospect

Xcu
Other mines or prospects
Letter symbol indicates mineral commodity: copper, Cu; chromite, Cr; asbestos, a; iron, Fe.

X
Limestone quarry

X
Hydraulic cut

Recent

Miocene (P)
Pliocene (P)

Miocene (T)

Eocene-Oligocene (T)

JURASSIC (?)

CARBONIFEROUS (?)

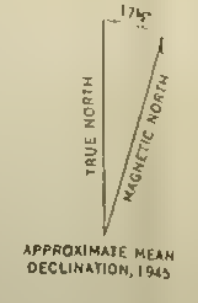
QUATERNARY

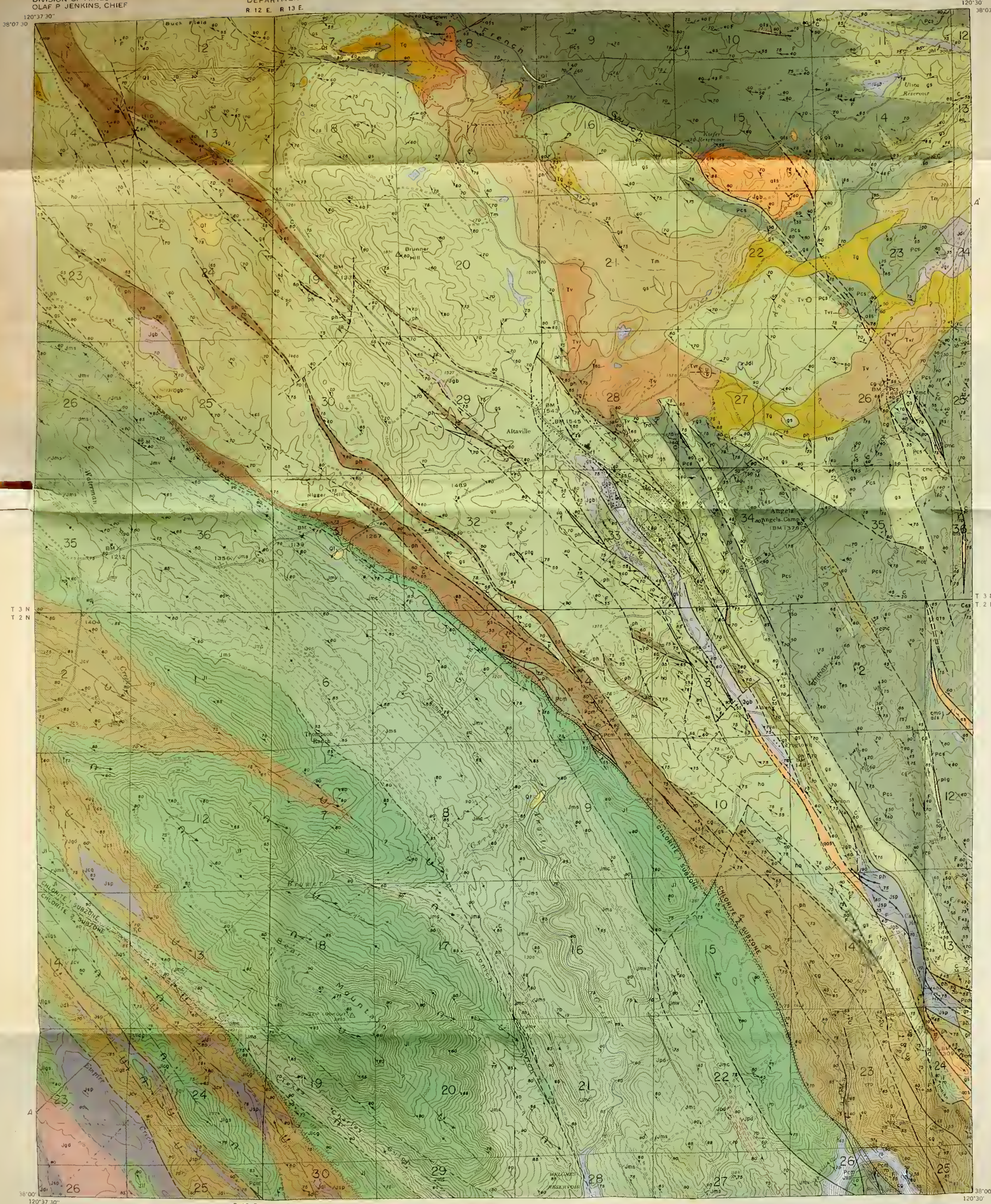
TERTIARY

Base map enlarged from San Andreas quadrangle.
Mapped by U.S. Geological Survey, 1945.

Geology by Lorin D. Clark, 1950-52

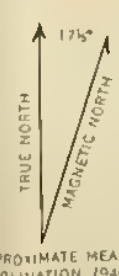
GEOLOGIC AND ECONOMIC MAP
OF THE
CALAVERITAS QUADRANGLE
CALAVERAS COUNTY, CALIFORNIA





Topographic base by Geological Survey, 1945.
SE quarter of San Andreas quadrangle
enlarged from 1:62,500 to 1:24,000.

R 12 E. R 13 E.



**GEOLOGIC MAP
OF THE
ANGELS CAMP QUADRANGLE
CALIFORNIA**
Scale 1:24,000
CONTOUR INTERVAL 50 FEET
Datum is mean sea level
1955

Geology by John H. Eric and
Avid A. Stromquist, 1946-47

EXPLANATION

Q1

Tailings
Gravel and sand washed from dredging, hydraulic mining, and milling operations.

UNCONFORMITY

Tm

Mehrtzen formation
Light-gray to dull red hornblende andesite and basalt agglomerate, tuff, breccia, and volcanic conglomerate.

UNCONFORMITY

Tv

Valley Springs formation
Interbedded white to light gray rhyolite tuff and gravel, tuff, containing pebbles and cobbles of rock of pre-Tertiary age. Rhyolite tuff, Tv, overlies the interbedded tuff and gravel in places.

UNCONFORMITY

Tg

River gravel
River gravel and sand, containing pebbles and cobbles of rock of pre-Tertiary age.

UNCONFORMITY

Jgr

Granite
Quartz, albite, orthoclase, muscovite, biotite, sericite, epidote, and apophane.

Jgd

Granodiorite
Albite, sericite, epidote, quartz, orthoclase, hornblende, chlorite, and apophane. Includes minor diorite.

Jhl

Hornblende lamprophyre
Hornblende phenocrysts and albite, chlorite, epidote, and actinolite.

Jpd

Porphyritic diabase
Sausuritized plagioclase phenocrysts, and plagioclase, augite, hornblende, magnetite, idiomorphic, and leucocryst.

Jdl

Diorite
Albite, sericite, epidote, hornblende, chlorite, apophane, and apophane. Includes minor gabbro, hornblende, granodiorite, and actinolite schist.

Jgb

Gabbro
Sausuritized plagioclase, hornblende, augite, actinolite, chlorite, zircon, epidote, and sericite. Includes minor diorite and serpentinite.

Jsp

Serpentine
Chrysotile, talc, antigorite, actinolite, chlorite, magnetite, and chromite. Includes minor gabbro, hornblende, and actinolite schist.

Jmv

Mariposa formation
Dark-gray sandy tuff and tuffaceous graywacke, Jmv, contains minor diorite. Jmv is gray to black slate, Jmv, contains minor tuff, graywacke, sandstone, and gravel. Local conglomerate, Jmv, at or near base, contains minor gravel, tuff, and graywacke.

UNCONFORMITY

Jlg

Logtown Ridge formation
Green massive augite-albite-epidote melaphyre, Jlg, derived chiefly from local andesite breccia, agglomerate, and tuff. Green schist composed largely of actinolite, albite, epidote, chlorite, and sericite, Jlg, derived chiefly from local andesite breccia, agglomerate, and tuff. Injection dykes, Jlg, consists of green schist and many thin dikes of diorite and granodiorite. Dark-gray to black slate, Jlg. Local conglomerate, Jlg, at base.

UNCONFORMITY

Jcs

Cosumnes formation
Metavolcanics, Jcs, chiefly thin-bedded tuff, with minor slate. Dark-gray to black slate, Jcs, contains thin-bedded tuff. Quartzite or chert, Jcs, with minor slate.

UNCONFORMITY

Jca

Calaveras formation
Largely tectonic breccia, Jca, closely associated with phyllite, or phyllonite and fine-grained quartzite schist, fragments consist chiefly of quartzite, chert, and marble. Blue-gray marble, Jca, bedded in places; small (rare) commonly occur in fault zones. Quartz-muscovite schist, Jca, locally quartz-muscovite schist.

Jgs

Green schist and related rocks
(possibly in part correlated with Logtown Ridge formation)
Green schist, Jgs, derived from local andesite and andesite breccia, agglomerate and tuff. Hornblende andesite, Jgs, chiefly porphyritic flow and flow breccia; contains minor hornblende diorite. Rhyolite tuff, Jgs.

UNCONFORMITY

Jph

Phyllite, stretched conglomerate, and related rocks
(possibly in part correlated with Cosumnes formation)
Phyllite and phyllonite, Jph, derived from slate, thin-bedded tuff, and conglomerate, with minor tuff and conglomerate; includes some mylonite along faults. Conglomerate with stretched pebbles, Jph; minor interbedded phyllite and tuff. Quartzite or chert, Jph, with minor phyllite. Rhyolite tuff, Jph.

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Rocks formed by hydrothermal alteration
Antiferite schist, Jgs; locally includes other minor rocks of hydrothermal origin. Calcite-muscovite-chlorite rock, Jgs. Chlorite schist, Jgs. Muscovite-chlorite-quartz rock, Jgs. Quartz-schist-schist schist, Jgs. Pyritized green schist, Jgs; weathered to reddish-brown porous.

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UNCONFORMITY

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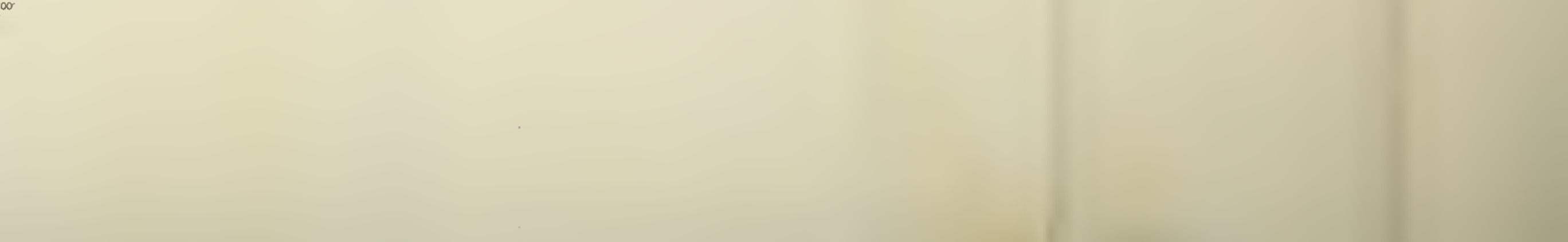
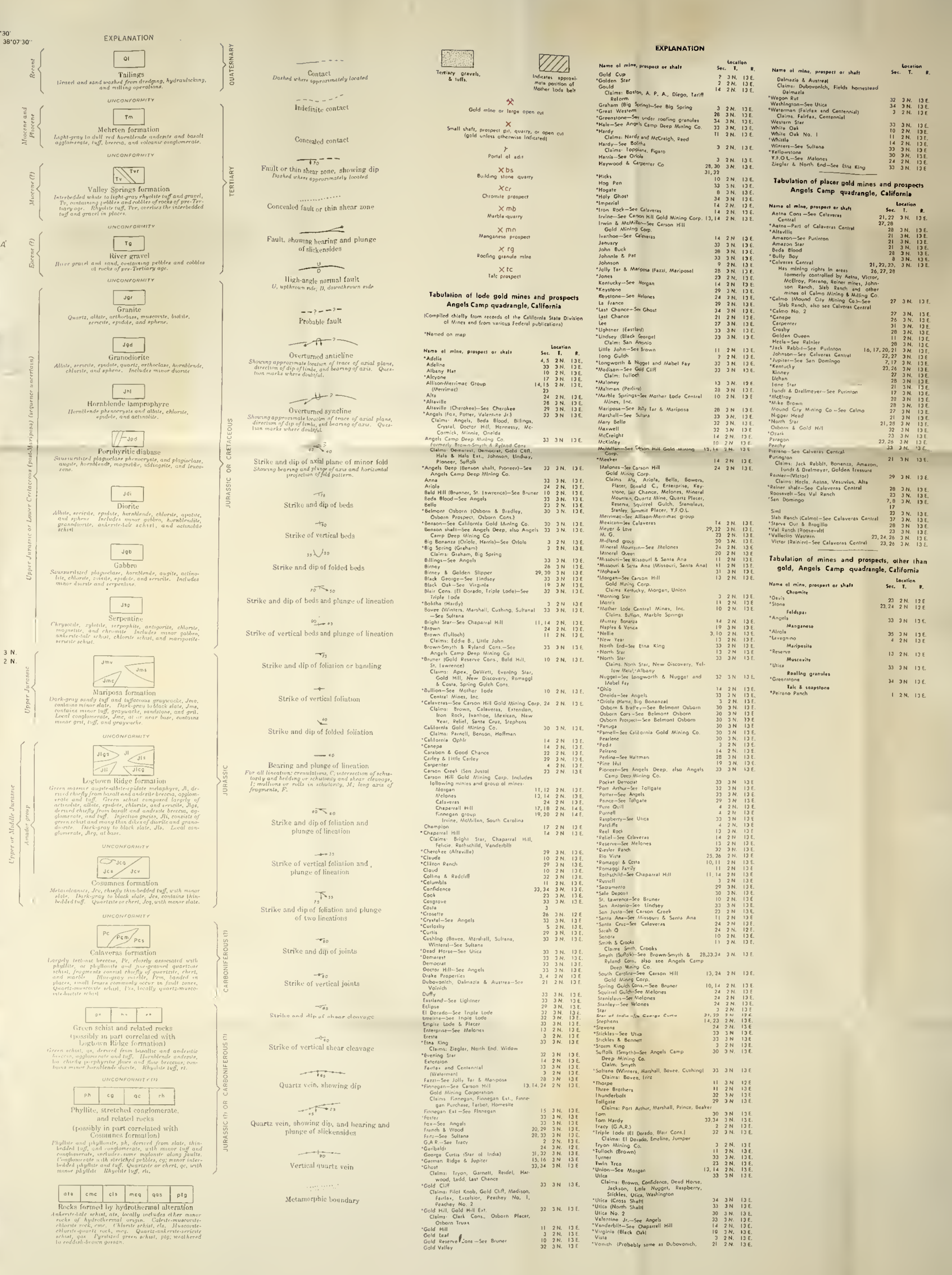
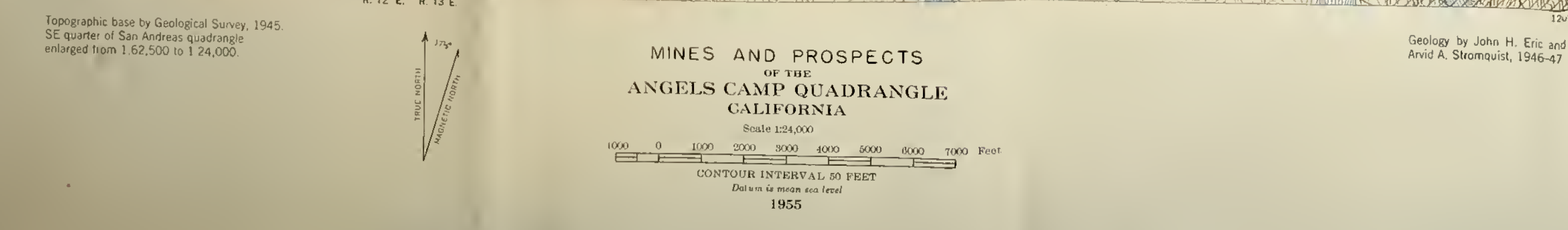
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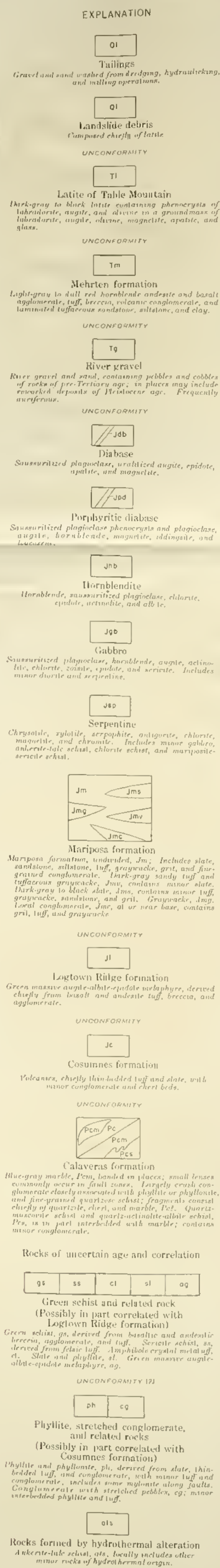
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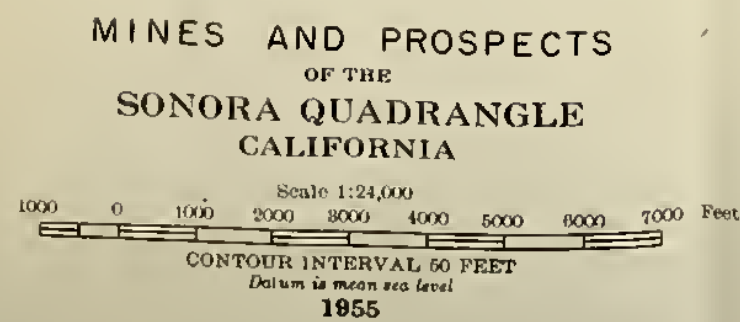
Jgs

1946-1948





Exploration symbols and geological diagrams including contact, indefinite contact, concealed contact, fault, overturned anticline, and strike and dip of beds. Includes a table of gold lode mines and prospects in the Sonora Quadrangle, California, listing names, locations, and production statistics.



Geology by George R. Heyl, Arvid A. Stromquist,
C. Melvin Swinney, and John H. Wiese. 1946-48



EXPLANATION

SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

Qal

Alluvium

Qag

Old gravel

Crs

Rest Spring shale
(Dark schist and hornfels)

Cp

Perdida formation
(Quartzite and calc-silicate rock
in calcite marble)

Cim

Tin Mountain limestone
(Light-gray calcite marble)

Dib

Lost Burro formation
(Very light gray dolomite and marble,
largely recrystallized; basal,
quartzitic Lippincott member, Dibl)

Shv

Hidden Valley dolomite
(Light-gray to nearly white dolomite
marble, some calc-silicate layers)

Oesu

Ely Springs dolomite
(Upper unit, Oesu, very light gray
dolomite; lower unit, Oesl, dark-gray
dolomite, some chert nodules)

Oesl

IGNEOUS ROCKS

Kqm

Quartz-monzonite
(Contains apatite and pegmatite
masses in southern part)

Matic dike

(Brown-weathering, pyritized
fine-grained rock)

Garnet rock

Garnet rock containing
copper and iron minerals

Vein, showing dip
(* lead minerals; t, tourmaline;
q, quartz; b, barite)

Limonite-stained zone
(Brown-weathering siliceous streaks
and brown coarse-grained calcite)

Contact, showing dip
(Dashed where approximately located)

Overturned contact, showing dip

Indefinite contact

Fault, showing dip
(Dashed where approximately located)

Concealed fault

Fault breccia

Shear zone

Anticline

(Showing trace of axial plane,
dashed where approximately located,
and direction of plunge)

Inverted anticline

(Showing direction of plunge)

Inverted syncline

(Showing direction of plunge)

Overbend of beds
(Showing approximate trace of
axial plane of bend, direction
of plunge, and dip of beds)

Strike and dip of beds

Strike of vertical beds
(90 on up-side)

Strike and dip of overturned beds

Main workings underground

Shaft

Portal of adit

Prospect pit

Trench

Dump

Geology and topography
mapped by J. F. McAllister
assisted by E. M. MacKevett
1948

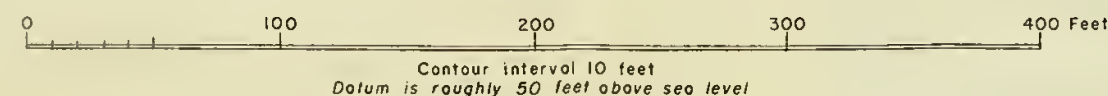
Cartography by E. T. McDermott

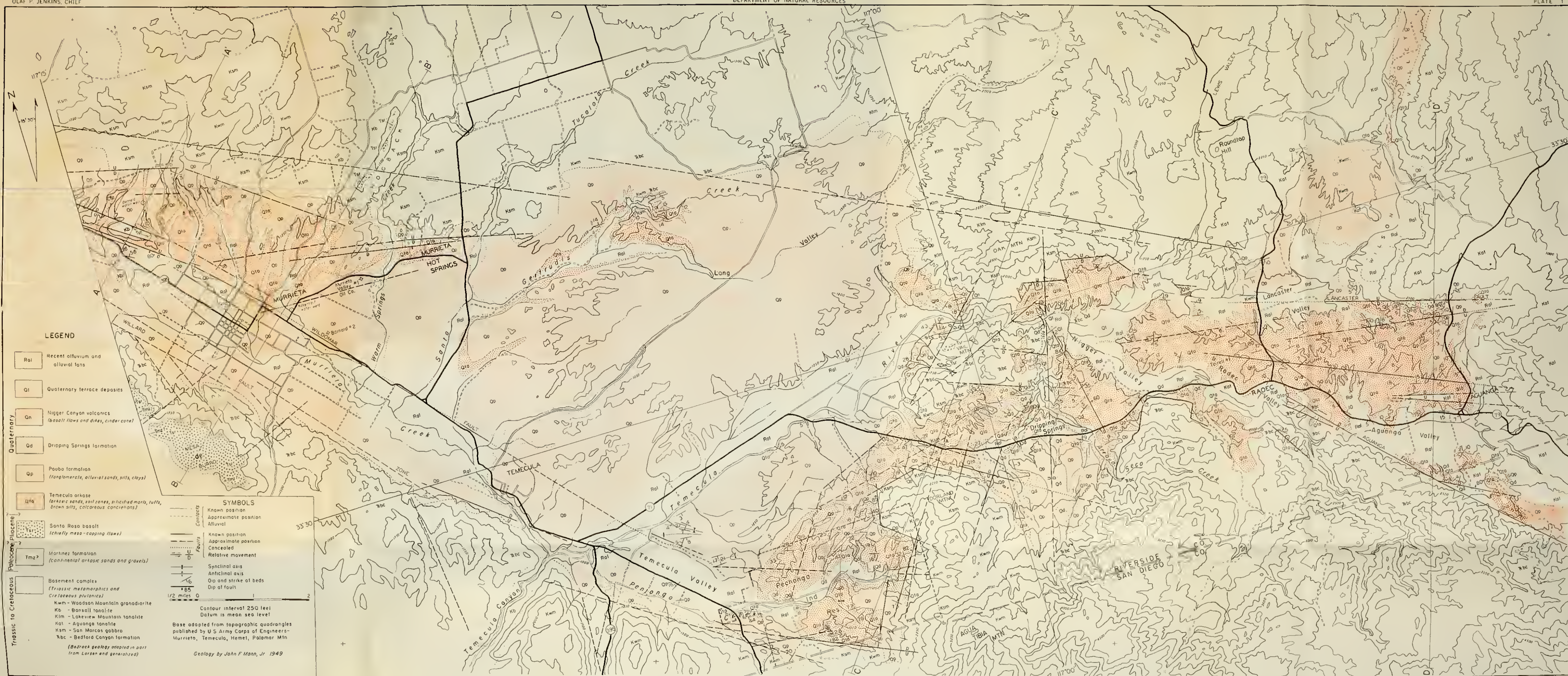
GEOLOGIC AND TOPOGRAPHIC MAP OF THE LIPPINCOTT MINE AREA, INYO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

300 0 300 600 900 FEET
Contour interval 10 feet
Datum is approximately sea level

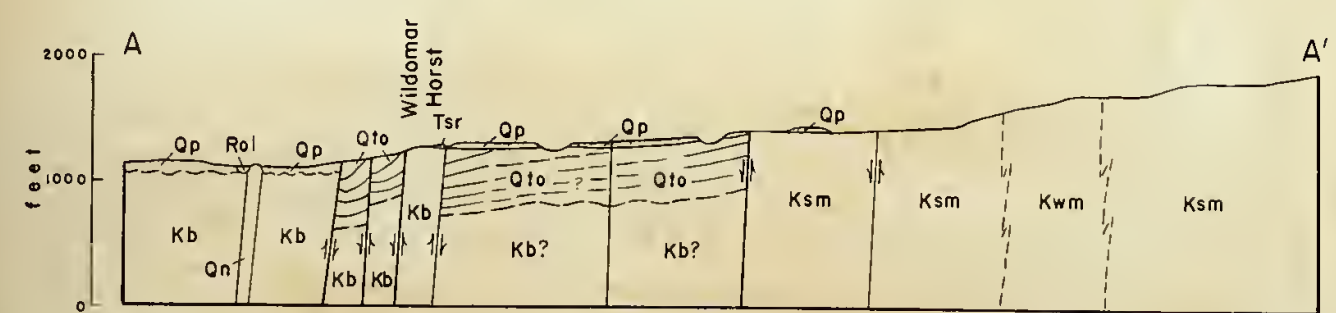
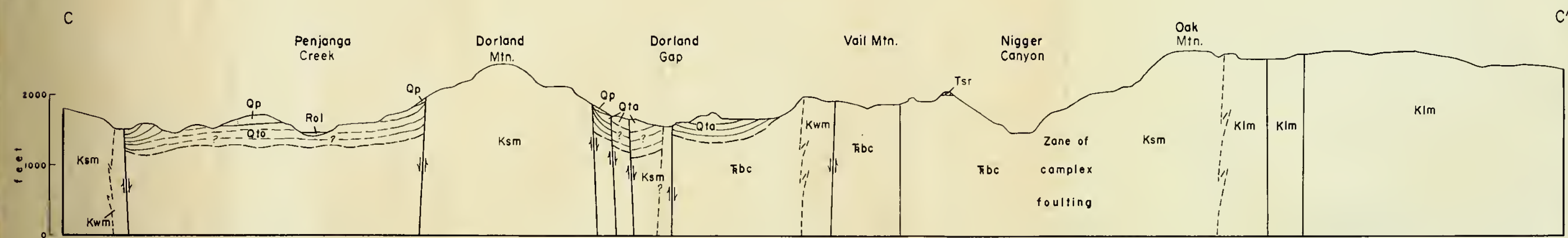
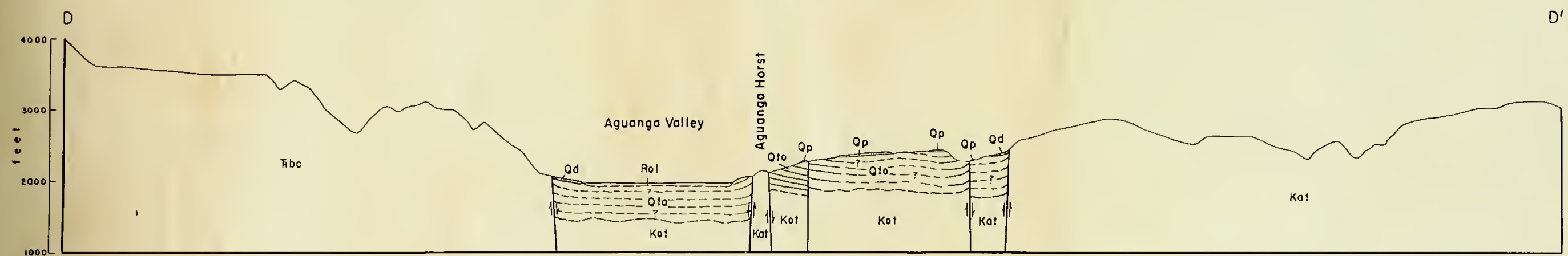
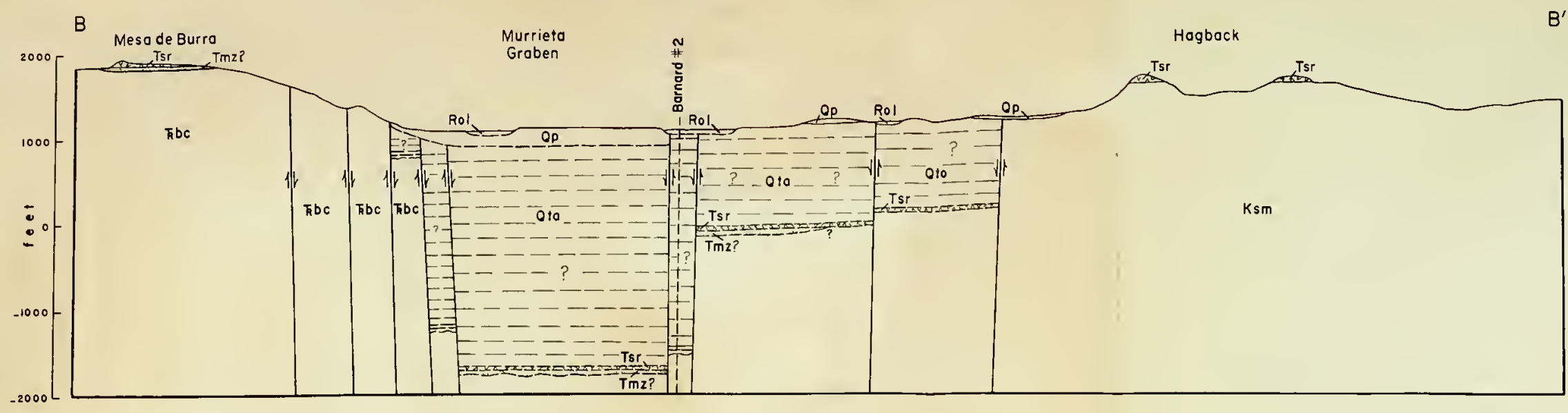


GEOLOGIC AND TOPOGRAPHIC MAP OF THE LOST BURRO MINE AREA, INYO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA





GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE TEMECULA REGION, RIVERSIDE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA



STRUCTURE SECTIONS
TEMECULA REGION

0 1 2 Miles

Datum is mean sea level

For location and legend see Pl. 1

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